

**ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI 600 025**  
**NON AUTONOMOUS COLLEGES AFFILIATED TO ANNA UNIVERSITY**  
**REGULATIONS – 2021**

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**M.E. POWER ELECTRONICS AND DRIVES (FULL TIME)**

**PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs) :**


- i. To prepare the students for successful career in power electronic industry, research and teaching institutions.
- ii. To analyze, design and develop the power electronic converter/drive systems.
- iii. To develop the ability to analyze the dynamics in power electronic converters/drives systems and design various controllers to meet the performance criteria.
- iv. To design power electronic systems and special electrical machines for efficient extraction and utilization of various renewable energy sources.
- v. To promote student awareness for the lifelong learning and to introduce them to professional ethics.

PO#	Programme Outcomes
1	An ability to independently carry out research/investigation and development work to solve practical problems
2	An ability to write and present a substantial technical report/document.
3	Students should be able to demonstrate a degree of mastery over the area as per the specialization of the program. The mastery should be at a level higher than the requirements in the appropriate bachelor program.
4	Apply knowledge of basic science and engineering in design and testing of power electronic systems and drives.
5	Interact with Industry in a professional and ethical manner to meet the requirements of societal needs and to contribute sustainable development of the society.
6	Implement cost effective and cutting edge technologies in power electronics and drives system.

**PEO/PO Mapping:**

PEO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
I.	3	3	3	2	2	1
II.	2	2	2	3	1	2
III.	3	1	1	2	2	3
IV.	3	1	2	3	3	2
V.	2	1	1	1	3	1

1,2,3,-, scale against the correlation PO's with PEO's

  
**Principal**  
**J.K.K.Munirajah College of Technology**  
**(Autonomous)**  
**T.N.Palayam, Gobi (Tk),**  
**Erode (Dt) - 638 506.**

**PROGRAM ARTICULATION MATRIX OF PG - POWER ELECTRONICS AND DRIVES ENGINEERING**

		<b>COURSE NAME</b>	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>
<b>YEAR I</b>	<b>SEMESTER I</b>	Applied Mathematics For Power Electronics Engineers						
		Analysis of Electrical Machines	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Analysis of Power Converters	3	0	3	3	2	2
		Modeling and Design of SMPS	2	0	2	2.2	1.8	1.8
		Research Methodology and IPR						
		Professional Elective – I						
		Audit Course I*						
	Power Converters Laboratory	2	1	3	1	2	3	
	Analog and Digital Controllers for PE Converters Laboratory	2	1	1.4	1	1.8	2	
	<b>SEMESTER II</b>	Analysis of Electrical Drives	1.6	1	2	3	1	1.6
		Special Electrical Machines	3	1	3	2	2	2
		Electric Vehicles and Power Management	3	3	3	2	3	2
		Professional Elective – II						
		Professional Elective – III						
Audit Course II*								
Power Electronics and Drives Laboratory		3	0	3	3	3	2	
Design Laboratory for Power Electronics Systems	3	0	3	3	3	3		
<b>YEAR II</b>	<b>SEMESTER III</b>	Professional Elective – IV						
		Professional Elective – V						
		Open Elective						
		Project Work – I						
	<b>SEMESTER IV</b>	Project Work – II						

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**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**M.E. POWER ELECTRONICS AND DRIVES (FULL TIME)**  
**I TO IV SEMESTERS CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS**

**SEMESTER I**

S.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	MA4106	Applied Mathematics for Power Electronics Engineers	FC	3	1	0	4	4
2.	PX4101	Analysis of Electrical Machines	PCC	3	1	0	4	4
3.	PX4151	Analysis of Power Converters	PCC	3	1	0	4	4
4.	PX4102	Modeling and Design of SMPS	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	RM4151	Research Methodology and IPR	RMC	2	0	0	2	2
6.		Professional Elective I	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Audit Course I*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
8.	PX4161	Power Converters Laboratory	PCC	0	0	3	3	1.5
9.	PX4111	Analog and Digital Controllers for PE Converters Laboratory	PCC	1	0	3	4	2.5
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>

\* Audit Course is optional

**SEMESTER II**

S.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	PX4201	Analysis of Electrical Drives	PCC	3	1	0	4	4
2.	PX4202	Special Electrical Machines	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	PX4291	Electric Vehicles and Power Management	PCC	3	1	0	4	4
4.		Professional Elective II	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.		Professional Elective III	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.		Audit course II*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
7.	PX4211	Power Electronics and Drives Laboratory	PCC	0	0	3	3	1.5
8.	PX4212	Design Laboratory for Power Electronics Systems	PCC	0	0	3	3	1.5
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>

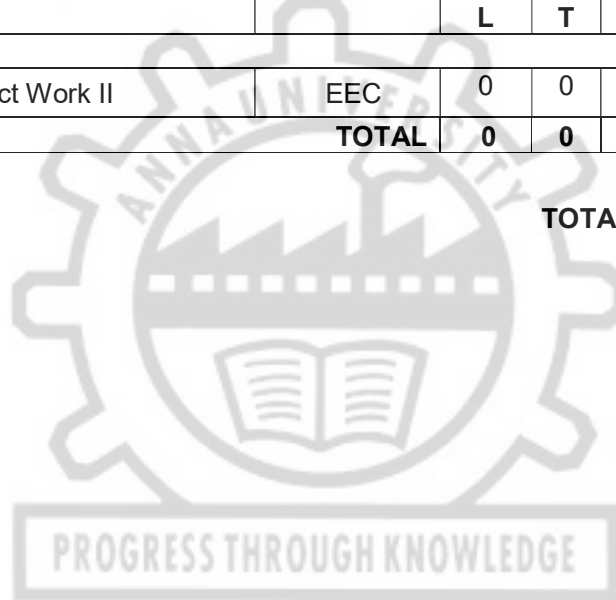
\* Audit Course is optional

**SEMESTER III**

S.NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.		Professional Elective IV	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.		Professional Elective V	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.		Open Elective	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
4.	PX4311	Project Work I	EEC	0	0	12	12	6
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>

**SEMESTER IV**

S.NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
1.	PX4411	Project Work II	EEC	0	0	24	24	12
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>

**TOTAL NO. OF CREDITS: 71**

### FOUNDATION COURSES (FC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS	SEMESTER
			LECTURE	TUTORIAL	PRACTICAL		
1.	MA4106	Applied Mathematics for Power Electronics Engineers	3	1	0	4	I

### PROFESSIONAL CORE COURSES (PCC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS	SEMESTER
			LECTURE	TUTORIAL	PRACTICAL		
1	PX4101	Analysis of Electrical Machines	3	1	0	4	I
2	PX4151	Analysis of Power Converters	3	1	0	4	I
3	PX4102	Modeling and Design of SMPS	3	0	0	3	I
4	PX4161	Power Converters Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5	I
5	PX4111	Analog and Digital Controllers for PE Converters Laboratory	1	0	3	2.5	I
6	PX4201	Analysis of Electrical Drives	3	1	0	4	II
7	PX4202	Special Electrical Machines	3	0	0	3	II
8	PX4291	Electric Vehicles and Power Management	3	1	0	4	II
9	PX4211	Power Electronics and Drives Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5	II
10	PX4212	Design Laboratory for Power Electronics Systems	1	0	3	1.5	II
<b>TOTAL CREDITS</b>						<b>29</b>	

### RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR COURSES (RMC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS	SEMESTER
			LECTURE	TUTORIAL	PRACTICAL		
1.	RM4151	Research Methodology and IPR	2	0	0	2	I

### EMPLOYABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSES (EEC)

S.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS	SEMESTER
			LECTURE	TUTORIAL	PRACTICAL		
1.	PX4311	Project Work I	0	0	12	6	III
2.	PX4411	Project Work II	0	0	24	12	IV
<b>TOTAL CREDITS</b>						<b>18</b>	

## PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES

### SEMESTER I ELECTIVE I

S. NO.	COURS ECODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE- GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1	PX4001	Power Semiconductor Devices	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2	PX4002	System Design Using Microcontroller	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3	PX4003	Electromagnetic Field Computation and Modelling	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4	PX4004	Soft Computing Techniques	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5	PS4151	System Theory	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

### SEMESTER II ELECTIVE II & III

S. NO.	COURS ECODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE- GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1	PX4005	Power Electronics for Renewable Energy Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2	PX4006	Modern Rectifiers and Resonant Converters	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3	PX4007	Advanced Power Converters	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4	PX4009	Control of Power Electronic Circuits	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5	PS4072	Energy Storage Technologies	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6	PX4071	Power Quality	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7	ET4071	DSP Based System Design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
8	ET4072	Machine Learning and Deep Learning	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
9	ET4251	IoT for Smart Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
10	ET4018	MEMS Design: Sensors and Actuators	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER III  
ELECTIVE IV & V**

S. NO.	COURS ECODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE- GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1	PX4010	Nonlinear Dynamics for Power Electronics Circuits	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2	PX4011	Grid Integration of Renewable Energy Sources	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3	PX4012	Renewable Energy Technology	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4	PX4013	Wind Energy Conversion System	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5	PX4014	Optimization Techniques	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6	PS4091	Distributed Generation and Micro Grid	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7	PS4071	Energy Management and Auditing	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
8	PS4093	Smart Grid	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
9	PS4351	HVDC and FACTS	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
10	ET4073	Python Programming for Machine Learning	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**AUDIT COURSES - I**

**REGISTRATION FOR ANY OF THESE COURSES IS OPTIONAL TO STUDENTS**

SL. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	AX4091	English for Research Paper Writing	2	0	0	0
2.	AX4092	Disaster Management	2	0	0	0
3.	AX4093	Constitution of India	2	0	0	0
4.	AX4094	நற்றமிழ்இலக்கியம்	2	0	0	0

## LIST OF OPEN ELECTIVES FOR PG PROGRAMMES

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	OCE431	Integrated Water Resources Management	3	0	0	3
2.	OCE432	Water, Sanitation and Health	3	0	0	3
3.	OCE433	Principles of Sustainable Development	3	0	0	3
4.	OCE434	Environmental Impact Assessment	3	0	0	3
5.	OIC431	Blockchain Technologies	3	0	0	3
6.	OIC432	Deep Learning	3	0	0	3
7.	OME431	Vibration and Noise Control Strategies	3	0	0	3
8.	OME432	Energy Conservation and Management in Domestic Sectors	3	0	0	3
9.	OME433	Additive Manufacturing	3	0	0	3
10.	OME434	Electric Vehicle Technology	3	0	0	3
11.	OME435	New Product Development	3	0	0	3
12.	OBA431	Sustainable Management	3	0	0	3
13.	OBA432	Micro and Small Business Management	3	0	0	3
14.	OBA433	Intellectual Property Rights	3	0	0	3
15.	OBA434	Ethical Management	3	0	0	3
16.	CP4391	Security Practices	3	0	0	3
17.	MP4251	Cloud Computing Technologies	3	0	0	3
18.	IF4072	Design Thinking	3	0	0	3
19.	MU4153	Principles of Multimedia	3	0	0	3
20.	DS4015	Big Data Analytics	3	0	0	3
21.	NC4201	Internet of Things and Cloud	3	0	0	3
22.	MX4073	Medical Robotics	3	0	0	3
23.	VE4202	Embedded Automation	3	0	0	3
24.	CX4016	Environmental Sustainability	3	0	0	3
25.	TX4092	Textile Reinforced Composites	3	0	0	3
26.	NT4002	Nanocomposite Materials	3	0	0	3
27.	BY4016	IPR, Biosafety and Entrepreneurship	3	0	0	3

### SUMMARY

	Name of the Programme: M.E POWER ELECTRONICS AND DRIVES					
	SUBJECT AREA	CREDITS PER SEMESTER				CREDITS TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	
1.	FC	4	0	0	0	4
2.	PCC	15	14	0	0	29
3.	PEC	3	6	6	0	15
4.	OEC	0	0	3	0	3
5.	EEC	0	0	6	12	18
6.	RMC	2	0	0	0	2
7.	Non Credit/Audit Course	√	√	0	0	0
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>71</b>



**OBJECTIVES :**

- To develop the ability to apply the concepts of matrix theory in Electrical Engineering problems.
- To familiarize the students in the field of differential equations to solve boundary value problems associated with engineering applications.
- To develop the ability among the students to solve problems using Laplace transform associated with engineering applications.
- To introduce the effective mathematical tools for the solutions of partial differential equations that model several physical processes and to develop Z transform techniques for discrete time systems.
- To develop the ability among the students to solve problems using Fourier series associated with engineering applications.

**UNIT I MATRIX THEORY 12**

The Cholesky decomposition - Generalized Eigenvectors - Canonical basis - QR factorization - Singular value decomposition - Pseudo inverses - Least square approximation.

**UNIT II CALCULUS OF VARIATIONS 12**

Concept of variations and its properties - Euler's theorem - Functional dependent on first and higher order of derivatives - Functionals dependent on functions of several independent variables - Variational problems with moving boundaries - Isoperimetric problems - Direct methods : Rayleigh Ritz method and Kantorovich problems .

**UNIT III LAPLACE TRANSFORM TECHNIQUES FOR PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 12**

Definitions - Properties - Transform error function - Bessel's function - Dirac Delta function - Unit step function - Convolution theorem - Inverse Laplace transform - Complex inversion formula - Solutions to partial differential equations : Heat and Wave equations.

**UNIT IV Z - TRANSFORM TECHNIQUES FOR PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 12**

Z-transforms - Elementary properties – Convergence of Z-transforms - Initial and final value theorems - Inverse Z - transform (using partial fraction and residues) - Convolution theorem - Formation of difference equations – Solution of difference equations using Z - transforms.

**UNIT V FOURIER SERIES 12**

Fourier Trigonometric series : Periodic function as power signals - Convergence of series - Even and odd functions : Cosine and sine series - Non periodic function - Extension to other intervals - Power signals : Exponential Fourier series - Parseval's theorem and power spectrum - Eigenvalue problems and orthogonal functions - Regular Sturm –Liouville systems - Generalized Fourier series.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES :**

- Able to apply the concepts of matrix theory in Electrical Engineering problems.
- Able to solve boundary value problems associated with engineering applications.
- Able to solve problems using Laplace transform associated with engineering applications.
- Use the effective mathematical tools for the solutions of partial differential equations by using Z transform techniques for discrete time systems.
- Able to solve problems using Fourier series associated with engineering applications.

## MAPPING OF CO'S WITH PO'S

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	2	2	3	1	1
2	3	2	2	3	1	1
3	3	2	2	3	1	1
4	3	2	2	3	1	1
5	3	2	2	3	1	1
<b>AVG</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

### REFERENCES:

1. Richard Bronson, MATRIX OPERATION , Schaum's outline series, Second Edition, McGraw Hill, New Delhi , 2011.
2. Elsgolc. L.D., " CALCULUS OF VARIATIONS " , Dover Publications Inc., New York, 2007.
3. SankaraRao. K , INTRODUCTION TO PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS , Prentice Hall of India Pvt . Ltd, New Delhi , 1997.
4. Grewal.B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 44<sup>th</sup> Edition , 2018.
5. Andrews .L.C, and Phillips. R.L., MATHEMATICAL TECHNIQUES FOR ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS , Prentice Hall , New Delhi , 2005.

**PX4101**

**ANALYSIS OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES**

**LT P C  
3 1 0 4**

### OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the principles of electromechanical energy conversion in electrical machines and to know the dynamic characteristics of DC motors
- To study the concepts related with AC machines, magnetic noise and harmonics in rotating electrical machines.
- To interpret the principles of reference frame theory
- To study the principles of three phase, doubly fed and 'n' phase induction machine in machine variables and reference variables.
- To understand the principles of three phase, synchronous machine in machine variables and reference variables.

### **UNIT I ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION and DC MACHINES 12**

Magnetic circuits, permanent magnet, Energy conservation - stored magnetic energy, co-energy - force and torque in singly and doubly excited systems – Elementary DC machine and analysis of steady state operation - Voltage and torque equations – dynamic characteristics - DC motors – Time domain block diagrams - solution of dynamic characteristic by Laplace transformation

### **UNIT II AC MACHINES -CONCEPTS 12**

Distributed Windings - Winding Functions - Air-Gap Magnetomotive Force -Rotating MMF - Flux Linkage and Inductance -Resistance -Voltage and Flux Linkage Equations for Distributed Winding Machines--magnetic noise and harmonics in rotating electrical machines. Modeling of 'n' phase machine.

**UNIT III REFERENCE FRAME THEORY 12**

Historical background – phase transformation and commutator transformation – transformation of variables from stationary to arbitrary reference frame – transformation of balanced set-variables observed from several frames of reference.

**UNIT IV INDUCTION MACHINES 12**

Three phase induction machine and doubly fed induction machine- equivalent circuit and analysis of steady state operation – free acceleration characteristics – voltage and torque equations in machine variables and arbitrary reference frame variables – analysis of dynamic performance for load torque variations- Transformation theory for ‘n’ phase induction machine.

**UNIT V SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES 12**

Three phase synchronous machine and analysis of steady state operation - voltage and torque equations in machine variables and rotor reference frame variables (Park’s equations) – analysis of dynamic performance for load torque variations –Krons primitive machine

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, student will be able to

- CO1: Understand the principles of electromechanical energy conversion and characteristics of DC motors
- CO2: Know the concepts related with AC machines and modeling of ‘n’ phase machines
- CO3: Interpret the concepts of reference frame theory.
- CO4: Apply procedures to develop induction machine model in both machine variable form and reference variable forms
- CO5: Follow the procedures to develop synchronous machine model in machine variables form and reference variable form.

**REFERENCES:**

- 1 Stephen D. Umans, “Fitzgerald & Kingsley’s Electric Machinery”, Tata McGraw Hill, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2020.
- 2 Bogdan M. Wilamowski, J. David Irwin, The Industrial Electronics Handbook, Second Edition, Power Electronics and Motor Drives, CRC Press, 2011
- 3 Paul C. Krause, Oleg Wasynczuk, Scott D. Sudhoff, Steven D. Pekarek, “Analysis of Electric Machinery and Drive Systems”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Wiley-IEEE Press, 2013.
- 4 R. Krishnan, Electric Motor & Drives: Modeling, Analysis and Control, Pearson Education, 1<sup>st</sup> Imprint, 2015.
- 5 R.Ramanujam, Modeling and Analysis of Electrical Machines, I.k. International Publishing House Pvt.Ltd, 2018

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	2
AVG	3	3	3	3	3	2

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide the mathematical fundamentals necessary for deep understanding of power converter operating modes.
- To introduce the electrical circuit concepts behind the different working modes of power converters so as to enable deep understanding of their operation.
- To impart required skills to formulate and design inverters for generic load and for machine loads.
- To equip with required skills to derive the criteria for the design of power converters starting from basic fundamentals.
- To inculcate knowledge to perform analysis and comprehend the various operating modes of different configurations of power converters

**UNIT I SINGLE PHASE AC-DC CONVERTER 12**

Static Characteristics of power diode, SCR and GTO, half controlled and fully controlled converters with R-L, R-L-E loads and freewheeling diodes – continuous and discontinuous modes of operation - inverter operation and its limit –Sequence control of converters – performance parameters – effect of source impedance and overlap-reactive power and power balance in converter circuit.

**UNIT II THREE PHASE AC-DC CONVERTER 12**

Half controlled and fully controlled converters with R, R-L, R-L-E loads and freewheeling diodes – inverter operation and its limit – performance parameters – effect of source impedance and overlap - 12 pulse converter –Applications - Excitation system, DC drive system.

**UNIT III SINGLE PHASE INVERTERS 12**

Introduction to self-commutated switches : MOSFET and IGBT - Principle of operation of half and full bridge inverters – Performance parameters – Voltage control of single phase inverters using various PWM techniques – various harmonic elimination techniques – Design of UPS - VSR operation

**UNIT IV THREE PHASE INVERTERS 12**

180 degree and 120 degree conduction mode inverters with star and delta connected loads – voltage control of three phase inverters: single, multi pulse, sinusoidal, space vector modulation techniques – VSR operation-Application – Induction heating, AC drive system – Current source inverters.

**UNIT V MODERN INVERTERS 12**

Multilevel concept – diode clamped – flying capacitor – cascaded type multilevel inverters - Comparison of multilevel inverters - application of multilevel inverters – PWM techniques for MLI – Single phase & Three phase Impedance source inverters – Filters.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

After completing the above course, students will be able to

CO1 : Acquire and apply knowledge of mathematics in power converter analysis

CO2: Model, analyze and understand power electronic systems and equipments.

CO3 :Formulate, design and simulate phase controlled rectifiers for generic load and for machine loads

CO4 : Design and simulate switched mode inverters for generic load and for machine loads

CO5 : Select device and calculate performance parameters of power converters under various operating modes

**REFERENCES:**

1. Rashid M.H., "Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications ", Pearson, fourth Edition, 10<sup>th</sup> Impression 2021.
2. Jai P. Agrawal, "Power Electronics System Theory and Design", Pearson Education, First Edition, 2015
3. Bimal.K.Bose "Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives", Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2003
4. Ned Mohan, T.M.Undeland and W.P.Robbins, "Power Electronics: converters, Application and design", 3<sup>rd</sup> edition Wiley, 2007.
5. Philip T. Krein, "Elements of Power Electronics" Indian edition Oxford University Press-2017
6. P.C.Sen, "Modern Power Electronics", S.Chand Publishing 2005.
7. P.S.Bimbira, "Power Electronics", Khanna Publishers, Eleventh Edition, 2003
8. Bin Wu, Mehdi Narimani, "High-Power Converters and AC Drives", Wiley, 2nd Edition, 2017

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	-	3	3	2	2
CO2	3	-	3	3	2	2
CO3	3	-	3	3	2	2
CO4	3	-	3	3	2	2
CO5	3	-	3	3	2	2
AVG	3	-	3	3	2	2

**PX4102****MODELING AND DESIGN OF SMPS****LT P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

1. To inculcate knowledge on steady state analysis of Non-Isolated DC-DC converter
2. To perform steady state analysis of Isolated DC-DC converter
3. To educate on different converter dynamics
4. To impart knowledge on the design of controllers for DC-DC converters
5. To familiarize the design magnetics for SMPS applications

**UNIT I ANALYSIS OF NON-ISOLATED DC-DC CONVERTERS****9**

Buck, Boost, Buck- Boost and Cuk converters: Principles of operation – Continuous conduction mode– Concepts of volt-sec balance and charge balance – Analysis and design based on steady-state relationships – Introduction to discontinuous conduction mode - SEPIC topology - design examples - Applications to Battery operated vehicle, PV system.

**UNIT II ANALYSIS OF ISOLATED DC-DC CONVERTERS****9**

Introduction - classification- forward- flyback- pushpull – half bridge – full bridge topologies- design of SMPS - Applications to Battery operated vehicle

**UNIT III CONVERTER DYNAMICS****9**

AC equivalent circuit analysis – State space averaging – Circuit averaging – Averaged switch modeling – Transfer function model for buck, boost, buck-boost and cuk converters – Input filters.

**UNIT IV CONTROLLER DESIGN****9**

Review of P, PI, and PID control concepts – gain margin and phase margin – Bode plot based analysis – Design of controller for buck, boost, buck-boost and cuk converters

**UNIT V DESIGN OF MAGNETICS****9**

Basic magnetic theory revision – Inductor design – Design of mutual inductance – Design of transformer for isolated topologies – Ferrite core table and selection of area product – wire table – selection of wire gauge

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

After completing the above course, students will be able to

CO1 : Analyse and design Non-Isolated DC-DC converter

CO2: Analyse and design Isolated DC-DC converter

CO3: Derive transfer function of different converters

CO4 : Design controllers for DC-DC converters

CO5 : Design magnetics for SMPS application

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Robert W. Erickson & Dragon Maksimovic, "Fundamentals of Power Electronics", Third Edition, 2020.

**REFERENCES:**

1. John G. Kassakian, Martin F. Schlecht, George C. Verghese, "Principles of Power Electronics", Pearson, India, New Delhi, 2010
2. Simon Ang and Alejandra Oliva, "Power-Switching Converters", CRC press, 3rd edition, 2011.
3. Philip T Krein, "Elements of Power Electronics", Oxford University Press, 2017.
4. Ned Mohan, "Power Electronics: A first course", Wiley, 2011, 1<sup>st</sup> edition.
5. Issa Batarseh, Ahmad Harb, "Power Electronics- Circuit Analysis and Design, Second edition, 2018
- 6 V.Ramanarayanan, "Course material on Switched mode power conversion", 2007
7. Alex Van den Bossche and Vencislav Cekov Valchev, "Inductors and Transformers for Power Electronics", CRC Press, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2005.
8. W. G. Hurley and W. H. Wolfe, "Transformers and Inductors for Power Electronics Theory, Design and Applications", 2013 Wiley, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO 1	1	-	3	3	2	2
CO2	1	-	2	2	3	2
CO3	2	-	2	3	2	1
CO4	3	-	2	1	1	2
CO5	3	-	1	2	1	2
AVG	2	-	2	2.2	1.8	1.8

**RM4151****RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR****L T P C****2 0 0 2****UNIT I RESEARCH DESIGN****6**

Overview of research process and design, Use of Secondary and exploratory data to answer the research question, Qualitative research, Observation studies, Experiments and Surveys.

**UNIT II DATA COLLECTION AND SOURCES 6**

Measurements, Measurement Scales, Questionnaires and Instruments, Sampling and methods.  
Data - Preparing, Exploring, examining and displaying.

**UNIT III DATA ANALYSIS AND REPORTING 6**

Overview of Multivariate analysis, Hypotheses testing and Measures of Association. Presenting Insights and findings using written reports and oral presentation.

**UNIT IV INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS 6**

Intellectual Property – The concept of IPR, Evolution and development of concept of IPR, IPR development process, Trade secrets, utility Models, IPR & Bio diversity, Role of WIPO and WTO in IPR establishments, Right of Property, Common rules of IPR practices, Types and Features of IPR Agreement, Trademark, Functions of UNESCO in IPR maintenance.

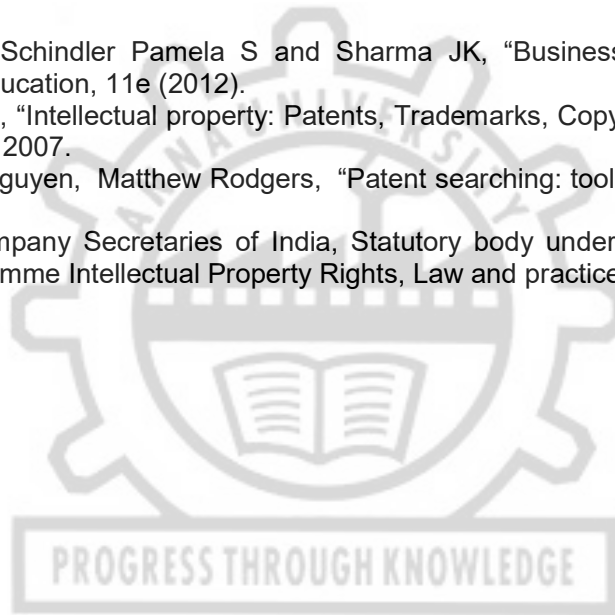
**UNIT V PATENTS 6**

Patents – objectives and benefits of patent, Concept, features of patent, Inventive step, Specification, Types of patent application, process E-filing, Examination of patent, Grant of patent, Revocation, Equitable Assignments, Licences, Licensing of related patents, patent agents, Registration of patent agents.

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Cooper Donald R, Schindler Pamela S and Sharma JK, "Business Research Methods", Tata McGraw Hill Education, 11e (2012).
2. Catherine J. Holland, "Intellectual property: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Trade Secrets", Entrepreneur Press, 2007.
3. David Hunt, Long Nguyen, Matthew Rodgers, "Patent searching: tools & techniques", Wiley, 2007.
4. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Statutory body under an Act of parliament, "Professional Programme Intellectual Property Rights, Law and practice", September 2013.



**OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide the basic understanding of the dynamic behavior of the power electronic switches
- To make the students familiar with the digital processors used in generation of gate pulses for the power electronic switches
- To make the students acquire knowledge on the design of power electronic circuits and implementing the same using simulation tools
- To facilitate the students to design gate drive circuits for power converters
- To provide the fundamentals of DC-AC power converter topologies and analyze the harmonics.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Study of switching characteristics of Power MOSFET & IGBT.
2. Circuit Simulation of Three-phase semi-converter with R, RL & RLE load.
3. Circuit Simulation of Three-phase fully controlled converter with R, RL & RLE load.
4. Circuit Simulation of Three-phase Voltage Source Inverter in 180 and 120 degree mode of conduction
5. Circuit simulation of Three-phase PWM inverter and study of spectrum analysis for various modulation indices.
6. Simulation of Four quadrant operation of DC Chopper.
7. Generation of Gating pulse using Arduino/Micro Controller/PIC microcontroller for a DC-DC converter and single-phase voltage source inverter.
8. Simulation of a single-phase Z-source inverter with R load.
9. Simulation of three-phase AC voltage Controller with R load.
10. Simulation of a five-level cascaded multilevel inverter with R load.
11. Simulation of a Flyback DC-DC converter

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Comprehensive understanding on the switching behaviour of Power Electronic Switches
- CO2: Comprehensive understanding on mathematical modeling of power electronic system and ability to implement the same using simulation tools
- CO3: Ability of the student to use arduino/microcontroller for power electronic applications
- CO4: Ability of the student to design and simulate various topologies of inverters and analyze their harmonic spectrum
- CO5: Ability to design and fabricate the gate drive power converter circuits.  
Analyze the three-phase controlled rectifiers and isolated DC-DC converters for designing the power supplies

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	2	1	3	1	2	
CO2	2		3	1	2	3
CO3	2		3			
CO4	2		3		2	
CO5	2		3			3
Avg.	2	1	3	1	2	3

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the concepts related with analog and digital controllers.
- To design and understand the op-amp circuits and microcontroller circuits for power electronics.
- To study and design the driving circuits, sensing circuits, protection circuits for power converters.
- To design and select the appropriate digital controller for power converters along with control strategy

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Amplifiers and buffer design and verification by using Opamp
2. Filter design and verification by using Opamp
3. ON/OFF controller design and verification by using analog circuits
4. Design of Driver Circuit using IR2110
5. Waveform generation by using look up table
6. Generation of PWM gate pulses with duty cycle control using PWM peripheral of microcontroller ( TI-C2000 family/ PIC18)
7. Duty cycle control from IDE
8. Duty Cycle control using a POT connected to ADC peripheral in a standalone mode
9. Generation of Sine-PWM pulses for a single and three phase Voltage Source Inverter with control of modulation index using PWM peripheral of microcontroller (TI C2000 family/PIC 18)
10. Design and testing of signal conditioning circuit to interface voltage/current sensor with microcontroller (TI-C2000 family/ PIC18)
11. Interface Hall effect voltage and current sensor with microcontroller and display the current waveform in the IDE and validate with actual waveform in DSO
12. Design of closed loop P, I and PI controllers using OP-AMP
13. Design of closed loop P, I and PI controllers using TI-C2000 family/ PIC18

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

After completing the above course, students will be able to

- CO1: Identification of suitable analog and digital controller for the converter design.  
 CO2: Know the advantages of gate driver, sensing and protection circuits in power converters.  
 CO3: Hands on with different controller with strategies for design.  
 CO4: Design and testing the proper driving circuits and protection circuits.  
 CO5: Fabrication of analog and digital controllers for various real time applications.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	2		1	1	1	2
CO2	2		1	1	2	2
CO3	2		2	1	2	2
CO4	2		1	1	2	2
CO5	2	1	2	1	2	2
AVG.	2	1	1.4	1	1.8	2

**OBJECTIVES:**

To understand steady state operation and transient dynamics of a motor load system

- To study and analyse the operation of the converter / chopper fed DC drive, both qualitatively and quantitatively
- To analyse and design the current and speed controllers for a closed loop solid state DC motor drive.
- To understand the drive characteristics for different load torque profiles and quadrants of operation
- To understand the speed control of induction motor drive from stator and rotor sides.
- To study and analyse the operation of VSI & CSI fed induction motor control and pulse width modulation techniques

**UNIT I DC MOTORS FUNDAMENTALS AND MECHANICAL SYSTEMS 12**

DC motor- Types, induced emf, speed-torque relations; Speed control – Armature and field speed control; Ward Leonard control – Constant torque and constant horse power operation- Introduction to high speed drives and modern drives. Characteristics of mechanical system– dynamic equations, components of torque, types of load; Requirements of drives characteristics – stability of drives–multi-quadrant operation; Drive elements, types of motor duty and selection of motor rating.

**UNIT II CONVERTER AND CHOPPER CONTROL 12**

Principle of phase control – Fundamental relations; Analysis of series and separately excited DC motor with single-phase and three-phase converters –performance parameters, performance characteristics. Introduction to time ratio control and frequency modulation; chopper controlled DC motor – performance analysis, multi-quadrant control – Chopper based implementation of braking schemes; Related problems

**UNIT III CLOSED LOOP CONTROL 12**

Modeling of drive elements – Equivalent circuit, transfer function of self, separately excited DC motors; Linear Transfer function model of power converters; Sensing and feeds back elements – Closed loop speed control – current and speed loops, P, PI and PID controllers – response comparison. Simulation of converter and chopper fed DC drive

**UNIT IV VSI AND CSI FED STATOR CONTROLLED INDUCTION MOTOR CONTROL 12**

AC voltage controller – six step inverter voltage control-closed loop variable frequency PWM inverter fed induction motor (IM) with braking-CSI fed IM variable frequency motor drives – pulse width modulation techniques – simulation of closed loop operation of stator controlled induction motor drives

**UNIT V ROTOR CONTROLLED INDUCTION MOTOR DRIVES 12**

Static rotor resistance control – injection of voltage in the rotor circuit – static scherbius drives – static and modified Kramer drives – sub-synchronous and super-synchronous speed operation of induction machines – simulation of closed loop operation of rotor controlled induction motor drives

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Ability to acquire and apply knowledge of mathematics and converter/machine dynamics in Electrical engineering.
- CO2: Ability to formulate, design, simulate power supplies for generic load and for machine loads.
- CO3: Ability to analyze, comprehend, design and simulate direct current motor based adjustable speed drives.
- CO4: Ability to analyze, comprehend, design and simulate induction motor based adjustable speed drives.
- CO5: Ability to design a closed loop motor drive system with controllers for the current and speed control operations.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Gopal K Dubey, "Power Semiconductor controlled Drives", Prentice Hall Inc., NewYersy, 1989
2. R. Krishnan, "Electric Motor Drives – Modeling, Analysis and Control", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2010
3. Bimal K Bose, "Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives", Pearson Education Asia 2002

**REFERENCES:**

1. Gopal K. Dubey, "Fundamentals of Electrical Drives", Narosal Publishing House, New Delhi, Second Edition, 2009.
2. Vedam Subramanyam, "Electric Drives – Concepts and Applications", Tata McGraw- Hill publishing company Ltd., New Delhi, 2002.
3. P.C Sen "Thyristor DC Drives", John Wiley and sons, New York, 1981.
4. W. Leonhard, "Control of Electrical Drives", Narosa Publishing House, 1992.
5. Murphy J.M.D and Turnbull, "Thyristor Control of AC Motors", Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1988.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	2	1	2	3	1	1
CO2	2	2	2	3	1	1
CO3	2	1	2	3	1	2
CO4	1	1	2	3	1	2
CO5	1	1	2	3	1	2
AVG.	1.6	1	2	3	1	1.6



**REFERENCES:**

1. Jacek F. Gieras, Dr. Rong-Jie Wang, Professor Maarten J. Kamper - Axial Flux Permanent Magnet Brushless Machines-Springer Netherlands (2008)
2. Bilgin, Berker, Emadi, Ali, Jiang, James Weisheng - Switched reluctance motor drives: fundamentals to applications-CRC (2019)
3. Ramu Krishnan - Permanent Magnet Synchronous and Brushless DC Motor Drives -CRC Press, Marcel Applications -CRC Press (2001)
4. T. Kenjo, 'Stepping motors and their microprocessor controls', Oxford University press, New Delhi, 2000 Dekker (2009)
4. T.J.E. Miller, 'Brushless magnet and Reluctance motor drives', Clarendon press, London, 1989
5. R. Krishnan - Switched Reluctance Motor Drives\_ Modeling, Simulation, Analysis, Design, and Applications -CRC Press (2001)

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	1	3	2	2	2
CO2	3	1	3	2	2	2
CO3	3	1	3	2	2	2
CO4	3	1	3	2	2	2
CO5	3	1	3	2	2	2
AVG.	3	1	3	2	2	2

**PX4291****ELECTRIC VEHICLES AND POWER MANAGEMENT****LT P C  
3 1 0 4****OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the concept of electric vehicles and its operations
- To present an overview of Electric Vehicle (EV), Hybrid Electric vehicle (HEV) and their architecture
- To understand the need for energy storage in hybrid vehicles
- To provide knowledge about various possible energy storage technologies that can be used in electric vehicles

**UNIT I ELECTRIC VEHICLES AND VEHICLE MECHANICS 12**

Electric Vehicles (EV), Hybrid Electric Vehicles (HEV), Engine ratings- Comparisons of EV with internal combustion Engine vehicles- Fundamentals of vehicle mechanics.

**UNIT II ARCHITECTURE OF EV's AND POWER TRAIN COMPONENTS 12**

Architecture of EV's and HEV's – Plug-n Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV)- Power train components and sizing, Gears, Clutches, Transmission and Brakes.

**UNIT III POWER ELECTRONICS AND MOTOR DRIVES 12**

Electric drive components – Power electronic switches- four quadrant operation of DC drives – Induction motor and permanent magnet synchronous motor-based vector control operation – Switched reluctance motor (SRM) drives- EV motor sizing.

**UNIT IV                    BATTERY ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM                    12**

Battery Basics- Different types- Battery Parameters-Battery life & safety impacts -Battery modeling-Design of battery for large vehicles.

**UNIT V                    ALTERNATIVE ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS                    12**

Introduction to fuel cell – Types, Operation and characteristics- proton exchange membrane (PEM) fuel cell for E-mobility– hydrogen storage systems –Super capacitors for transportation applications.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

After the completion of this course, students will be able to

- CO1: Understand the concept of electric vehicle and energy storage systems.
- CO2: Describe the working and components of Electric Vehicle and Hybrid Electric Vehicle
- CO3: Know the principles of power converters and electrical drives
- CO4: Illustrate the operation of storage systems such as battery and super capacitors
- CO5: Analyze the various energy storage systems based on fuel cells and hydrogen storage

**REFERENCES:**

1. Iqbal Hussain, "Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, Second Edition" CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, Second Edition (2011).
2. Ali Emadi, Mehrdad Ehsani, John M. Miller, "Vehicular Electric Power Systems", Special Indian Edition, Marcel Dekker, Inc 2010.
3. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimin Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, 'Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design', CRC Press, 2004.
4. C.C. Chan and K.T. Chau, 'Modern Electric Vehicle Technology', OXFORD University Press, 2001.
5. Wie Liu, "Hybrid Electric Vehicle System Modeling and Control", Second Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2017.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>
CO1	3	3	3	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	2	3	2
AVG.	3	3	3	2	3	2

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To control the speed of DC motor-based drive system.
- To conduct load tests in an electrical drive system.
- To conduct experiments to enhance the understanding of different power electronic controller for motor drive applications.
- To control the speed of Stepper motor and BLDC motor-based drive systems.
- To control the speed of an Induction motor and SRM motor-based drive systems.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Simulation of closed loop control of Converter fed DC drive.
2. Speed control of Converter fed DC motor.
3. Speed control of Chopper fed DC motor.
4. Simulation of VSI fed three phase Induction motor drive.
5. V/f control of Three-Phase Induction motor.
6. Micro controller based speed control of Stepper motor.
7. Speed control of BLDC motor.
8. DSP based speed control of SRM motor.
9. Simulation of Four quadrant operation of three-phase induction motor.
10. Voltage Regulation of three-phase Synchronous Generator.
11. AC voltage Controller based speed control of induction motor.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Ability to construct the simulation circuit for the closed loop control of drive systems

CO2: Ability to formulate, design the speed controller for DC motor-based drive system.

CO3: Ability to conduct load tests in an electrical drive system.

CO4: Ability to formulate, design the speed controller for AC motor-based drive system.

CO5: Ability to design the control algorithm for the control of an electrical drive using Microcontroller and Digital signal processor.

**REFERENCES:**

- 1.Ned Mohan, T.M. Undeland and W.P Robbin, "Power Electronics: converters, Application and design" John Wiley and sons. Wiley India edition, 2006
- 2.Rashid M.H., "Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications ", Prentice Hal India, New Delhi, 1995.
- 3.Bimal K Bose "Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives" Pearson Education, Second Edition,2003.
- 4.Bin Wu, Mehdi Narimani, "High Power Converters and AC Drives, Wiley Publishers, Second Edition,2017.

**CO-PO MAPPING:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	-	3	3	3	2
CO2	3	-	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	-	3	3	3	2
CO4	3	-	3	3	3	2
CO5	3	-	3	3	3	2
AVG.	3	-	3	3	3	2

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To design power converter after selecting the suitable component for typical applications
- To design non-isolated and isolated switching mode regulators
- To simulate analyse and test different switching mode regulators

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Selection and Design of components (Inductor, Capacitor, transformers and devices) for power converters
2. Design and testing of Isolated converter design and verification (100 W)
3. Design and testing of Non-isolated converter design and verification (100 W)
4. Mini Project Demonstration with applications

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Ability to independently carryout research and development work in power converters  
 CO2: Ability to demonstrate a degree of mastery over the design and fabrication of switching regulators.  
 CO3: Ability to apply conceotual basis required for design and testing of various  
 CO4: Ability to interact with industry to take up problem of societal importance as miniproject designed.  
 CO5: Ability to compare different possible solution to the same practical problem.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3					
CO2			3			
CO3				3		
CO4					3	
CO5						3
AVG.	3	-	3	3	3	3

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the concepts related with power switches and its requirements.
- To know about the developments and characteristics of Silicon Carbide (SiC) and Gallium Nitride (GaN) devices..
- To understand the working, steady state and switching characteristics of current controlled and voltage controlled silicon devices.
- To study the working of driving circuits, protection circuits for power devices.
- To understand the thermal characteristics of power devices and the ability to design heat sink for the power devices.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Power switching devices overview – Attributes of an ideal switch, application requirements, circuit symbols; Power handling capability – (SOA); Power diodes – Types, forward and reverse characteristics, switching characteristics – rating. Features and Brief History of Silicon Carbide-Promise and Demonstration of SiC Power Devices- Physical Properties of Silicon Carbide devices –Unipolar and Bipolar Diodes- GaN Technology Overview

**UNIT II CURRENT CONTROLLED DEVICES 9**

BJT's – Construction, static characteristics, switching characteristics; Negative temperature coefficient and second breakdown; - Thyristors – Construction, working, static and transient characteristics, types, series and parallel operation; comparison of BJT and Thyristor – steady state and dynamic models of BJT & Thyristor- Basics of GTO, SiC based Bipolar devices- Applications- Building a GaN Transistor –GaN Transistor Electrical Characteristics

**UNIT III VOLTAGE CONTROLLED DEVICES 9**

Power MOSFETs and IGBTs – Principle of voltage controlled devices, construction, types, static and switching characteristics, steady state and dynamic models of MOSFET and IGBTs – and IGCT. New semiconductor materials for devices – Intelligent power modules- study of modules like APTGT100TL170G, MSCSM70TAM05TPAG. Integrated gate commutated thyristor (IGCT) - SiC based unipolar devices-applications

**UNIT IV DEVICE SELECTION , DRIVING and PROTECTING CIRCUITS 9**

Device selection strategy – On-state and switching losses – EMI due to switching. Necessity of isolation, pulse transformer, optocoupler – Gate drive integrated circuit: Study of Driver IC – IRS2110/2113. SCR, MOSFET, IGBTs and base driving for power BJT. – Over voltage, over current and gate protections; Design of snubbers

**UNIT V THERMAL PROTECTION 9**

Heat transfer – conduction, convection and radiation; Cooling – liquid cooling, vapour – phase cooling; Guidance for heat sink selection – Thermal resistance and impedance –Electrical analogy of thermal components, heat sink types and design – Mounting types- switching loss calculation for power device

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

After completing the above course, students will be able to

- CO1: Identification of suitable device for the application.
- CO2: Know the advantages of Silicon Carbide devices and Gallium Nitride devices.
- CO3: Understand the principles and characteristics of Silicon devices, Silicon Carbide devices and Gallium Nitride devices.

CO4: Design proper driving circuits and protection circuits.

CO5: Construct a proper thermal protective devices for power semiconductor devices.

#### REFERENCES:

- 1.Rashid M.H., “ Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications “, Pearson, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 10<sup>th</sup> Impression 2021.
- 2.Mohan, Undeland and Robins, “Power Electronics: Converters Applications and Design, Media Enhanced 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Wiley, 2007
- 3.Tsunenobu Kimoto and James A. Cooper , Fundamentals of Silicon Carbide Technology: Growth, Characterization, Devices, and Applications, First Edition., 2014 John Wiley & Sons Singapore Pte Ltd
- 4.Alex Lidow, Johan Strydom, Michael de Rooij, David Reusch, GaN Transistors for efficient power conversion, Second Edition, Wiley, 2015
- 5.Biswanath Paul, Power Electronics, Universities Press 2019

#### CO-PO MAPPING :

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	2	1	3	2	2	2
CO2	1		2	1	3	3
CO3	1		2	1	3	3
CO4	2	1	3	2	2	1
CO5	2	2	3	2	2	1
Avg.	1.6	1.3	2.6	1.6	2.4	2

PX4002

**SYSTEM DESIGN USING MICROCONTROLLER**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

#### OBJECTIVES:

- To get introduce the fundamentals of microcontroller based system design.
- To learn I/O and other built in features available in microcontroller.
- To know Microcontroller based system design, applications.
- To learn I/O interface in system Design
- To involve Discussions/ Practice/Exercise onto revising & familiarizing the concepts acquired for improved employability skills

#### UNIT I

#### **8051 ARCHITECTURE**

**9**

Architecture – memory organization – addressing modes – instruction set – Timers – Interrupts – I/O ports, Interfacing I/O Devices – Serial Communication.

#### UNIT II

#### **8051 PROGRAMMING**

**9**

Assembly language programming – Arithmetic Instructions – Logical Instructions –Single bit Instructions – Timer Counter Programming – Serial Communication Programming Interrupt Programming – LCD digital clock/thermometer. Introduction to IDE based assembler programming.

#### UNIT III

#### **PIC 16 MICROCONTROLLER**

**9**

Architecture – memory organization – addressing modes – instruction set – PIC programming in Assembly & C –I/O port, Data Conversion, RAM & ROM Allocation, Timer programming, practice in MP-LAB.

**UNIT IV PERIPHERAL OF PIC 16 MICROCONTROLLER 9**

Timers – Interrupts, I/O ports- I2C bus-A/D converter-UART- CCP modules –ADC, DAC and Sensor Interfacing –Flash and EEPROM Memories

**UNIT V SYSTEM DESIGN –CASE STUDY 9**

Interfacing LCD Display – Keypad Interfacing – Generation of Gate signals for converters and Inverters – Motor Control – Controlling DC/ AC appliances – Measurement of frequency- Stand alone Data Acquisition System

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Ability to understand the features of microcontroller 8051
- CO2: Ability to write programs using 8051 assemble language, utilizing its build in features
- CO3: Ability to understand the features of PIC microcontroller.
- CO4: Ability to use the peripherals built in the PIC microcontroller through programming
- CO5: Ability to grasp the interfacing concepts involving in the design of microcontroller based systems.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Kenneth J Ayala, “The 8051 Microcontroller”, Thomson press, 2007
2. Muhammad Ali Mazidi, RolinD.Mckinlay, Danny Causey ‘ PIC Microcontroller and Embedded Systems using Assembly and C for PIC18’, Pearson Education 2008

**REFERENCES:**

1. Rajkamal, ”Microcontrollers Architecture, Programming, Interfacing & System Design, Pearson, 2012.
2. MykePredko, “Programming and customizing the 8051 microcontroller”, Tata McGraw Hill 2001
3. Muhammad Ali Mazidi, SarmadNaimi, SepehrNaimi,” The AVR Microcontroller and Embedded Systems’ Using Assembly & C, PearsonEducation,2014
4. Muhammad Ali Mazidi, Janice G. Mazidi and Rolin D. McKinlay, ‘The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems’ Prentice Hall,2005.
5. John Iovine, ‘PIC Microcontroller Project Book ’, McGraw Hill2000

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	1	2	3	1	1	2
CO2	2		2	2	1	3
CO3	1	2	3	1	1	3
CO4	2		2	2	1	1
CO5	3	2	2	3	2	1
AVG.	1.8	2	2.4	1.8	1.2	2

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To refresh the fundamentals of Electromagnetic Field Theory
- To provide foundation in formulation and computation of electromagnetic field equations using analytical methods
- To impart knowledge in the concept of problem formulation and computation of electromagnetic field equations using numerical methods.
- To compute and analyze the field quantities using FEM.
- To formulate, solve, analyze and optimize the design of electrical components

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Review of basic field theory – Maxwell's equations – Constitutive relationships and Continuity equations – Laplace, Poisson and Helmholtz equation – principle of energy conversion – force/torque calculation

**UNIT II BASIC SOLUTION METHODS FOR FIELD EQUATIONS 9**

Limitations of the conventional design procedure need for the field analysis based design, problem definition, boundary conditions, solution by analytical methods - direct integration method – variable separable method – method of images

**UNIT III SOLUTION BY NUMERICAL METHODS 9**

Finite Difference Method - Finite Element method – Boundary Elimination method - Variational Formulation – Energy minimization – Discretisation – Shape functions –Stiffness matrix –1D and 2D planar and axial symmetry problems

**UNIT IV COMPUTATION OF BASIC QUANTITIES USING FEM PACKAGES 9**

Basic quantities – Energy stored in Electric Field – Capacitance – Magnetic Field – Linked Flux – Inductance – Force – Torque – Skin effect – Resistance

**UNIT V DESIGN APPLICATIONS 9**

Design of Insulators –Magnetic actuators – Transformers – Rotating machines.

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

- CO1: Explain and interpret the concept of Electromagnetic Field Theory.
- CO2: Formulate the field problem and apply analytical and numerical method for solving Electromagnetic field problems.
- CO3: Formulate Finite Element Methodology for solving Electro Magnetic field problem
- CO4: Estimate the basic Electromagnetic field quantities using FEM.
- CO5: Design electrical apparatus using FEM

**REFERENCES:**

1. Matthew. N.O. Sadiku, "Elements of Electromagnetics", Seventh Edition, Oxford University Press, First Indian Edition 2018.
2. K.J.Binns, P.J.Lawrenson, C.W Trowbridge, "The analytical and numerical solution of Electric and magnetic fields", John Wiley & Sons, 1995.
3. Nicola Biyanchi, "Electrical Machine analysis using Finite Elements", Taylor and Francis Group, CRC Publishers, 2005.
4. Nathan Ida, Joao P.A.Bastos, "Electromagnetics and calculation of fields", Springer-Verlage, 1997.
5. S.J Salon, "Finite Element Analysis of Electrical Machines" Kluwer Academic Publishers, London, Second Edition, 2011, distributed by TBH Publishers & Distributors, Chennai, India.

6. Silvester and Ferrari, "Finite Elements for Electrical Engineers" Cambridge University press, Third Edition 1996.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	2		2	2		
CO2	2		2	1		
CO3	2		3	1		
CO4	2		3	2	2	2
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	2
Avg.	2.2	3	2.6	1.8	2.5	2

**PX4004**

**SOFT COMPUTING TECHNIQUES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

To educate the students on

- Design of ANN and fuzzy set theory.
- Analysis and implementation of ANN and Fuzzy logic for modeling and control of Non-linear system and to get familiarized with the Matlab toolbox.
- Impart the knowledge of various optimization techniques and hybrid schemes with the ANFIS tool box.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS 9**

Introduction to intelligent systems- Soft computing techniques- Conventional Computing versus Swarm Computing - Classification of meta-heuristic techniques - Properties of Swarm intelligent Systems - Application domain - Discrete and continuous problems - Single objective and multi-objective problems -Neuron- Nerve structure and synapse- Artificial Neuron and its model- activation functions- Neural network architecture- single layer and multilayer feed forward networks- Mc Culloch Pitts neuron model- perceptron model- Adaline and Madaline- multilayer perception model- back propagation learning methods- effect of learning rule coefficient -back propagation algorithm- factors affecting back propagation training- applications.

**UNIT II ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS AND ASSOCIATIVE MEMORY 9**

Counter propagation network- architecture- functioning & characteristics of counter Propagation network- Hopfield/ Recurrent network configuration - stability constraints associative memory and characteristics- limitations and applications- Hopfield v/s Boltzman machine- Adaptive Resonance Theory- Architecture- classifications- Implementation and training - Associative Memory.

**UNIT III FUZZY LOGIC SYSTEM 9**

Introduction to crisp sets and fuzzy sets- basic fuzzy set operation and approximate reasoning. Introduction to fuzzy logic modeling and control- Fuzzification inferencing and defuzzification-Fuzzy knowledge and rule bases-Fuzzy modeling and control schemes for nonlinear systems. Self organizing fuzzy logic control- Fuzzy logic control for nonlinear time delay system.

**UNIT IV GENETIC ALGORITHM 9**

Evolutionary programs – Genetic algorithms, genetic programming and evolutionary

programming - Genetic Algorithm versus Conventional Optimization Techniques - Genetic representations and selection mechanisms; Genetic operators- different types of crossover and mutation operators - Optimization problems using GA-discrete and continuous - Single objective and multi-objective problems - Procedures in evolutionary programming.

**UNIT V HYBRID CONTROL SCHEMES**

**9**

Fuzzification and rule base using ANN–Neuro fuzzy systems-ANFIS – Fuzzy Neuron - Optimization of membership function and rule base using Genetic Algorithm –Introduction to Support Vector Machine- Evolutionary Programming-Particle Swarm Optimization - Case study – Familiarization of NN, FLC and ANFIS Tool Box.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

Ability to

- CO1: Understand the basic architectures of NN and Fuzzy sets
- CO2: Design and implement ANN architectures, algorithms and know their limitations
- CO3: Identify and work with different operations on the fuzzy sets.
- CO4: Develop ANN and fuzzy logic based models and control schemes for non-linear systems.
- CO5: Understand and explore hybrid control schemes and PSO

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Laurene V. Fausett, “Fundamentals of Neural Networks: Architectures, Algorithms And Applications”, Pearson Education.
2. Timothy J. Ross, “Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications” Wiley India, 2008.
3. Zimmermann H.J. "Fuzzy set theory and its Applications" Springer international edition, 2011.
4. David E.Goldberg, “Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization, and Machine Learning”, Pearson Education, 2009.
5. W.T.Miller, R.S.Sutton and P.J.Webrose, “Neural Networks for Control” MIT Press”, 1996.
6. T. Ross, “Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications”, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1995.
7. EthemAlpaydin, “Introduction to Machine Learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning Series)”, MIT Press, 2004.
8. Corinna Cortes and V. Vapnik, " Support - Vector Networks, Machine Learning " 1995.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	-	2	2	1	1
CO2	3	-	2	2	1	1
CO3	3	-	2	2	1	1
CO4	3	-	2	2	1	1
CO5	2	-	2	2	1	1
Avg.	2.8	-	2	2	1	1

**OBJECTIVES:**

1. To educate on modeling and representing systems in state variable form.
2. To train on solving linear and non-linear state equations.
3. To illustrate the properties of control system.
4. To classify non-linearities and examine stability of systems in the sense of Lyapunov's theory.
5. To educate on modal concepts, design of state, output feedback controllers and estimators.

**UNIT I STATE VARIABLE REPRESENTATION 9**

Introduction-Concept of State-Space equations for Dynamic Systems –Time invariance and linearity- Non uniqueness of state model- Physical Systems and State Assignment – free and forced responses- State Diagrams.

**UNIT II SOLUTION OF STATE EQUATIONS 9**

Existence and uniqueness of solutions to Continuous-time state equations – Solution of Nonlinear and Linear Time Varying State equations – State transition matrix and its properties – Evaluation of matrix exponential- System modes- Role of Eigen values and Eigen vectors.

**UNIT III PROPERTIES OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM 9**

Controllability and Observability-Stabilizability and Detectability-Test for Continuous time Systems-Time varying and Time invariant case-Output Controllability-Reducibility-System Realizations.

**UNIT IV NON-LINEARITIES AND STABILITY ANALYSIS 9**

Equilibrium Points-Stability in the sense of Lyapunov-BIBO Stability-Stability of LTI Systems-Types of nonlinearity – Phase plane analysis – Singular points – Limit cycles – Construction of phase trajectories – Describing function method – Derivation of describing functions. Equilibrium Stability of Nonlinear Continuous Time Autonomous Systems – Direct Method of Lyapunov and the Linear Continuous-Time Autonomous Systems- Lyapunov Functions for Nonlinear Continuous Time Autonomous Systems-Krasovskii and Variable-Gradient Method

**UNIT IV MODAL ANALYSIS 9**

Controllable and Observable Companion Forms – SISO and MIMO Systems – Effect of State Feedback on Controllability and Observability-Pole Placement by State Feedback for both SISO and MIMO Systems-Full Order and Reduced Order Observers.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

Students able to

- CO1 Understand the concept of State-State representation for Dynamic Systems
- CO2 Explain the solution techniques of state equations
- CO3 Realize the properties of control systems in state space form
- CO4 Identify non-linearities and evaluate the stability of the system using Lyapunov notion
- CO5 Perform Modal analysis and design controller and observer in state space form

**REFERENCES:**

1. M. Gopal, "Modern Control System Theory", New Age International, 2005.
2. Z. Bubnicki, "Modern Control Theory", Springer, 2005
3. K. Ogatta, "Modern Control Engineering", PHI, 2002
4. John S. Bay, "Fundamentals of Linear State Space Systems", McGraw-Hill, 1999
5. D. Roy Choudhury, "Modern Control Systems", New Age International, 2005
6. John J. D'Azzo, C. H. Houpis and S. N. Sheldon, "Linear Control System Analysis and Design with MATLAB", Taylor Francis, 2003
7. M. Vidyasagar, "Nonlinear Systems Analysis", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 2002

## MAPPING OF CO'S WITH PO'S

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	-	2	2	3	-
2	2	2	3	-	2	3
3	3	-	3	-	-	-
4	3	-	3	2	2	-
5	3	-	3	2	3	2
AVG	2.8	2	2.8	3	2.5	2.5

PX4005

### POWER ELECTRONICS FOR RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS

LT P C  
3 0 0 3

#### OBJECTIVES:

- To provide knowledge about different types of renewable energy systems.
- To analyze the various electrical Generators used for the Wind Energy Conversion Systems.
- To design a power converter used in renewable energy systems such as AC-DC, DC-DC, and AC-AC converters.
- To understand the importance of standalone, grid-connected, and hybrid operation in renewable energy systems.
- To analyse various maximum power point tracking algorithms

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS 9

Classification of Energy Sources – Importance of Non-conventional energy sources – Advantages and disadvantages of conventional energy sources – Environmental aspects of energy – Impacts of renewable energy generation on the environment – Qualitative study of renewable energy resources: Ocean energy, Biomass energy, Hydrogen energy, - Solar Photovoltaic (PV), Fuel cells: Operating principles and characteristics, Wind Energy: Nature of wind, Types, control strategy, operating area

#### UNIT II ELECTRICAL MACHINES FOR WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS (WECS) 9

Review of reference theory fundamentals –Construction, Principle of operation and analysis: Squirrel Cage Induction Generator (SCIG), Doubly Fed Induction Generator (DFIG) – Permanent Magnet Synchronous Generator (PMSG).

#### UNIT III POWER CONVERTERS AND ANALYSIS OF SOLAR PV SYSTEMS 9

**Power Converters:** Line commutated converters (inversion-mode) – Boost and buck-boost converters- selection of inverter, battery sizing, array sizing.

**Analysis:**Block diagram of the solar PV systems – Types of Solar PV systems: Stand-alone PV systems, Grid integrated solar PV Systems – Grid connection Issues

#### UNIT IV POWER CONVERTERS AND ANALYSIS OF WIND SYSTEMS 9

**Power Converters:** Three-phase AC voltage controllers- AC-DC-AC converters: uncontrolled rectifiers, PWM Inverters, Grid-Interactive Inverters – Matrix converter.

**Analysis:**Stand-alone operation of fixed and variable speed WECS-Grid integrated SCIG and PMSG based WECS.

**UNIT V HYBRID RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS****9**

Need for Hybrid Systems- Range and type of Hybrid systems- Case studies of Diesel-PV, Wind-PV, Microhydel-PV, Biomass-Diesel systems – Maximum Power Point Tracking (MPPT).

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1: Analyze the impacts of renewable energy technologies on the environment and demonstrate them to harness electrical power.
- CO2: Select a suitable Electrical machine for Wind Energy Conversion Systems.
- CO3: Design the power converters such as AC-DC, DC-DC, and AC-AC converters for Solar energy systems.
- CO4: Design the power converters such as AC-DC, DC-DC, and AC-AC converters for Wind energy systems.
- CO5: Interpret the stand-alone, grid-connected, and hybrid renewable energy systems with MPPT.

**REFERENCES:**

1. S.N.Bhadra, D. Kastha, & S. Banerjee “Wind Electrical Systems”, Oxford University Press, 2009
2. Rashid .M. H “Power electronics Hand book”, Academic press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2006.
3. Rai. G.D, “Non-conventional energy sources”, Khanna publishers, 2010.
4. Rai. G.D,” Solar energy utilization”, Khanna publishers, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2008.
5. Gray, L. Johnson, “Wind energy system”, prentice hall of india, 1995.
6. B.H.Khan “Non-conventional Energy sources “,Tata McGraw-hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2017.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	1	1	3	2	3	2
CO2	2	1	3	2	2	2
CO3	2	1	3	2	2	2
CO4	1	1	3	2	2	2
CO5	1	1	3	2	2	2
Avg.	1.4	1	3	2	2.2	2

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To inculcate knowledge on harmonics standards.
- To impart knowledge on the design power factor correction rectifiers for UPS applications.
- To familiarize the design resonant converters for SMPS applications.
- To provide knowledge on dynamic analysis of DC to DC Converters.
- To introduce the control techniques for control of resonant converters.

**UNIT I POWER SYSTEM HARMONICS & LINE COMMUTATED RECTIFIERS 9**

Average power-RMS value of an AC waveform-Power factor-AC line current harmonic standards IEC 1000-IEEE 519- The Single phase full wave rectifier-Continuous Conduction Mode-Discontinuous Conduction Mode-Single phase Rectifier's behavior for large value of Capacitance – Minimizing THD for small value of Capacitance- Three phase rectifiers- Continuous Conduction Mode-Discontinuous Conduction Mode- Introduction to Harmonic trap filters.

**UNIT II PULSE WIDTH MODULATED RECTIFIERS 9**

Properties of Ideal rectifiers-Realization of non-ideal rectifier-Single phase converter system incorporating ideal rectifiers-Modeling losses and efficiency in CCM – high quality rectifiers-Boost rectifier-expression for controller duty cycle-expression for DC load current-solution for converter Efficiency.

**UNIT III RESONANT CONVERTERS 9**

Review on Parallel and Series Resonant Switches-Soft Switching- Zero Current Switching – Zero Voltage Switching –Classification of Quasi resonant switches-Zero Current and Zero Voltage Switching of Quasi Resonant Buck converter- Zero Current and Zero Voltage Switching of Quasi Resonant Boost converter: Steady State analysis.

**UNIT IV DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF SWITCHING CONVERTERS 9**

Review of linear system analysis-State Space Averaging-Basic State Space Average Model- State Space Averaged model for Buck Converter, Boost Converter, Buck Boost Converter and Cuk Converter.

**UNIT V CONTROL OF PWM RECTIFIERS 9**

Pulse Width Modulation-Voltage Mode PWM Scheme-Current Mode PWM Scheme- Average current control-Current programmed Control- Hysteresis control- Nonlinear carrier control –Design of Controllers: PI Controller, Variable Structure Controller for source current shaping of PWM rectifiers.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: To understand the standards for supply current harmonics and its significance.  
 CO2: To design power factor correction rectifiers for UPS applications.  
 CO3: To analyse and design the resonant converters.  
 CO4: To derive the state space model of basic and derived DC-DC converters.  
 CO5: To design an appropriate controller for PWM rectifiers.

**REFERENCES:**

1. John G. Kassakian, Martin F. Schlecht, George C. Verghese, "Principles of Power Electronics", Pearson, India, New Delhi, 2010
2. Philip T Krein, " Elements of Power Electronics", Oxford University Press,1998
3. Ned Mohan, "Power Electronics: A first course", John Wiley,2011
4. Issa Batarseh, Ahmad Harb, "Power Electronics- Circuit Analysis and Design, Second edition,2018

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	2	-	2	2	3	1
CO2	2	-	2	1	2	2
CO3	3	-	3	1	2	2
CO4	3	-	2	1	1	1
CO5	3	-	2	2	1	2
Avg.	2.6	-	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.6

**PX4007****ADVANCED POWER CONVERTERS****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the operation of voltage lift circuits
- To impart knowledge on the working of super lift circuits
- To learn the operation of ultra lift converters and multiple quadrant converters.
- To provide knowledge on the principle of bidirectional dual active bridge converters
- To educate on the working principle of Impedance source converter

**UNIT I VOLTAGE-LIFT CONVERTERS 9**

Introduction- Self-lift and reverse self-lift circuits- Cuk converter, Luo converter and SEPIC converter- continuous and discontinuous conduction mode.-Applications

**UNIT II POSITIVE OUTPUT & NEGATIVE OUTPUT SUPER-LIFT LUO-CONVERTERS 9**

Main series, -Elementary Circuit, Re-Lift Circuit, Triple-Lift Circuit, Higher-Order Lift Circuit- Continuous and discontinuous conduction modes- Applications

**UNIT III ULTRA LIFT CONVERTERS AND MULTIPLE-QUADRANT OPERATING LUO-CONVERTERS 9**

Ultra-Lift Luo- Converter- Operation – Continuous and discontinuous conduction Modes of Ultra-Lift Luo-Converter-Instantaneous Values- Multiple quadrant operating Luo Converters- Circuit explanations-Modes of operation- Applications

**UNIT IV BIDIRECTIONAL DUAL ACTIVE BRIDGE DC-DC CONVERTERS 9**

Application of Bidirectional DC-DC Converter-Classification of Bidirectional DC-DC Converter – Working Principle of Hybrid-Bridge-Based Dual active bridge (DAB) converter- Performance-Voltage mode control- Principle of Dual-Transformer based DAB converter- Three-Level bidirectional DC-DC converter- Applications

**UNIT V IMPEDANCE SOURCE CONVERTER 9**

Voltage-Fed Z-source inverters –Topologies –Steady state and dynamic model- Current fed Z-source inverter –Topology –Modification and operational principles. Modulation Methods- Sine PWM- SVPWM and Pulse width Amplitude Modulation- Applications

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

After completing the above course, students will be able to

CO1 : Understand the working of voltage lift circuits

CO2: Design the super lift converters

- CO3 : Understand the working and applications of ultra-lift converters  
 CO4 : Acquire knowledge on working and design of bi-directional DC-DC converters  
 CO5 : Understand the concepts related with impedance source converter

**TEXT BOOKS**

- 1.Fang Lin Luo, Hong Ye “Advanced DC/DC Converters”, Second Edition, CRC press, 2018
2. Yushan Liu , Haitham Abu- Rub , BaomingGe , Dr. FredeBlaabjerg , Omar Ellabban , Poh Chiang Loh, “Impedance source power electronic converters”, Wiley IEEE Press, 2016
3. DeshangSha, GuoXu, “High-Frequency Isolated Bidirectional Dual Active Bridge DC–DC Converters with Wide Voltage Gain”, Springer 2019

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Fang Lin Luo, Hong Ye, “Essential DC/DC Converters”, First Edition, CRC, 2005
2. Fang Lin Luo, Hong Ye, “Power Electronics Advanced Conversion Technologies”, Second Edition, 2018 CRC press

**COPO-MAPPING:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	2	-	2	3	2	1
CO2	2	-	2	3	2	1
CO3	2	-	2	3	2	1
CO4	2	-	2	3	2	1
CO5	2	-	2	3	2	1
Avg.	2	-	2	3	2	1

**PX4009**

**CONTROL OF POWER ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To inculcate knowledge on the basics of control for power electronic circuits
- To illustrate the concepts of feedback controllers for DC-DC converters
- To learn about the controller design for AC-DC converter circuits
- To impart knowledge on sliding mode control
- To equip with required skills to design flatness-based controllers

**UNIT I CONTROLLER DESIGN FOR BASIC DC-DC CONVERTERS- PART I 9**

Introduction, Review of Linear Control Theory, Linearization of Various Transfer Function Blocks, Feedback Controller Design in Voltage-Mode Control, Peak-Current Mode Control, Feedback Controller Design in DCM

**UNIT II CONTROLLER DESIGN FOR BASIC DC-DC CONVERTERS- PART II 9**

Introduction, Linear Feedback Control- Pole Placement by Full State Feedback, Pole Placement Based on Observer Design, Reduced Order Observers, Generalized Proportional Integral Controllers- Hamiltonian Systems Viewpoint - Application to power converters

**UNIT III                      CONTROLLER DESIGN FOR BASIC AC-DC CONVERTER CIRCUITS                      9**

Introduction, Operating Principle of Single-Phase PFCs, Control of PFCs, Designing the Inner Average-Current-Control Loop, Designing the Outer Voltage-Control Loop, Example of Single-Phase PFC Systems

**UNIT IV                      SLIDING MODE CONTROL                      9**

Introduction, Variable Structure Systems, Control of Single Switch Regulated Systems, Sliding Surfaces, Equivalent Control and the Ideal Sliding Dynamics, Accessibility of the Sliding Surface, Invariance Conditions for Matched Perturbations- Application to power converters

**UNIT V                      FLATNESS BASED CONTROL                      9**

Flatness, the use of the differential flatness property, Controller development using flatness- Application to power converters

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

After completing the above course, students will be able to

- CO1 : Design controller for front end power factor corrector circuits.
- CO2: Design controllers for UPS application.
- CO3: Design controllers for AC-DC converters.
- CO4 : Design sliding mode control for power converters.
- CO5 : Design flatness based control for power converters.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. HeberttSira-Ramírez and Ramón Silva-Ortigoza, "Control Design Techniques in Power Electronics Devices " Springer-Verlag London Limited 2006
- 2. Ned Mohan, "Power Electronics: A First Course", Johnwiley, 2011
- 3. Marian K. Kazimierczuk and AgasthyaAyachit, "Laboratory Manual for Pulse-Width Modulated DC–DC Power Converters", Wiley 2016

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. FarzinAsadi and Kei Eguchi, Morgan & Claypool, "Dynamics and Control of DC-DC Converters", 2018
- 2. Andre Kislovski, "Dynamic Analysis of Switching-Mode DC/DC Converters" ,Springer 1991
- 3. Azar, Ahmad Taher, Zhu, Quannmin, " Advances and Applications in sliding mode control systems" Springer, 2015
- 4. Levine, Jean, "Analysis and control of Non-linear systems A flatness-based approach" Springer, 2009

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	2	-	3	2	2	2
CO2	2	-	2	2	2	2
CO3	2	-	3	2	2	2
CO4	3	-	2	1	3	1
CO5	3	-	2	1	3	1
Avg.	2.4	-	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.6

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the various types of energy storage Technologies
  - To analyze thermal storage system
  - To analyze different battery storage technologies
  - To analyze the thermodynamics of Fuel Cell
  - To study the various applications of energy storage systems

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**  
Necessity of energy storage – types of energy storage –energy storage technologies – Applications.

**UNIT II THERMAL STORAGE SYSTEM 9**  
Thermal storage – Types – Modeling of thermal storage units – Simple water and rock bed storage system – Pressurized water storage system – Modelling of phase change storage system – Simple units, Packed bed storage units - Modelling using porous medium approach,

**UNIT III ELECTRICAL ENERGY STORAGE 9**  
Fundamental concept of batteries – Measuring of battery performance, charging and dis charging of a battery, storage density, energy density, and safety issues - Types of batteries: – Lead Acid, Nickel-Cadmium, Zinc-Manganese dioxide - Mathematical Modelling for Lead Acid Batteries – Flow Batteries.

**UNIT IV FUEL CELL 9**  
Fuel Cell – History of Fuel cell, Principles of Electrochemical storage – Types: Hydrogen oxygen cells, Hydrogen air cell, Hydrocarbon air cell, Alkaline fuel cell -Detailed analysis – Advantages and disadvantages –Fuel Cell Thermodynamics.

**UNIT V ALTERNATE ENERGY STORAGE TECHNOLOGIES 9**  
Flywheel, Super capacitors, Principles& Methods – Applications, Compressed air Energy storage, Concept of Hybrid Storage – Applications, Pumped Hydro Storage – Applications.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of this course, the students will be able to  
CO1: Understand the physics of energy storage  
CO2: Model the different energy technologies.  
CO3: Recognize the applications of various techniques.  
CO4: Design and analyze the energy storage technologies.  
CO5: Select and apply the appropriate technique based on the application.

**REFERENCES**

1. James Larminie and Andrew Dicks, 'Fuel cell systems Explained', Wiley publications, 2003.
2. Lunardini V.J, "Heat Transfer in Cold Climates", John Wiley and Sons 1981.
3. JiuJun Zhang (Editor), Lei Zhang (Editor), Hansan Liu (Editor), Andy Sun (Editor), Ru-Shi Liu (Editor), "Electrochemical technologies for energy storage and conversion", Two Volume Set, Wiley publications, 2012
4. Schmidt.F.W. and Willmott.A.J., "Thermal Storage and Regeneration", Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, 1981
5. Luisa F. Cabeza (Editor), "Advances in Thermal Energy Storage Systems: Methods and Applications", Woodhead Publishers, 2020.
6. Ibrahim Dinçer and Marc A. Rosen, "Thermal Energy Storage Systems and Applications", Wiley Publishers, 2021.

## MAPPING OF CO'S WITH PO'S

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	1	-	-	2	-
2	2	1	2	-	3	-
3	2	2	2	-	3	-
4	3	2	3	-	3	3
5	2	2	2	2	2	3
<b>AVG</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3</b>

PX4071

POWER QUALITY

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### OBJECTIVES:

- To provide knowledge about various power quality issues.
- To understand the concept of power and power factor in single phase and three phase systems supplying nonlinear loads.
- To equip with required skills to design conventional compensation techniques for power factor correction and load voltage regulation.
- To introduce the control techniques for the active compensation.
- To understand the mitigation techniques using custom power devices such as DSTATCOM, DVR & UPQC

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9

Introduction – Characterization of Electric Power Quality: Transients, short duration and long duration voltage variations, Voltage imbalance, waveform distortion, Voltage fluctuations, Power frequency variation, Power acceptability curves – power quality problems: poor load power factor, Non-linear and unbalanced loads, DC offset in loads, Notching in load voltage, Disturbance in supply voltage – Power quality standards.

### UNIT II ANALYSIS OF SINGLE PHASE AND THREE PHASE SYSTEM 9

Single phase linear and non-linear loads – single phase sinusoidal, non-sinusoidal source – supplying linear and nonlinear loads – three phase balanced system – three phase unbalanced system – three phase unbalanced and distorted source supplying non-linear loads – concept of power factor – three phase- three wire – three phase - four wire system.

### UNIT III CONVENTIONAL LOAD COMPENSATION METHODS 9

Principle of load compensation and voltage regulation – classical load balancing problem : open loop balancing – closed loop balancing, current balancing – harmonic reduction and voltage sag reduction– analysis of unbalance – instantaneous of real and reactive powers – Extraction of fundamental sequence component from measured.

**UNIT IV LOAD COMPENSATION USING DSTATCOM****9**

Compensating single – phase loads – Ideal three phase shunt compensator structure – generating reference currents using instantaneous PQ theory – Instantaneous symmetrical components theory – Generating reference currents when the source is unbalanced –Realization and control of DSTATCOM – DSTATCOM in Voltage control mode

**UNIT V SERIES COMPENSATION OF POWER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM****9**

Rectifier supported DVR – DC Capacitor supported DVR – DVR Structure – Voltage Restoration – Series Active Filter – Unified Power Quality Conditioner.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

After completing the above course, students will be able to

CO1: comprehend the consequences of Power Quality issues.

CO2: conduct harmonic analysis of single phase and three phase systems supplying non-linear loads.

CO3: design passive filter for load compensation.

CO4: design active filters for load compensation.

CO5: understand the mitigation techniques using custom power devices such as distribution static compensator (DSTATCOM), dynamic voltage restorer (DVR) & UPQC.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

- 1.Arindam Ghosh and Gerad Ledwich “Power Quality Enhancement Using Custom Power Devices”,Kluwer Academic Publishers, First Edition,2002
- 2.G.T.Heydt, “Electric Power Quality”, Stars in a Circle Publications, Second Edition, 1994

**REFERENCES:**

1. R.C.Duggan “Electric Power Systems Quality”, Tata MC Graw Hill Publishers, Third Edition,2012
2. Arrillga “Power System Harmonics”, John Wiely and Sons,2003
3. Derek A.Paice “Power Electronic Converter Harmonics” IEEE Press, 1995

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	-	3	3	3	2
CO2	3	-	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	-	3	3	3	2
CO4	3	-	3	3	3	2
CO5	3	-	3	3	3	2
<b>AVG</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To understand various representation methods of DSP system
2. To provide insight about different DSP algorithms
3. To familiarize the various architectures of DSP system
4. To perform analysis of DSP architectures and to learn the implementation of DSP system in programmable hardware
5. To learn the details of DSP system interfacing with other peripherals

**UNIT I REPRESENTATION OF DSP SYSTEM 9**

Single Core and Multicore, Architectural requirement of DSPs - high throughput, low cost, low power, small code size, embedded applications. Representation of digital signal processing systems - block diagrams, signal flow graphs, data-flow graphs, dependence graphs. Techniques for enhancing computational throughput - parallelism and pipelining.

**UNIT II DSP ALGORITHMS 9**

DSP algorithms - Convolution, Correlation, FIR/IIR filters, FFT, adaptive filters, sampling rate converters, DCT, Decimator, Expander and Filter Banks. DSP applications. Computational characteristics of DSP algorithms and applications, Numerical representation of signals-word length effect and its impact, Carry free adders, Multiplier.

**UNIT III SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE 9**

Introduction, Basic Architectural Features, DSP Computational Building Blocks, Bus Architecture and Memory, Data Addressing Capabilities, Address Generation Unit, Programmability and Program Execution, Features for External Interfacing. VLIW architecture. Basic performance issue in pipelining, Simple implementation of MIPS, Instruction Level Parallelism, Dynamic Scheduling, Dynamic Hardware Prediction, Memory hierarchy. Study of Fixed point and floating point DSP architectures

**UNIT IV ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS ON PROGRAMMABLE HARDWARE 9**

Analysis of basic DSP Architectures on programmable hardware. Algorithms for FIR, IIR, Lattice filter structures, architectures for real and complex fast Fourier transforms, 1D/2D Convolutions, Winograd minimal filtering algorithm. FPGA: Architecture, different sub-systems, design flow for DSP system design, mapping of DSP algorithms onto FPGA.

**UNIT V SYSTEM INTERFACING 9**

Examples of digital signal processing algorithms suitable for parallel architectures such as GPUs and multiGPUs. Interfacing: Introduction, Synchronous Serial Interface CODEC, A CODEC Interface Circuit, ADC interface.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability in

- CO 1: Evaluate the DSP system using various methods.
- CO 2: Design algorithm suitable for different DSP applications.
- CO 3: Explain various architectures of DSP system.
- CO 4: Implement DSP system in programmable hardware.
- CO 5: Build interfacing of DSP system with various peripherals.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	3	-	-	-	-
2	3	3	3	2	3	2
3	-	3	-	-	-	-
4	3	-	3	3	3	3
5	2	-	3	2	3	3
<b>Avg.</b>	2.67	3	3	2.33	3	2.67

## REFERENCES

1. Sen M Kuo, Woon Seng S Gan, Digital Signal Processors
2. Digital Signal Processing and Application with C6713 and C6416 DSK, Rulph Chassaing, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, A Wiley Interscience Publication
3. Architectures for Digital Signal Processing, Peter Pirsch John Weilly, 2007
4. DSP Processor and Fundamentals: Architecture and Features. Phil Lapsley, JBier, AmitSohan, Edward A Lee; Wiley IEEE Press
5. K. K. Parhi - VLSI Digital Signal Processing Systems - Wiley – 1999.
6. RulphChassaing, Digital signal processing and applications with C6713 and C6416 DSK, Wiley, 2005
7. Keshab K Parhi, VLSI Digital Signal Processing Systems:Design and Implementation, student Edition, Wiley, 1999.
8. Nasser Kehtarnavaz, Digital Signal Processing System Design: LabVIEW-Based Hybrid Programming, Academic Press, 2008

ET4072

**MACHINE LEARNING AND DEEP LEARNING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course is aimed at

1. Understanding about the learning problem and algorithms
2. Providing insight about neural networks
3. Introducing the machine learning fundamentals and significance
4. Enabling the students to acquire knowledge about pattern recognition.
5. Motivating the students to apply deep learning algorithms for solving real life problems.

### UNIT I LEARNING PROBLEMS AND ALGORITHMS

9

Various paradigms of learning problems, Supervised, Semi-supervised and Unsupervised algorithms

### UNIT II NEURAL NETWORKS

9

Differences between Biological and Artificial Neural Networks - Typical Architecture, Common Activation Functions, Multi-layer neural network, Linear Separability, Hebb Net, Perceptron, Adaline, Standard Back propagation Training Algorithms for Pattern Association - Hebb rule and Delta rule, Hetero associative, Auto associative, Kohonen Self Organising Maps, Examples of Feature Maps, Learning Vector Quantization, Gradient descent, Boltzmann Machine Learning.

### UNIT III MACHINE LEARNING – FUNDAMENTALS & FEATURE SELECTIONS & CLASSIFICATIONS

9

Classifying Samples: The confusion matrix, Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1- Score, the curse of dimensionality, training, testing, validation, cross validation, overfitting, under-fitting the data, early stopping, regularization, bias and variance. Feature Selection, normalization, dimensionality reduction, Classifiers: KNN, SVM, Decision trees, Naïve Bayes, Binary classification, multi class classification, clustering.

**UNIT IV DEEP LEARNING: CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS 9**

Feed forward networks, Activation functions, back propagation in CNN, optimizers, batch normalization, convolution layers, pooling layers, fully connected layers, dropout, Examples of CNNs.

**UNIT V DEEP LEARNING: RNNs, AUTOENCODERS AND GANS 9**

State, Structure of RNN Cell, LSTM and GRU, Time distributed layers, Generating Text, Autoencoders: Convolutional Autoencoders, Denoising autoencoders, Variational autoencoders, GANs: The discriminator, generator, DCGANs

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES (CO):**

At the end of the course the student will be able to

CO1 : Illustrate the categorization of machine learning algorithms.

CO2: Compare and contrast the types of neural network architectures, activation functions

CO3: Acquaint with the pattern association using neural networks

CO4: Elaborate various terminologies related with pattern recognition and architectures of convolutional neural networks

CO5: Construct different feature selection and classification techniques and advanced neural network architectures such as RNN, Autoencoders, and GANs.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	3	1	-	-	-
2	2	3	2	-	-	-
3	3	-	3	-	3	-
4	2	3	3	-	-	-
5	3	3	3	-	3	-
6	3	3	3	-	3	-
7	3	3	3	-	3	-
<b>Avg.</b>	2.42	3	2.57	-	3	-

**REFERENCES:**

1. J. S. R. Jang, C. T. Sun, E. Mizutani, Neuro Fuzzy and Soft Computing - A Computational Approach to Learning and Machine Intelligence, 2012, PHI learning
2. Deep Learning, Ian Good fellow, YoshuaBengio and Aaron Courville, MIT Press, ISBN: 9780262035613, 2016.
3. The Elements of Statistical Learning. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani and Jerome Friedman. Second Edition. 2009.
4. Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning. Christopher Bishop. Springer. 2006.
5. Understanding Machine Learning. Shai Shalev-Shwartz and Shai Ben-David. Cambridge University Press. 2017.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To study about **Internet of Things** technologies and its role in real time applications.
2. To introduce the infrastructure required for IoT
3. To familiarize the accessories and communication techniques for IoT.
4. To provide insight about the embedded processor and sensors required for IoT
5. To familiarize the different platforms and Attributes for IoT

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO INTERNET OF THINGS 9**

Overview, Hardware and software requirements for IOT, Sensor and actuators, Technology drivers, Business drivers, Typical IoT applications, Trends and implications.

**UNIT II IOT ARCHITECTURE 9**

IoT reference model and architecture -Node Structure - Sensing, Processing, Communication, Powering, Networking - Topologies, Layer/Stack architecture, IoT standards, Cloud computing for IoT, Bluetooth, Bluetooth Low Energy beacons.

**UNIT III PROTOCOLS AND WIRELESS TECHNOLOGIES FOR IOT 9****PROTOCOLS:**

NFC, SCADA and RFID, Zigbee MIPI, M-PHY, UniPro, SPMI, SPI, M-PCIe GSM, CDMA, LTE, GPRS, small cell.

**Wireless technologies for IoT:** WiFi (IEEE 802.11), Bluetooth/Bluetooth Smart, ZigBee/ZigBee Smart, UWB (IEEE 802.15.4), 6LoWPAN, Proprietary systems-Recent trends.

**UNIT IV IOT PROCESSORS 9**

**Services/Attributes:** Big-Data Analytics for IOT, Dependability, Interoperability, Security, Maintainability.

**Embedded processors for IOT :** Introduction to Python programming -Building IOT with RASPBERRY PI and Arduino.

**UNIT V CASE STUDIES 9**

Industrial IoT, Home Automation, smart cities, Smart Grid, connected vehicles, electric vehicle charging, Environment, Agriculture, Productivity Applications, IOT Defense

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Analyze the concepts of IoT and its present developments.

CO2: Compare and contrast different platforms and infrastructures available for IoT

CO3: Explain different protocols and communication technologies used in IoT

CO4: Analyze the big data analytic and programming of IoT

CO5: Implement IoT solutions for smart applications

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	2	1	-	-	-
2	-	2	-	-	-	-
3	1	2	-	1	3	-
4	2		3	3	3	3
5	3	2	3	3	3	3
<b>Avg.</b>	1.75	2	2.33	2.33	3	2

## REFERENCES:

1. ArshdeepBahga and VijaiMadiseti : A Hands-on Approach “Internet of Things”,Universities Press 2015.
2. Oliver Hersent , David Boswarthick and Omar Elloumi “ The Internet of Things”, Wiley,2016.
3. Samuel Greengard, “ The Internet of Things”, The MIT press, 2015.
4. Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally“Designing the Internet of Things “Wiley,2014.
5. Jean- Philippe Vasseur, Adam Dunkels, “Interconnecting Smart Objects with IP: The Next Internet” Morgan Kuffmann Publishers, 2010.
6. Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally, “Designing the Internet of Things”, John Wiley and sons, 2014.
7. Lingyang Song/DusitNiyato/ Zhu Han/ Ekram Hossain,” Wireless Device-to-Device Communications and Networks, CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS,2015.
8. OvidiuVermesan and Peter Friess (Editors), “Internet of Things: Converging Technologies for Smart Environments and Integrated Ecosystems”, River Publishers Series in Communication, 2013.
9. Vijay Madiseti , ArshdeepBahga, “Internet of Things (A Hands on-Approach)”, 2014.
10. Zach Shelby, Carsten Bormann, “6LoWPAN: The Wireless Embedded Internet”, John Wiley and sons, 2009.
11. Lars T.Berger and Krzysztof Iniewski, “Smart Grid applications, communications and security”, Wiley, 2015.
12. JanakaEkanayake, KithsiriLiyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama and Nick Jenkins, “ Smart Grid Technology and Applications”, Wiley, 2015.
13. UpenaDalal,”Wireless Communications & Networks,Oxford,2015.

<b>ET4018</b>	<b>MEMS DESIGN: SENSORS AND ACTUATORS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

### OBJECTIVES:

- To analyse the properties of materials, microstructure and fabrication methods.
- To design and modeling of Electrostatic sensors and actuators.
- To teach the characterizing thermal sensors and actuators through design and modeling.
- To understand the fundamentals of piezoelectric sensors and actuators through exposure to different MEMS and NEMS devices

### **UNIT I                    MICRO-FABRICATION, MATERIALS AND ELECTRO-MECHANICAL                    9** **CONCEPTS**

Overview of micro fabrication – Silicon and other material based fabrication processes – Concepts: Conductivity of semiconductors-Crystal planes and orientation-stress and strain-flexural beam bending analysis- torsional deflections-Intrinsic stress- resonant frequency and quality factor.

### **UNIT II                    ELECTROSTATIC SENSORS AND ACTUATION                    9**

Principle, material, design and fabrication of parallel plate capacitors as electrostatic sensors and actuators-Applications

### **UNIT III                    THERMAL SENSING AND ACTUATION                    9**

Principle, material, design and fabrication of thermal couples, thermal bimorph sensors, thermal resistor sensors-Applications.

### **UNIT IV                    PIEZOELECTRIC SENSING AND ACTUATION                    9**

Piezoelectric effect-cantilever piezo electric actuator model-properties of piezoelectric materials Applications.

**UNIT V CASE STUDIES****9**

Piezoresistive sensors, Magnetic actuation, Micro fluidics applications, Medical applications, Optical MEMS.-NEMS Devices

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:****At the end of this course, the students will demonstrate the ability**

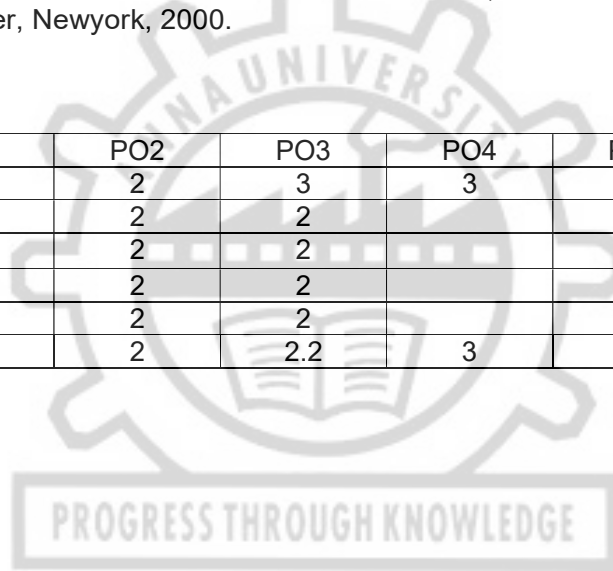
- CO1: To analyse the learning process to design of micro sensors, embedded sensors & actuators
- CO2: To analyse the electrostatic sensors and actuators through MEMS and NEMS devices
- CO3: To analyse the thermal sensors and actuators through MEMS and NEMS devices
- CO4: To analyse the piezoelectric sensors and actuators through MEMS and NEMS
- CO5: Design of piezoresistive sensors for biomedical and micro fluidic applications

**REFERENCES:**

1. Chang Liu, "Foundations of MEMS", Pearson International Edition, 2006.
2. Marc Madou , "Fundamentals of microfabrication", CRC Press, 1997.
3. Boston , "Micromachined Transducers Source book", WCB McGraw Hill, 1998.
4. M.H.Bao "Micromechanical transducers: Pressure sensors, accelerometers and gyroscopes", Elsevier, Newyork, 2000.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	2	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	2	2		3	
CO3	3	2	2		3	
CO4	3	2	2		3	
CO5	3	2	2		3	
Avg.	3	2	2.2	3	3	3







**UNIT IV POWER SYSTEM STABILIZERS AND NETWORK DAMPING CAPABILITY OF WIND 9**

A Power System Stabilizer for a Synchronous Generator - A Power System Stabilizer for a DFIG - A Power System Stabilizer for a FRC Wind Farm.

**UNIT V STAND ALONE AND GRID CONNECTED PV SYSTEM 9**

Solar modules – storage systems – Basics of batteries – Batteries for PV Systems – Charge Controllers – MPPT and Inverters – Power Conditioning and Regulation – protection – Types of Solar PV systems - standalone PV systems design – sizing – PV systems in buildings – design issues for central power stations – safety – Economic aspect – efficiency and performance – International PV programs

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Know about the integration of various renewable energy sources into the grid.
- CO2: Able to analyze various grid issues due to renewable energy sources.
- CO3: Able to analyze the dynamics of network due to windfarm
- CO4: Know about power system stabilizers.
- CO5: Able to design the grid connected and standalone PV system.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Stuart R.Wenham, Martin A. Green, Muriel E. Watt and Richard Corkish, ‘Applied Photovoltaics’, Earthscan, UK, 2007.
2. Joshua Earnest, ‘Wind power technology’, II Edition, PHI, 2015.
3. Olimpo Anaya-Lara, Nick Jenkins, Janaka Ekanayake, Phill Cartwright and Mike Hughes, ‘WIND GENERATION Modelling and Control’, A John Wiley and Sons, Ltd., Publication, 2009.
4. Brenden Fox, Damian Flynn and Leslie Bryans, ‘Wind Power Integration Connection and system operational aspects’, Published by The Institute of Engineering and Technology, London, United Kingdom, 2007.
5. Frank S. Barnes & Jonah G. Levine, ‘Large Energy Storage Systems Handbook’, CRC Press, 2011.
6. S.P. Sukhatme, ‘Solar Energy’, Tata McGraw Hill, 1987.
7. Chetan Singh Solanki, ‘Solar Photovoltaic Technology and Systems’ – A Manual for Technicians, Trainees and Engineers, PHI, 2014.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	1	2	3	3	1
CO2	3	1	2	3	3	1
CO3	3	1	2	3	3	1
CO4	3	1	2	3	3	1
CO5	3	1	2	3	3	1
Avg.	3	1	2	3	3	1

**OBJECTIVES:**

To impart knowledge on

- Different types of renewable energy technologies
- Standalone operation, grid connected operation of renewable energy systems

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Classification of energy sources – Co<sub>2</sub> Emission - Features of Renewable energy - Renewable energy scenario in India -Environmental aspects of electric energy conversion: impacts of renewable energy generation on environment Per Capital Consumption - CO<sub>2</sub> Emission - importance of renewable energy sources, Potentials – Achievements– Applications.

**UNIT II SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAICS 9**

Solar Energy: Sun and Earth-Basic Characteristics of solar radiation- angle of sunrays on solar collector-Estimating Solar Radiation Empirically - Equivalent circuit of PV Cell- Photovoltaic cell-characteristics: P-V and I-V curve of cell-Impact of Temperature and Insolation on I-V characteristics-Shading Impacts on I-V characteristics-Bypass diode -Blocking diode.

**UNIT III PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM DESIGN 9**

Block diagram of solar photo voltaic system : Line commutated converters (inversion mode) - Boost and buck-boost converters - selection of inverter, battery sizing, array sizing - PV systems classification- standalone PV systems - Grid tied and grid interactive inverters- grid connection issues.

**UNIT IV WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS 9**

Origin of Winds: Global and Local Winds- Aerodynamics of Wind turbine-Derivation of Betz's limit-Power available in wind-Classification of wind turbine: Horizontal Axis wind turbine and Vertical axis wind turbine- Aerodynamic Efficiency-Tip Speed-Ratio-Solidity-Blade Count-Power curve of wind turbine - Configurations of wind energy conversion systems: Type A, Type B, Type C and Type D Configurations- Grid connection Issues - Grid integrated SCIG and PMSG based WECS.

**UNIT V OTHER RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES 9**

Qualitative study of different renewable energy resources: ocean, Biomass, Hydrogen energy systems, Fuel cells, Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC), Tidal and wave energy, Geothermal Energy Resources.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Demonstrate the need for renewable energy sources.
- CO2: Develop a stand-alone photo voltaic system and implement a maximum power point tracking in the PV system.
- CO3: Design a stand-alone and Grid connected PV system.
- CO4: Analyze the different configurations of the wind energy conversion systems.
- CO5: Realize the basic of various available renewable energy sources

**REFERENCES:**

1. S.N.Bhadra, D. Kastha, & S. Banerjee "Wind Electrical Systems", Oxford University Press, 2009.
2. Rai. G.D, "Non conventional energy sources", Khanna publishes, 1993.
3. Rai. G.D," Solar energy utilization", Khanna publishes, 1993.
4. Chetan Singh Solanki, "Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies and Applications", PHI Learning Private Limited, 2012.
5. John Twideu and Tony Weir, "Renewal Energy Resources" BSP Publications, 2006
6. Gray, L. Johnson, "Wind energy system", prentice hall of India, 1995.
7. B.H.Khan, " Non-conventional Energy sources", , McGraw-hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009.
8. Fang Lin Luo Hong Ye, " Renewable Energy systems", Taylor & Francis Group,2013.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	-	2	2	2	1
CO2	3	-	2	3	3	3
CO3	3	-	2	3	3	3
CO4	3	-	2	3	3	2
CO5	3	-	2	2	2	2
Avg.	3	-	2	2.6	2.6	2.2

**PX4013****WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEM**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn about the basic concepts of wind energy conversion system
- To learn the design and control principles of Wind turbine.
- To understand the concepts of fixed speed wind energy conversion systems.
- To understand the concepts of Variable speed wind energy conversion systems.
- To 52odelin the grid integration issues.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Components of WECS-WECS schemes-Power obtained from wind-simple momentum theory- Power coefficient-Sabinin's theory-Aerodynamics of Wind turbine

**UNIT II WINDTURBINES 9**

HAWT-VAWT-Power developed-Thrust-Efficiency-Rotor selection-Rotor design considerations- Tip speed ratio-No. Of Blades-Blade profile-Power Regulation-yaw control-Pitch angle control- stall control-Schemes for maximum power extraction.

**UNIT III FIXEDSPEEDSYSTEMS 9**

Generating Systems- Constant speed constant frequency systems –Choice of Generators-Deciding factors-Synchronous Generator-Squirrel Cage Induction Generator- Model of Wind Speed- Model wind turbine rotor – Drive Train model- Generator model for Steady state and Transient stability analysis.

**UNIT IV VARIABLE SPEED SYSTEMS 9**

Need of variable speed systems-Power-wind speed characteristics-Variable speed constant frequency systems synchronous generator- DFIG- PMSG –Variable speed generators 53odeling – Variable speed variable frequency schemes.

**UNIT V GRIDCONNECTED SYSTEMS 9**

Wind interconnection requirements, low-voltage ride through (LVRT), ramp rate limitations, and supply of ancillary services for frequency and voltage control, current practices and industry trends wind interconnection impact on steady-state and dynamic performance of the power system including modeling issue.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

Students will be able to:

- CO1: Attain knowledge on the basic concepts of Wind energy conversion system.
- CO2: Attain the knowledge of the mathematical 53odeling and control of the Wind turbine
- CO3: Develop more understanding on the design of Fixed speed system
- CO4: Study about the need of Variable speed system and its 53odeling.
- CO5: Learn about Grid integration issues and current practices of wind interconnections with power system.

**REFERENCES:**

1. L.L.Freris “Wind Energy conversion Systems”, Prentice Hall,1990
2. S.N.Bhadra, D.Kastha,S.Banerjee, "Wind Electrical Systems", Oxford University Press,2010.
3. Ion Boldea, “Variable speed generators”, Taylor & Francis group,2006.
4. E.W.Golding “The generation of Electricity by wind power”, Redwood burn Ltd., Trowbridge,1976.
5. N. Jenkins,” Wind Energy Technology” John Wiley & Sons,1997
6. S.Heir “Grid Integration of WECS”, Wiley1998

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	1	1	3	2	3	1
CO2	3	1	3	2	3	1
CO3	3	1	3	2	3	1
CO4	3	1	3	2	3	1
CO5	3	1	3	2	3	1
Avg.	2.6	1	3	2	3	1

**OBJECTIVES:**

Students will be able to:

- understand the classification of optimization
- study the linear programming models and solution techniques
- study the different non-linear programming problem solution techniques
- understand the concept of dynamic programming
- study the fundamentals genetic algorithm and it applications.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Definition, Classification of optimization problems, Classical Optimization Techniques, Single and Multiple Optimization with and without inequality constraints.

**UNIT II LINEAR PROGRAMMING (LP) 9**

Simplex method of solving LPP, revised simplex method, duality, Constrained optimization, Theorems and procedure, Linear programming, mathematical model, solution technique, duality.

**UNIT III NON LINEAR PROGRAMMING 9**

Steepest descent method, conjugates gradient method, Newton's Method, Sequential quadratic programming, Penalty function method, augmented Lagrange multiplier method.

**UNIT IV DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING (DP) 9**

Multistage decision processes, concept of sub-optimization and principle of optimality, Recursive relations, Integer Linear programming, Branch and bound algorithm

**UNIT V GENETIC ALGORITHM 9**

Introduction to genetic Algorithm, working principle, coding of variables, fitness function, GA operators; Similarities and differences between Gas and traditional methods; Unconstrained and constrained optimization using genetic Algorithm, real coded gas, Advanced Gas, global optimization using GA, Applications to power system.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

Students will be able to:

- CO1: learn about different classifications of optimization problems and techniques.  
 CO2: attain knowledge on linear programming concepts  
 CO3: understand the application of non-linear programming in optimization techniques  
 CO4: understand the fundamental concepts of dynamic programming  
 CO5: gain knowledge about Genetic algorithm and its application to power system optimization.

**REFERENCES:**

1. S.S. Rao, "Engineering Optimization – Theory and Practice", John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2009.
2. Hamdy A. Taha, Operations Research: An Introduction, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2016.
3. David G. Luenberger, "Introduction to Linear and Nonlinear Programming", Addison-Wesley, 1973.
4. E. Polak, "Computational methods in Optimization", Academic Press, 1971.
5. Pierre D.A., "Optimization Theory with Applications", Wiley Publications, 1969.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	-	3	-	-	1
CO2	3	-	3	-	-	1
CO3	3	-	3	-	-	1
CO4	3	-	3	-	-	1
CO5	3	-	3	3	-	1
Avg.	3	-	3	3	-	1

**PS4091****DISTRIBUTED GENERATION AND MICRO GRID****L T P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To familiarize with the concept of Distributed Generation
- To expose the various distributed energy resources
- To focus on the planning and protection of Distributed Generation
- To study the concept of MicroGrid and to analyze the impact of MicroGrid
- To understand the major issues on MicroGrid economics

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO DISTRIBUTED GENERATION 9**

DG definition - Reasons for distributed generation-Benefits of integration - Distributed generation and the distribution system - Technical, Environmental and Economic impacts of distributed generation on the distribution system - Impact of distributed generation on the transmission system-Impact of distributed generation on central generation

**UNIT II DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES 9**

Combined heat and power (CHP) systems-Wind energy conversion systems (WECS)- Solar photovoltaic (PV) systems-Small-scale hydroelectric power generation-Other renewable energy sources-Storage devices-Inverter interfaces

**UNIT III DG PLANNING AND PROTECTION 9**

Generation capacity adequacy in conventional thermal generation systems-Impact of distributed generation-Impact of distributed generation on network design-Protection of distributed generation-Protection of the generation equipment from internal Faults-Protection of the faulted distribution network from fault currents supplied by the distributed generator-Impact of distributed generation on existing distribution system protection.

**UNIT IV CONCEPT OF MICROGRID 9**

Microgrid Definition-A typical Microgrid configuration- Functions of Micro source controller and central controller- Energy Management Module (EMM) and Protection Co-ordination Module (PCM)- Modes of Operation- Grid connected and islanded modes- Modelling of Microgrid-Microturbine Model- PV Solar Cell Model- Wind Turbine Model-Role of Microgrid in power market competition.

**UNIT V IMPACTS OF MICROGRID 9**

Technical and economical advantages of Microgrid-Challenges and disadvantages of Microgrid development-Management and operational issues of a Microgrid- Impact on heat utilization-Impact on process optimization-Impact on market-Impact on environment-Impact on distribution system-Impact on communication standards and protocols.

Microgrid economics-Main issues of Microgrid economics-Microgrids and traditional power system economics-Emerging economic issues in Microgrids-Economic issues between Microgrids and bulk power systems-Potential benefits of Microgrid economics.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Students able to

- CO1:** Understand the concepts of Distributed Generation and Microgrids.
- CO2:** Gain Knowledge about the various DG resources.
- CO3:** Familiarize with the planning and protection schemes of Distributed Generation.
- CO4:** Learn the concept of Microgrid and its mode of operation.
- CO5:** Acquire knowledge on the impacts of Microgrid.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Nick Jenkins, Janaka Ekanayake, Goran Strbac, "Distributed Generation", Institution of Engineering and Technology, London, UK, 2010.
2. S. Chowdhury, S.P. Chowdhury and P. Crossley, "Microgrids and Active Distribution Networks", The Institution of Engineering and Technology, London, United Kingdom, 2009.
3. Math H. Bollen, Fainan Hassan, "Integration of Distributed Generation in the Power System", John Wiley & Sons, New Jersey, 2011.
4. Magdi S. Mahmoud, Fouad M. AL-Sunni, "Control and Optimization of Distributed Generation Systems", Springer International Publishing, Switzerland, 2015.
5. Nadarajah Mithulananthan, Duong Quoc Hung, Kwang Y. Lee, "Intelligent Network Integration of Distributed Renewable Generation", Springer International Publishing, Switzerland, 2017.
6. Ali K., M.N. Marwali, Min Dai, "Integration of Green and Renewable Energy in Electric Power Systems", Wiley and sons, New Jersey, 2010.

**MAPPING OF CO'S WITH PO'S**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	1	2	1	2	1
2	2	2	2	1	3	2
3	2	2	2	1	3	2
4	1	1	2	1	2	1
5	2	2	2	2	3	2
<b>AVG</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the concepts behind economic analysis and load management
- To emphasize the energy management of various electrical equipment and metering
- To illustrate the concept of energy management technologies

**UNIT I ENERGY SCENARIO****9**

Basics of Energy and its various forms - Conventional and non-conventional sources - Energy policy - Energy conservation act 2001, Amedments (India) in 2010 - Need for energy management- Designing and starting an energy management program - Energy managers and energy auditors - Roles and responsibilities of energy managers - Energy labelling and energy standards.

**UNIT II ENERGY COST AND LOAD MANAGEMENT****9**

Important concepts in an economic analysis - Economic models-Time value of money-Utility rate structures- Cost of electricity-Loss evaluation- Load management: Demand control techniques-Utility monitoring and control system-HVAC and energy management-Economic justification.

**UNIT III ENERGY MANAGEMENT****9**

Demand side management (DSM)– DSM planning – DSM techniques – Load management as a DSM strategy – Energy conservation – Tariff options for DSM.

**UNIT IV ENERGY AUDITING****9**

Definition – Energy audit methodology: audit preparation, execution and reporting – Financial analysis – Sensitivity analysis – Project financing options - Instruments for energy audit – Energy audit for generation, distribution and utilization systems – Economic analysis.

**UNIT V ENERGY EFFICIENT TECHNOLOGIES****9**

Energy saving opportunities in electric motors - Power factor improvement benefit and techniques- Shunt capacitor, Synchronous Condenser and Phase Advancer - Energy conservation in industrial drives, electric furnaces, ovens and boilers - Lighting techniques: Natural, CFL, LED lighting sources and fittings.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of this course, the students will be able to

CO1: Understand the present energy scenario and role of energy managers.

CO2: Comprehend the Economic Models for cost and load management.

CO3: Configure the Demand side energy management through its control techniques, strategy and planning.

CO4: Understand the process of energy auditing.

CO5: Implement energy conservation aspects in industries.

**REFERENCES**

1. Barney L. Capehart, Wayne C. Turner, William J. Kennedy, "Guide to Energy Management", CRC press, Taylor & Francis group, Eighth Edition, 2016.
2. [https://prsindia.org/files/bills\\_acts/bills\\_parliament/2010/The\\_Energy\\_Conservation\\_Amend ment\\_Bill\\_2010.pdf](https://prsindia.org/files/bills_acts/bills_parliament/2010/The_Energy_Conservation_Amend ment_Bill_2010.pdf)
3. Eastop T.D and Croft D.R, "Energy Efficiency for Engineers and Technologists", Logman Scientific & Technical, 1990.
4. IEEE Recommended Practice for Energy Management in Industrial and Commercial Facilities, IEEE, 1996.
5. Amit K. Tyagi, "Handbook on Energy Audits and Management", TERI, 2003.
6. <https://www.eeeguide.com/power-factor-improvement>.
7. Anil Kumar, ,**Om Prakash, Prashant Singh Chauhan**"Energy Management: Conservation and Audits, CRC Press, 2020.
8. Barney L. Capehart, Wayne C. Turner, William J. Kennedy, "Guide to Energy

Management”, CRC press, Taylor & Francis group, Eighth Edition, 2016.

9. S.C. Bhatia and Sarvesh Devraj, “Energy Conservation”, Woodhead Publishing India Pvt. Ltd, 2016.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	2	2	-	2	-
2	2	3	2	1	2	1
3	2	2	2	1	2	2
4	1	2	2	3	-	-
5	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>AVG</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2</b>

PS4093

SMART GRID

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To Study about Smart Grid technologies, different smart meters and advanced metering infrastructure.
- To know about the function of smart grid.
- To familiarize the power quality management issues in Smart Grid.
- To familiarize the high performance computing for Smart Grid applications
- To get familiarized with the communication networks for Smart Grid applications

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SMART GRID 9

Evolution of Electric Grid, Concept, Definitions and Need for Smart Grid, Smart grid drivers, functions, opportunities, challenges and benefits, Difference between conventional & Smart Grid, Comparison of Micro grid and Smart grid, Present development & International policies in Smart Grid, Smart Grid Initiative for Power Distribution Utility in India – Case Study.

#### UNIT II SMART GRID TECHNOLOGIES 9

Technology Drivers, Smart Integration of energy resources, Smart substations, Substation Automation, Feeder Automation, Transmission systems: EMS, FACTS and HVDC, Wide area monitoring, Protection and control, Distribution systems: DMS, Volt/Var control, Fault Detection, Isolation and service restoration, Outage management, High-Efficiency Distribution Transformers, Phase Shifting Transformers, Plug in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV) – Grid to Vehicle and Vehicle to Grid charging concepts.

#### UNIT III SMART METERS AND ADVANCED METERING INFRASTRUCTURE 9

Introduction to Smart Meters, Advanced Metering infrastructure (AMI) drivers and benefits, AMI protocols, standards and initiatives, AMI needs in the smart grid, Phasor Measurement Unit(PMU) & their application for monitoring & protection. Demand side management and demand response programs, Demand pricing and Time of Use, Real Time Pricing, Peak Time Pricing.

#### UNIT IV POWER QUALITY MANAGEMENT IN SMART GRID 9

Power Quality & EMC in Smart Grid, Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Sources, Power Quality Conditioners for Smart Grid, Web based Power Quality monitoring, Power Quality Audit.

**UNIT V HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING FOR SMART GRID APPLICATIONS 9**

Architecture and Standards -Local Area Network (LAN), House Area Network (HAN), Wide Area Network (WAN), Broadband over Power line (BPL), PLC, Zigbee, GSM, IP based Protocols, Basics of Web Service and CLOUD Computing, Cyber Security for Smart Grid.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOME:**

Students able to

**CO1:** Relate with the smart resources, smart meters and other smart devices.**CO2:** Explain the function of Smart Grid.**CO3:** Experiment the issues of Power Quality in Smart Grid.**CO4:** Analyze the performance of Smart Grid.**CO5:** Recommend suitable communication networks for smart grid applications**REFERENCES**

1. Stuart Borlase 'Smart Grid: Infrastructure, Technology and Solutions', CRC Press 2012.
2. JanakaEkanayake, Nick Jenkins, KithsiriLiyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, 'Smart Grid: Technology and Applications', Wiley, 2012.
3. Mini S. Thomas, John D McDonald, 'Power System SCADA and Smart Grids', CRC Press, 2015
4. Kenneth C.Budka, Jayant G. Deshpande, Marina Thottan, 'Communication Networks for Smart Grids', Springer, 2014
5. SMART GRID Fundamentals of Design and Analysis, James Momoh, IEEE press, A John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Publication.

**MAPPING O CO'S WITH PO'S**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	2	-	2	2	2
2	3	-	2	2	-	2
3	2	-	1	-	-	-
4	1	-	-	3	3	1
5	-	2	2	2	2	3
<b>AVG</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2</b>

**PS4351****HVDC AND FACTS****LT P C****3 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- To emphasis the need for FACTS controllers.
- To learn the characteristics, applications and modeling of series and shunt FACTS controllers.
- To analyze the interaction of different FACTS controller and perform control coordination
- To impart knowledge on operation, modelling and control of HVDC link.
- To perform steady state analysis of AC/DC system.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Review of basics of power transmission networks-control of power flow in AC transmission line- Analysis of uncompensated AC Transmission line- Passive reactive power compensation: Effect of series and shunt compensation at the mid-point of the line on power transfer- Need for FACTS controllers- types of FACTS controllers-Need for HVDC system-MTDC system-Review of basics of LCC and VSC HVDC system.Configurations-Monopolar Asymmetric and Symmetric MMC-HVDC Scheme- Bipolar and Homopolar HVDC Scheme- Multi-Terminal HVDC Configuration- Layout of HVDC system (LCC, VSC)

**UNIT II THYRISTOR BASED FACTS CONTROLLERS****9**

Configuration of SVC- voltage regulation by SVC- Modelling of SVC for power flow analysis-Stability studies- Applications: transient stability enhancement and power oscillation damping of SMIB system with SVC connected at the mid-point of the line-Concepts of Controlled Series Compensation – Operation of TCSC- Analysis of TCSC – Modelling of TCSC for power flow and stability studies.

**UNIT III ANALYSIS OF LCC HVDC CONVERTERS AND HVDC SYSTEM CONTROL****9**

Choice of converter configuration – Simplified analysis of Graetz circuit Converter bridge characteristics – characteristics of a twelve pulse converter- detailed analysis of converters. General principles of DC link control – Converter control characteristics – System control hierarchy - Firing angle control – Current and extinction angle control – Generation of harmonics and filtering - power control – Higher level controllers. Modelling of LCC HVDC system and controllers, transformer derating and core saturation instability, Concepts of Power Oscillation Damping Controller, Frequency Controller and Sub synchronous Damping controller in LCC HVDC.

**UNIT IV VOLTAGE SOURCE CONVERTER BASED FACTS CONTROLLERS****9**

Static synchronous compensator (STATCOM) - Static synchronous series compensator (SSSC) Operation of STATCOM and SSSC-Power flow control with STATCOM and SSSC-Modelling of STATCOM and SSSC for power flow and transient stability studies –operation of Unified and Interline power flow controllers (UPFC) - Modelling of UPFC and IPFC for power flow and transient stability studies-Concepts of Power Oscillation Damping using FACTS controllers

**UNIT V VOLTAGE SOURCE CONVERTER BASED HVDC SYSTEM AND CONTROLS****9**

Applications VSC based HVDC: Operation, Modelling for steady state and dynamic studies, .Introduction to Modular Multilevel converters- Main circuit design-Converter Operating Principle and Averaged Dynamic Model- Per-Phase Output-Current Control - Arm-Balancing (Internal) Control- Vector Output-Current Control-Higher-Level Control-Modulation and Submodule Energy Balancing- Offshore HVDC integration System Studies -Control and Protection of MMC-HVDC under AC and DC Network Fault Contingencies- Modeling and Simulation of MMC based MTDC Simulation exercises, Steady state, Fault recovery characteristics - Solution of DC load flow-Solution of AC-DC power flow: Sequential and Simultaneous methods.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Learners will be able to refresh on basics of power transmission networks and need for FACTS controllers
2. Ability to design series and shunt compensating devices for power transfer enhancement
3. Learners will understand the significance about different voltage source converter based FACTS controllers
4. Learners will attain knowledge on AC/DC system coordinated control with FACTS and HVDC link
5. Learners will be capable to explore the MMC converter applications FACTS and MTDC system

## REFERENCES

1. Mohan Mathur, R., Rajiv. K. Varma, "Thyristor – Based Facts Controllers for Electrical Transmission Systems", IEEE press and John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
2. K.R.Padiyar, "FACTS Controllers in Power Transmission and Distribution", New Age International(P) Ltd., Publishers, New Delhi, Reprint 2008.
3. K.R.Padiyar, "HVDC Power Transmission Systems", New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2002.
4. J.Arrillaga, "High Voltage Direct Current Transmission", Peter Pregrinus, London, 1983.
5. V.K.Sood, "HVDC and FACTS controllers- Applications of Static Converters in Power System", Kluwer Academic Publishers 2004.

## MAPPING OF CO'S WITH PO'S

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
CO1	3	2	1	-	1	-
CO2	1	1	2	-	3	-
CO3	2	-	3	1	1	2
CO4	3	3	1	2	-	1
CO5	2	2	2	-	3	-
AVG	2.2	2	1.8	1.5	2.33	1.5

ET4073

PYTHON PROGRAMMING FOR MACHINE LEARNING

L T P C

3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. Students will understand and be able to use the basic programming principles such as data types, variable, conditionals, loops, recursion and function calls.
2. Students will learn how to use basic data structures such as List, Dictionary and be able to manipulate text files and images.
3. To make the students familiar with machine learning concepts & techniques.
4. Students will understand the process and will acquire skills necessary to effectively attempt a machine learning problem and implement it using Python.
5. To involve Discussions/ Practice/Exercise onto revising & familiarizing the concepts acquired over the 5 Units of the subject for improved research/employability skills

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MACHINE LEARNING AND PYTHON

9

Introduction to Machine Learning: Significance, Advantage and Applications – Categories of Machine Learning – Basic Steps in Machine Learning: Raw Data Collection, Pre-processing, Training a Model, Evaluation of Model, Performance Improvement

Introduction to Python and its significance – Difference between C, C++ and Python Languages; Compiler and Interpreters – Python3 Installation & Running – Basics of Python Programming Syntax: Variable Types, Basic Operators, Reading Input from User – Arrays/List, Dictionary and Set – Conditional Statements – Control Flow and loop control statements

**UNIT II PYTHON FUNCTIONS AND PACKAGES 9**

File Handling: Reading and Writing Data – Errors and Exceptions Handling – Functions & Modules – Package Handling in Python – Pip Installation & Exploring Functions in python package – Installing the Numpy Library and exploring various operations on Arrays: Indexing, Slicing, Multi-Dimensional Arrays, Joining Numpy Arrays, Array intersection and Difference, Saving and Loading Numpy Arrays – Introduction to SciPy Package & its functions - Introduction to Object Oriented Programming with Python

**UNIT III IMPLEMENTATION OF MACHINE LEARNING USING PYTHON 9**

Description of Standard Datasets: Coco, ImageNet, MNIST (Handwritten Digits) Dataset, Boston Housing Dataset – Introducing the concepts of Regression – Linear, Polynomial & Logistic Regression with analytical understanding - Introduction to SciPy Package & its functions – Python Application of Linear Regression and Polynomial Regression using SciPy – Interpolation, Overfitting and Underfitting concepts & examples using SciPy

**UNIT IV CLASSIFICATION AND CLUSTERING CONCEPTS OF ML 9**

Introduction to ML Concepts of Clustering and Classification – Types of Classification Algorithms – Support Vector Machines (SVM) - Decision Tree - Random Forest – Introduction to ML using scikit-learn – Using scikit-learn, Loading a sample dataset, Learning & prediction, interpolation & fitting, Multiclass fitting - Implementation of SVM using Blood Cancer Dataset, Decision Tree using data from csv.

Types of Clustering Algorithms & Techniques – K-means Algorithm, Mean Shift Algorithm & Hierarchical Clustering Algorithm – Introduction to Python Visualization using Matplotlib: Plotting 2-dimensional, 3-dimensional graphs; formatting axis values; plotting multiple rows of data in same graph – Implementation of K-means Algorithm and Mean Shift Algorithm using Python

**UNIT V INTRODUCTION TO NEURAL NETWORKS AND EMBEDDED MACHINE LEARNING 9**

Introduction to Neural Networks & Significance – Neural Network Architecture – Single Layer Perceptron & Multi-Layer Perceptron (MLP) – Commonly Used Activation Functions - Forward Propagation, Back Propagation, and Epochs – Gradient Descent – Introduction to Tensorflow and Keras ML Python packages – Implementation of MLP Neural Network on Iris Dataset – Introduction to Convolution Neural Networks – Implementation of Digit Classification using MNIST Dataset ML for Embedded Systems: Comparison with conventional ML – Challenges & Methods for Overcoming – TinyML and Tensorflow Lite for Microcontrollers – on-Board AI – ML Edge Devices: Arduino Nano BLE Sense, Google Edge TPU and Intel Movidius

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Develop skill in system administration and network programming by learning Python.

CO2: Demonstrating understanding in concepts of Machine Learning and its implementation using Python

CO3: Relate to use Python's highly powerful processing capabilities for primitives, modelling etc

CO4: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in embedded systems design.

CO5: Apply the concepts acquired over the advanced research/employability skills

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	-	2	3	3	-
2	3	1	3	-	3	1
3	2	1	2	-	3	3
4	3	2	3	3	3	3
5	-	-	-		3	-
<b>AVg.</b>	2.66	1.33	2.5	3	3	2.33

## REFERENCES:

1. Mark Lutz, "Learning Python, Powerful OOPs, O'Reilly, 2011
2. Zelle, John "M. Python Programming: An Introduction to Computer Science.", Franklin Beedle & Associates, 2003
3. Andreas C. Müller, Sarah Guido, "Introduction to Machine Learning with Python", O'Reilly, 2016
4. Sebastian Raschka, Vahid Mirjalili, "Python Machine Learning - Third Edition", Packt, December 2019

**AX4091**

**ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**

**L T P C  
2 0 0 0**

## OBJECTIVES

- Teach how to improve writing skills and level of readability
- Tell about what to write in each section
- Summarize the skills needed when writing a Title
- Infer the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
- Ensure the quality of paper at very first-time submission

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**

**6**

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

### **UNIT II PRESENTATION SKILLS**

**6**

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts, Introduction

### **UNIT III TITLE WRITING SKILLS**

**6**

Key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check

### **UNIT IV RESULT WRITING SKILLS**

**6**

Skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions

### **UNIT V VERIFICATION SKILLS**

**6**

Useful phrases, checking Plagiarism, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first-time submission

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

## OUTCOMES

- CO1 – Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability
- CO2 – Learn about what to write in each section
- CO3 – Understand the skills needed when writing a Title
- CO4 – Understand the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
- CO5 – Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

## REFERENCES

1. Adrian Wallwork, English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011
2. Day R How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press 2006
3. Goldbort R Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) 2006

4. Highman N, Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book 1998.

**AX4092**

**DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

**LT P C  
2 0 0 0**

**OBJECTIVES**

- Summarize basics of disaster
- Explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- Illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- Describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- Develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**6**

Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference between Hazard And Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

**UNIT II REPERCUSSIONS OF DISASTERS AND HAZARDS**

**6**

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.

**UNIT III DISASTER PRONE AREAS IN INDIA**

**6**

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods and Droughts, Landslides And Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

**UNIT IV DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND MANAGEMENT**

**6**

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering a Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

**UNIT V RISK ASSESSMENT**

**6**

Disaster Risk: Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES**

CO1: Ability to summarize basics of disaster

CO2: Ability to explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.

CO3: Ability to illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.

CO4: Ability to describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.

CO5: Ability to develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

**REFERENCES**

1. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies", Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
2. Nishitha Rai, Singh AK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies "NewRoyal book Company, 2007.
3. Sahni, Pardeep Et. Al. , " Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections", Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi, 2001.

**OBJECTIVES**

Students will be able to:

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional
- Role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence nation hood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

**UNIT I HISTORY OF MAKING OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

History, Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working)

**UNIT II PHILOSOPHY OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

Preamble, Salient Features

**UNIT III CONTOURS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES**

Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

**UNIT IV ORGANS OF GOVERNANCE**

Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications, Powers and Functions.

**UNIT V LOCAL ADMINISTRATION**

District's Administration head: Role and Importance, Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO, Municipal Corporation. Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy.

**UNIT VI ELECTION COMMISSION**

Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners - Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES**

Students will be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization
- of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party [CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

**SUGGESTED READING**

1. The Constitution of India, 1950 (Bare Act), Government Publication.
2. Dr. S.N. Busi, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2015.

3. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7<sup>th</sup> Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

<b>AX4094</b>	<b>நற்றமிழ் இலக்கியம்</b>	<b>LTPC 2000</b>
<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>சங்க இலக்கியம்</b>	<b>6</b>
	1. தமிழின் துவக்க நூல் தொல்காப்பியம் - எழுத்து, சொல், பொருள்	
	2. அகநானூறு (82) - இயற்கை இன்னிசை அரங்கம்	
	3. குறிஞ்சிப் பாட்டின் மலர்க்காட்சி	
	4. புறநானூறு (95,195) - போரை நிறுத்திய ஓளவையார்	
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>அறநெறித் தமிழ்</b>	<b>6</b>
	1. அறநெறி வகுத்த திருவள்ளுவர் - அறம் வலியுறுத்தல், அன்புடைமை, ஒப்புரவறிதல், ஈகை, புகழ்	
	2. பிற அறநூல்கள் - இலக்கிய மருந்து - ஏலாதி, சிறுபஞ்சமூலம், திரிகடுகம், ஆசாரக்கோவை (தூய்மையை வலியுறுத்தும் நூல் )	
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>இரட்டைக் காப்பியங்கள்</b>	<b>6</b>
	1. கண்ணகியின் புரட்சி - சிலப்பதிகார வழக்குரை காதை	
	2. சமூகசேவை இலக்கியம் மணிமேகலை - சிறைக்கோட்டம் அறக்கோட்டமாகிய காதை	
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>அருள்நெறித் தமிழ்</b>	<b>6</b>
	1. சிறுபாணாற்றுப்படை	

- பாரி முல்லைக்குத் தேர் கொடுத்தது, பேகன் மயிலுக்குப்  
போர்வை கொடுத்தது, அதியமான் ஓளவைக்கு நெல்லிக்கனி  
கொடுத்தது, அரசர் பண்புகள்

2. நற்றிணை

- அன்னைக்குரிய புன்னை சிறப்பு

3. திருமந்திரம் (617, 618)

- இயமம் நியமம் விதிகள்

4. தர்மச்சாலையை நிறுவிய வள்ளலார்

5. புறநானூறு

- சிறுவனே வள்ளலானான்

6. அகநானூறு (4) - வண்டு

நற்றிணை (11) - நண்டு

கலித்தொகை (11) - யானை, புறா

ஐந்திணை 50 (27) - மான்

ஆகியவை பற்றிய செய்திகள்

**UNIT V**

**நவீன தமிழ் இலக்கியம்**

**6**

1. உரைநடைத் தமிழ்,

- தமிழின் முதல் புதினம்,

- தமிழின் முதல் சிறுகதை,

- கட்டுரை இலக்கியம்,

- பயண இலக்கியம்,

- நாடகம்,

2. நாட்டு விடுதலை போராட்டமும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,

3. சமுதாய விடுதலையும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,

4. பெண் விடுதலையும் விளிம்பு நிலையினரின் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ்

இலக்கியமும்,

5. அறிவியல் தமிழ்,

6. இணையத்தில் தமிழ்,
7. சுற்றுச்சூழல் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியம்.

**தமிழ் இலக்கிய வெளியீடுகள் / புத்தகங்கள்**

1. தமிழ் இணைய கல்விக்கழகம் (Tamil Virtual University)

- [www.tamilvu.org](http://www.tamilvu.org)

2. தமிழ் விக்கிப்பீடியா (Tamil Wikipedia)

-<https://ta.wikipedia.org>

3. தர்மபுர ஆதீன வெளியீடு

4. வாழ்வியல் களஞ்சியம்

- தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்

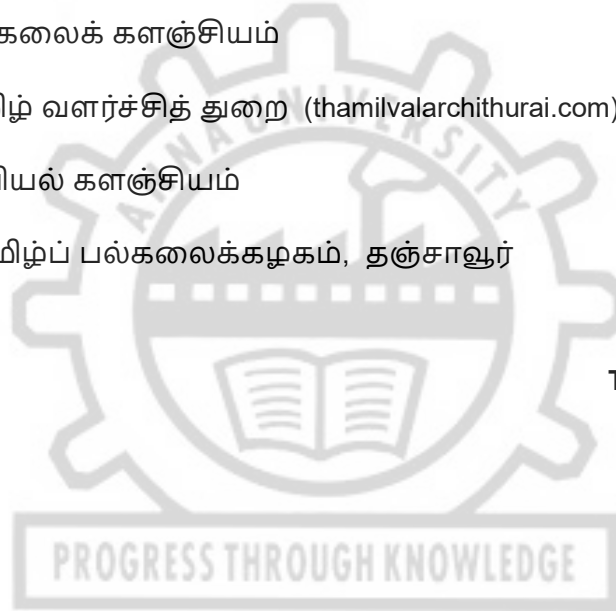
5. தமிழ்கலைக் களஞ்சியம்

- தமிழ் வளர்ச்சித் துறை ([thamilvalarchithurai.com](http://thamilvalarchithurai.com))

6. அறிவியல் களஞ்சியம்

- தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**







## OUTCOMES:

- CO1** Capture to fundamental concepts and terms which are to be applied and understood all through the study.
- CO2** Comprehend the various factors affecting water sanitation and health through the lens of third world scenario.
- CO3** Critically analyse and articulate the underlying common challenges in water, sanitation and health.
- CO4** Acquire knowledge on the attributes of governance and its say on water sanitation and health.
- CO5** Gain an overarching insight in to the aspects of sustainable resource management in the absence of a clear level playing field in the developmental aspects.

## REFERENCES

1. Bonitha R., Beaglehole R., Kjellstorm, 2006, "Basic Epidemiology", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, World Health Organization.
2. Van Note Chism, N. and Bickford, D. J. (2002), Improving the environment for learning: An expanded agenda. *New Directions for Teaching and Learning*, 2002: 91–98. doi: 10.1002/tl.83Improving the Environment for learning: An Expanded Agenda
3. National Research Council. *Global Issues in Water, Sanitation, and Health: Workshop Summary*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2009.
4. Sen, Amartya 1997. *On Economic Inequality*. Enlarged edition, with annex by James Foster and Amartya Sen, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997.
5. *Intersectoral Water Allocation Planning and Management*, 2000, World Bank Publishers [www. Amazon.com](http://www.Amazon.com)
6. *Third World Network.org* ([www.twn.org](http://www.twn.org)).

OCE433

PRINCIPLES OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

LT P C  
3 0 0 3

## OBJECTIVES:

- To impart knowledge on environmental, social and economic dimensions of sustainability and the principles evolved through landmark events so as to develop an action mindset for sustainable development.

### UNIT I SUSTAINABILITY AND DEVELOPMENT CHALLENGES 9

Definition of sustainability – environmental, economical and social dimensions of sustainability - sustainable development models – strong and weak sustainability – defining development-millennium development goals – mindsets for sustainability: earthly, analytical, precautionary, action and collaborative– syndromes of global change: utilisation syndromes, development syndromes, and sink syndromes – core problems and cross cutting Issues of the 21 century - global, regional and local environmental issues – social insecurity - resource degradation –climate change – desertification.

### UNIT II PRINCIPLES AND FRAME WORK 9

History and emergence of the concept of sustainable development - our common future - Stockholm to Rio plus 20– Rio Principles of sustainable development – Agenda 21 natural step-peoples earth charter – business charter for sustainable development –UN Global Compact - Role



**OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the students to understand environmental clearance, its legal requirements and to provide knowledge on overall methodology of EIA, prediction tools and models, environmental management plan and case studies.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Historical development of Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA). Environmental Clearance- EIA in project cycle. legal and regulatory aspects in India – types and limitations of EIA –EIA process- screening – scoping - terms of reference in EIA- setting – analysis – mitigation. Cross sectoral issues –public hearing in EIA- EIA consultant accreditation.

**UNIT II IMPACT IDENTIFICATION AND PREDICTION 10**

Matrices – networks – checklists – cost benefit analysis – analysis of alternatives – expert systems in EIA. prediction tools for EIA – mathematical modeling for impact prediction – assessment of impacts – air – water – soil – noise – biological — cumulative impact assessment

**UNIT III SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACT ASSESSMENT 8**

Socio-economic impact assessment - relationship between social impacts and change in community and institutional arrangements. factors and methodologies- individual and family level impacts. communities in transition-rehabilitation

**UNIT IV EIA DOCUMENTATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN 9**

Environmental management plan - preparation, implementation and review – mitigation and rehabilitation plans – policy and guidelines for planning and monitoring programmes – post project audit – documentation of EIA findings – ethical and quality aspects of environmental impact assessment

**UNIT V CASE STUDIES 9**

Mining, power plants, cement plants, highways, petroleum refining industry, storage & handling of hazardous chemicals, common hazardous waste facilities, CETPs, CMSWMF, building and construction projects

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to
  - CO1** Understand need for environmental clearance, its legal procedure, need of EIA, its types, stakeholders and their roles
  - CO2** Understand various impact identification methodologies, prediction techniques and model of impacts on various environments
  - CO3** Understand relationship between social impacts and change in community due to development activities and rehabilitation methods
  - CO4** Document the EIA findings and prepare environmental management and monitoring plan
  - CO5** Identify, predict and assess impacts of similar projects based on case studies

**REFERENCES:**

- EIA Notification 2006 including recent amendments, by Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Government of India
- Sectoral Guidelines under EIA Notification by Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Government of India
- Canter, L.W., Environmental Impact Assessment, McGraw Hill, New York. 1996

4. Lawrence, D.P., Environmental Impact Assessment – Practical solutions to recurrent problems, Wiley-Interscience, New Jersey. 2003
5. Lee N. and George C. 2000. Environmental Assessment in Developing and Transitional Countries. Chichester: Willey
6. World Bank –Source book on EIA ,1999
7. Sam Mannan, Lees' Loss Prevention in the Process Industries, Hazard Identification Assessment and Control, 4th Edition, Butterworth Heineman, 2012.

**OIC431**

**BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGIES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- This course is intended to study the basics of Blockchain technology.
- During this course the learner will explore various aspects of Blockchain technology like application in various domains.
- By implementing, learners will have idea about private and public Blockchain, and smart contract.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION OF CRYPTOGRAPHY AND BLOCKCHAIN 9**

Introduction to Blockchain, Blockchain Technology Mechanisms & Networks, Blockchain Origins, Objective of Blockchain, Blockchain Challenges, Transactions and Blocks, P2P Systems, Keys as Identity, Digital Signatures, Hashing, and public key cryptosystems, private vs. public Blockchain.

**UNIT II BITCOIN AND CRYPTOCURRENCY 9**

Introduction to Bitcoin, The Bitcoin Network, The Bitcoin Mining Process, Mining Developments, Bitcoin Wallets, Decentralization and Hard Forks, Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM), Merkle Tree, Double-Spend Problem, Blockchain and Digital Currency, Transactional Blocks, Impact of Blockchain Technology on Cryptocurrency.

**UNIT III INTRODUCTION TO ETHEREUM 9**

Introduction to Ethereum, Consensus Mechanisms, Metamask Setup, Ethereum Accounts, Transactions, Receiving Ethers, Smart Contracts.

**UNIT IV INTRODUCTION TO HYPERLEDGER AND SOLIDITY PROGRAMMING 10**

Introduction to Hyperledger, Distributed Ledger Technology & its Challenges, Hyperledger & Distributed Ledger Technology, Hyperledger Fabric, Hyperledger Composer. Solidity - Language of Smart Contracts, Installing Solidity & Ethereum Wallet, Basics of Solidity, Layout of a Solidity Source File & Structure of Smart Contracts, General Value Types.

**UNIT V BLOCKCHAIN APPLICATIONS 8**

Internet of Things, Medical Record Management System, Domain Name Service and Future of Blockchain, Alt Coins.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the completion of this course, student will be able to

**CO1:** Understand and explore the working of Blockchain technology

**CO2:** Analyze the working of Smart Contracts

**CO3:** Understand and analyze the working of Hyperledger

**CO4:** Apply the learning of solidity to build de-centralized apps on Ethereum

**CO5:** Develop applications on Blockchain

**REFERENCES:**

1. Imran Bashir, "Mastering Blockchain: Distributed Ledger Technology, Decentralization, and Smart Contracts Explained", Second Edition, Packt Publishing, 2018.
2. Narayanan, J. Bonneau, E. Felten, A. Miller, S. Goldfeder, "Bitcoin and Cryptocurrency Technologies: A Comprehensive Introduction" Princeton University Press, 2016
3. Antonopoulos, Mastering Bitcoin, O'Reilly Publishing, 2014. .
4. Antonopoulos and G. Wood, "Mastering Ethereum: Building Smart Contracts and Dapps", O'Reilly Publishing, 2018.
5. D. Drescher, Blockchain Basics. Apress, 2017.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Develop and Train Deep Neural Networks.
- Develop a CNN, R-CNN, Fast R-CNN, Faster-R-CNN, Mask-RCNN for detection and recognition
- Build and train RNNs, work with NLP and Word Embeddings
- The internal structure of LSTM and GRU and the differences between them
- The Auto Encoders for Image Processing

**UNIT I DEEP LEARNING CONCEPTS****6**

Fundamentals about Deep Learning. Perception Learning Algorithms. Probabilistic modelling. Early Neural Networks. How Deep Learning different from Machine Learning. Scalars. Vectors. Matrixes, Higher Dimensional Tensors. Manipulating Tensors. Vector Data. Time Series Data. Image Data. Video Data.

**UNIT II NEURAL NETWORKS****9**

About Neural Network. Building Blocks of Neural Network. Optimizers. Activation Functions. Loss Functions. Data Pre-processing for neural networks, Feature Engineering. Overfitting and Underfitting. Hyperparameters.

**UNIT III CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORK****10**

About CNN. Linear Time Invariant. Image Processing Filtering. Building a convolutional neural network. Input Layers, Convolution Layers. Pooling Layers. Dense Layers. Backpropagation Through the Convolutional Layer. Filters and Feature Maps. Backpropagation Through the Pooling Layers. Dropout Layers and Regularization. Batch Normalization. Various Activation Functions. Various Optimizers. LeNet, AlexNet, VGG16, ResNet. Transfer Learning with Image Data. Transfer Learning using Inception Oxford VGG Model, Google Inception Model, Microsoft ResNet Model. R-CNN, Fast R-CNN, Faster R-CNN, Mask-RCNN, YOLO

**UNIT IV NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING USING RNN****10**

About NLP & its Toolkits. Language Modeling . Vector Space Model (VSM). Continuous Bag of Words (CBOW). Skip-Gram Model for Word Embedding. Part of Speech (PoS) Global Co-occurrence Statistics-based Word Vectors. Transfer Learning. Word2Vec. Global Vectors for Word Representation GloVe. Backpropagation Through Time. Bidirectional RNNs (BRNN) . Long Short Term Memory (LSTM). Bi-directional LSTM. Sequence-to-Sequence Models (Seq2Seq). Gated recurrent unit GRU.

**UNIT V DEEP REINFORCEMENT & UNSUPERVISED LEARNING****10**

About Deep Reinforcement Learning. Q-Learning. Deep Q-Network (DQN). Policy Gradient Methods. Actor-Critic Algorithm. About Autoencoding. Convolutional Auto Encoding. Variational Auto Encoding. Generative Adversarial Networks. Autoencoders for Feature Extraction. Auto Encoders for Classification. Denoising Autoencoders. Sparse Autoencoders

**COURSE OUTCOMES:****CO1:** Feature Extraction from Image and Video Data**CO2:** Implement Image Segmentation and Instance Segmentation in Images**CO3:** Implement image recognition and image classification using a pretrained network (Transfer Learning)**CO4:** Traffic Information analysis using Twitter Data**CO5:** Autoencoder for Classification & Feature Extraction**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES

1. Deep Learning A Practitioner's Approach Josh Patterson and Adam Gibson O'Reilly Media, Inc.2017
2. Learn Keras for Deep Neural Networks, Jojo Moolayil, Apress,2018
3. Deep Learning Projects Using TensorFlow 2, Vinita Silaparasetty, Apress, 2020
4. Deep Learning with Python, FRANÇOIS CHOLLET, MANNING SHELTER ISLAND,2017
5. Pro Deep Learning with TensorFlow, Santanu Pattanayak, Apress,2017

OME431

VIBRATION AND NOISE CONTROL STRATEGIES

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

## OBJECTIVES

- To appreciate the basic concepts of vibration in damped and undamped systems
- To appreciate the basic concepts of noise, its effect on hearing and related terminology
- To use the instruments for measuring and analyzing the vibration levels in a body
- To use the instruments for measuring and analyzing the noise levels in a system
- To learn the standards of vibration and noise levels and their control techniques

### UNIT I BASICS OF VIBRATION

9

Introduction – Sources and causes of Vibration-Mathematical Models - Displacement, velocity and Acceleration - Classification of vibration: free and forced vibration, undamped and damped vibration, linear and non-linear vibration - Single Degree Freedom Systems - Vibration isolation - Determination of natural frequencies

### UNIT II BASICS OF NOISE

9

Introduction - Anatomy of human ear - Mechanism of hearing - Amplitude, frequency, wavelength and sound pressure level - Relationship between sound power, sound intensity and sound pressure level - Addition, subtraction and averaging decibel levels - sound spectra -Types of sound fields - Octave band analysis - Loudness.

### UNIT III INSTRUMENTATION FOR VIBRATION MEASUREMENT

9

Experimental Methods in Vibration Analysis.- Vibration Measuring Instruments - Selection of Sensors - Accelerometer Mountings - Vibration Exciters - Mechanical, Hydraulic, Electromagnetic and Electrodynamics – Frequency Measuring Instruments -. System Identification from Frequency Response -Testing for resonance and mode shapes

### UNIT IV INSTRUMENTATION FOR NOISE MEASUREMENT AND ANALYSIS

9

Microphones - Weighting networks - Sound Level meters, its classes and calibration - Noise measurements using sound level meters - Data Loggers - Sound exposure meters - Recording of noise - Spectrum analyser - Intensity meters - Energy density sensors - Sound source localization.

### UNIT V METHODS OF VIBRATION CONTROL, SOURCES OF NOISE AND ITS CONTROL

9

Specification of Vibration Limits – Vibration severity standards - Vibration as condition Monitoring Tool – Case Studies - Vibration Isolation methods - Dynamic Vibration Absorber – Need for Balancing - Static and Dynamic Balancing machines – Field balancing - Major sources of noise - Noise survey techniques – Measurement technique for vehicular noise - Road vehicles Noise standard – Noise due to construction equipment and domestic appliances – Industrial noise sources and its strategies – Noise control at the source – Noise control along the path – Acoustic

**OUTCOMES:**

On Completion of the course the student will be able to

1. apply the basic concepts of vibration in damped and undamped systems
2. apply the basic concepts of noise and to understand its effects on systems
3. select the instruments required for vibration measurement and its analysis
4. select the instruments required for noise measurement and its analysis.
5. recognize the noise sources and to control the vibration levels in a body and to control noise under different strategies.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Singiresu S. Rao, "Mechanical Vibrations", Pearson Education Incorporated, 2017.
2. Graham Kelly. Sand Shashidhar K. Kudari, "Mechanical Vibrations", Tata McGraw –Hill Publishing Com. Ltd., 2007.
3. Ramamurti. V, "Mechanical Vibration Practice with Basic Theory", Narosa Publishing House, 2000.
4. William T. Thomson, "Theory of Vibration with Applications", Taylor & Francis, 2003.
5. G.K. Grover, "Mechanical Vibrations", Nem Chand and Bros., Roorkee, 2014.
6. A.G. Ambekar, "Mechanical Vibrations and Noise Engineering", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2014.
7. David A. Bies and Colin H. Hansen, "Engineering Noise Control – Theory and Practice", Spon Press, London and New York, 2009.

<b>OME432</b>	<b>ENERGY CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT IN DOMESTIC SECTORS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To learn the present energy scenario and the need for energy conservation.
2. To understand the different measures for energy conservation in utilities.
3. Acquaint students with principle theories, materials, and construction techniques to create energy efficient buildings.
4. To identify the energy demand and bridge the gap with suitable technology for sustainable habitat
5. To get familiar with the energy technology, current status of research and find the ways to optimize a system as per the user requirement

**UNIT I ENERGY SCENARIO 9**

Primary energy resources - Sectorial energy consumption (domestic, industrial and other sectors), Energy pricing, Energy conservation and its importance, Energy Conservation Act-2001 and its features – Energy star rating.

**UNIT II HEATING, VENTILLATION & AIR CONDITIONING 9**

Basics of Refrigeration and Air Conditioning – COP / EER / SEC Evaluation – SPV system design & optimization for Solar Refrigeration.

**UNIT III LIGHTING, COMPUTER, TV 9**

Specification of Luminaries – Types – Efficacy – Selection & Application – Time Sensors – Occupancy Sensors – Energy conservation measures in computer – Television – Electronic devices.

**UNIT IV ENERGY EFFICIENT BUILDINGS 9**

Conventional versus Energy efficient buildings – Landscape design – Envelope heat loss and heat gain – Passive cooling and heating – Renewable sources integration.

**UNIT V ENERGY STORAGE TECHNOLOGIES****9**

Necessity & types of energy storage – Thermal energy storage – Battery energy storage, charging and discharging– Hydrogen energy storage & Super capacitors – energy density and safety issues – Applications.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand technical aspects of energy conservation scenario.
2. Energy audit in any type for domestic buildings and suggest the conservation measures.
3. Perform building load estimates and design the energy efficient landscape system.
4. Gain knowledge to utilize an appliance/device sustainably.
5. Understand the status and current technological advancement in energy storage field.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Yogi Goswami, Frank Kreith, Energy Efficiency and Renewable energy Handbook, CRC Press, 2016
2. ASHRAE Handbook 2020 – HVAC Systems & Equipment
3. Paolo Bertoldi, Andrea Ricci, Anibal de Almeida, Energy Efficiency in Household Appliances and Lighting, Conference proceedings, Springer, 2001
4. David A. Bainbridge, Ken Haggard, Kenneth L. Haggard, Passive Solar Architecture: Heating, Cooling, Ventilation, Daylighting, and More Using Natural Flows, Chelsea Green Publishing, 2011.
5. Guide book for National Certification Examination for Energy Managers and Energy Auditors (Could be downloaded from [www.energymanagertraining.com](http://www.energymanagertraining.com))
6. Ibrahim Dincer and Mark A. Rosen, Thermal Energy Storage Systems and Applications, John Wiley & Sons 2002.
7. Robert Huggins, Energy Storage: Fundamentals, Materials and Applications, 2nd edition, Springer, 2015
8. Ru-shiliu, Leizhang, Xueliang sun, Electrochemical technologies for energy storage and conversion, Wiley publications, 2012.

**OME433****ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Need - Development - Rapid Prototyping Rapid Tooling – Rapid Manufacturing – Additive Manufacturing. AM Process Chain- Classification – Benefits.

**UNIT II DESIGN FOR ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING****9**

CAD Model Preparation - Part Orientation and Support Structure Generation -Model Slicing - Tool Path Generation Customized Design and Fabrication - Case Studies.

**UNIT III VAT POLYMERIZATION****9**

Stereolithography Apparatus (SLA)- Materials -Process -Advantages Limitations- Applications. Digital Light Processing (DLP) - Materials – Process - Advantages - Applications. Multi Jet Modelling (MJM) - Principles - Process - Materials - Advantages and Limitations.

**UNIT IV MATERIAL EXTRUSION AND SHEET LAMINATION****9**

Fused Deposition Modeling (FDM)- Process-Materials - Applications and Limitations. Sheet Lamination Process: Laminated Object Manufacturing (LOM)- Basic Principle- Mechanism: Gluing or Adhesive Bonding – Thermal Bonding- Materials- Application and Limitation - Bio-Additive Manufacturing Computer Aided Tissue Engineering (CATE) – Case studies

**POWDER BASED PROCESS**

Selective Laser Sintering (SLS): Process –Mechanism– Typical Materials and Application- Multi Jet Fusion - Basic Principle– Materials- Application and Limitation - Three Dimensional Printing - Materials -Process - Benefits and Limitations. Selective Laser Melting (SLM) and Electron Beam Melting (EBM): Materials – Process - Advantages and Applications. Beam Deposition Process: Laser Engineered Net Shaping (LENS)- Process -Material Delivery - Process Parameters - Materials -Benefits -Applications.

**UNIT V CASE STUDIES AND OPPORTUNITIES ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING PROCESSES 9**

Education and training - Automobile- pattern and mould - tooling - Building Printing-Bio Printing - medical implants -development of surgical tools Food Printing -Printing Electronics. Business Opportunities and Future Directions - Intellectual Property.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES:**

1. Andreas Gebhardt and Jan-Steffen Hötter “Additive Manufacturing: 3D Printing for Prototyping and Manufacturing”, Hanser publications, United States, 2015, ISBN: 978-1- 56990-582-1.
2. Ian Gibson, David W. Rosen and Brent Stucker “Additive Manufacturing Technologies: Rapid Prototyping to Direct Digital Manufacturing”, 2nd edition, Springer., United States, 2015, ISBN13: 978-1493921126.
3. Amit Bandyopadhyay and Susmita Bose, “Additive Manufacturing”, 1st Edition, CRC Press., United States, 2015, ISBN-13: 978-1482223590
4. Andreas Gebhardt, “Understanding Additive Manufacturing: Rapid Prototyping, Rapid Manufacturing”, Hanser Gardner Publication, Cincinnati., Ohio, 2011, ISBN :9783446425521.
5. Chua C.K., Leong K.F., and Lim C.S., “Rapid prototyping: Principles and applications”, Third edition, World Scientific Publishers, 2010.

**OME434****ELECTRIC VEHICLE TECHNOLOGY****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****UNIT I NEED FOR ELECTRIC VEHICLES****9**

History and need for electric and hybrid vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies, comparison of diesel, petrol, electric and hybrid vehicles, limitations, technical challenges

**UNIT II ELECTRIC VEHICLE ARCHITECTURE****9**

Electric vehicle types, layout and power delivery, performance – traction motor characteristics, tractive effort, transmission requirements, vehicle performance, energy consumption, Concepts of hybrid electric drive train, architecture of series and parallel hybrid electric drive train, merits and demerits, mild and full hybrids, plug-in hybrid electric vehicles and range extended hybrid electric vehicles, Fuel cell vehicles.

**UNIT III ENERGY STORAGE****9**

Batteries – types – lead acid batteries, nickel based batteries, and lithium based batteries, electrochemical reactions, thermodynamic voltage, specific energy, specific power, energy efficiency, Battery modeling and equivalent circuit, battery charging and types, battery cooling, Ultra-capacitors, Flywheel technology, Hydrogen fuel cell, Thermal Management of the PEM fuel cell

**UNIT IV ELECTRIC DRIVES AND CONTROL 9**

Types of electric motors – working principle of AC and DC motors, advantages and limitations, DC motor drives and control, Induction motor drives and control, PMSM and brushless DC motor - drives and control , AC and Switch reluctance motor drives and control – Drive system efficiency – Inverters – DC and AC motor speed controllers

**UNIT V DESIGN OF ELECTRIC VEHICLES 9**

Materials and types of production, Chassis skate board design, motor sizing, power pack sizing, component matching, Ideal gear box – Gear ratio, torque–speed characteristics, Dynamic equation of vehicle motion, Maximum tractive effort – Power train tractive effort Acceleration performance, rated vehicle velocity – maximum gradability, Brake performance, Electronic control system, safety and challenges in electric vehicles. Case study of Nissan leaf, Toyota Prius, tesla model 3, and Renault Zoe cars.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Iqbal Hussein, Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition CRC Press, 2011.
2. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimi Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design, CRC Press, 2004.
3. James Larminie, John Lowry, Electric Vehicle Technology Explained - Wiley, 2003.
4. Ehsani, M, "Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design", CRC Press, 2005

<b>OME435</b>	<b>NEW PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The main learning objective of this course is to prepare the students for:

1. Applying the principles of generic development process; and understanding the organization structure for new product design and development.
2. Identifying opportunity and planning for new product design and development.
3. Conducting customer need analysis; and setting product specification for new product design and development.
4. Generating, selecting, and testing the concepts for new product design and development.
5. Applying the principles of Industrial design and prototype for new product design and development.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO PRODUCT DESIGN & DEVELOPMENT 9**

Introduction - Characteristics of Successful Product Development - People involved in Product Design and Development - Duration and Cost of Product Development - The Challenges of Product Development - The Product Development Process - Concept Development: The Front-End Process - Adapting the Generic Product Development Process - Product Development Process Flows - Product Development Organizations.

**UNIT II OPPORTUNITY IDENTIFICATION & PRODUCT PLANNING 9**

Opportunity Identification: Definition – Types of Opportunities – Tournament Structure of Opportunity Identification – Effective Opportunity Tournaments – Opportunity Identification Process – Product Planning: Four types of Product Development Projects – The Process of Product Planning.

**UNIT III IDENTIFYING CUSTOMER NEEDS & PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS 9**

Identifying Customer Needs: The Importance of Latent Needs - The Process of Identifying Customer Needs. Product Specifications: Definition - Time of Specifications Establishment - Establishing Target Specifications - Setting the Final Specifications

**UNIT IV CONCEPT GENERATION, SELECTION & TESTING 9**

Concept Generation: Activity of Concept Generation - Structured Approach - Five step method of Concept Generation. Concept Selection: Methodology - Concept Screening and Concepts Scoring. Concept testing: Seven Step activities of concept testing.

**UNIT V INDUSTRIAL DESIGN & PROTOTYPING 9**

Industrial Design: Need and Impact-Industrial Design Process. Prototyping - Principles of Prototyping - Prototyping Technologies - Planning for Prototypes.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Apply the principles of generic development process; and understand the organization structure for new product design and development.
2. Identify opportunity and plan for new product design and development.
3. Conduct customer need analysis; and set product specification for new product design and development.
4. Generate, select, and test the concepts for new product design and development.
5. Apply the principles of Industrial design and prototype for design and develop new products.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Ulrich K.T., Eppinger S. D. and Anita Goyal, "Product Design and Development" McGraw-Hill Education; 7 edition, 2020.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Belz A., 36-Hour Course: "Product Development" McGraw-Hill, 2010.
2. Rosenthal S., "Effective Product Design and Development", Business One Orwin, Homewood, 1992, ISBN1-55623-603-4.
3. Pugh.S, "Total Design Integrated Methods for Successful Product Engineering", Addison Wesley Publishing, 1991, ISBN0-202-41639-5.
4. Chitale, A. K. and Gupta, R. C., Product Design and Manufacturing, PHI Learning, 2013.
5. Jamnia, A., Introduction to Product Design and Development for Engineers, CRC Press, 2018.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide students with fundamental knowledge of the notion of corporate sustainability.
- To determine how organizations impacts on the environment and socio-technical systems, the relationship between social and environmental performance and competitiveness, the approaches and methods.

**UNIT I MANAGEMENT OF SUSTAINABILITY 9**

Management of sustainability -rationale and political trends: An introduction to sustainability management, International and European policies on sustainable development, theoretical pillars in sustainability management studies.

**UNIT II CORPORATE SUSTAINABILITY AND RESPONSIBILITY 9**

Corporate sustainability parameter, corporate sustainability institutional framework, integration of sustainability into strategic planning and regular business practices, fundamentals of stakeholder engagement.

**UNIT III SUSTAINABILITY MANAGEMENT: STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES 9**

Corporate sustainability management and competitiveness: Sustainability-oriented corporate strategies, markets and competitiveness, Green Management between theory and practice, Sustainable Consumption and Green Marketing strategies, Environmental regulation and strategic postures; Green Management approaches and tools; Green engineering: clean technologies and innovation processes; Sustainable Supply Chain Management and Procurement.

**UNIT IV SUSTAINABILITY AND INNOVATION 9**

Socio-technical transitions and sustainability, Sustainable entrepreneurship, Sustainable pioneers in green market niches, Smart communities and smart specializations.

**UNIT V SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT OF RESOURCES, COMMODITIES AND COMMONS 9**

Energy management, Water management, Waste management, Wild Life Conservation, Emerging trends in sustainable management, Case Studies.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: An understanding of sustainability management as an approach to aid in evaluating and minimizing environmental impacts while achieving the expected social impact.
- CO2: An understanding of corporate sustainability and responsible Business Practices
- CO3: Knowledge and skills to understand, to measure and interpret sustainability performances.
- CO4: Knowledge of innovative practices in sustainable business and community management
- CO5: Deep understanding of sustainable management of resources and commodities

**REFERENCES:**

1. Daddi, T., Iraldo, F., Testa, Environmental Certification for Organizations and Products: Management, 2015
2. Christian N. Madu, Handbook of Sustainability Management 2012
3. Petra Molthan-Hill, The Business Student's Guide to Sustainable Management: Principles and Practice, 2014
4. Margaret Robertson, Sustainability Principles and Practice, 2014
5. Peter Rogers, An Introduction to Sustainable Development, 2006

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To familiarize students with the theory and practice of small business management.
- To learn the legal issues faced by small business and how they impact operations.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SMALL BUSINESS 9**

Creation, Innovation, entrepreneurship and small business - Defining Small Business –Role of Owner – Manager – government policy towards small business sector –elements of entrepreneurship –evolution of entrepreneurship –Types of Entrepreneurship – social, civic, corporate - Business life cycle - barriers and triggers to new venture creation – process to assist start ups – small business and family business.

**UNIT II SCREENING THE BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY AND FORMULATING THE BUSINESS PLAN 9**

Concepts of opportunity recognition; Key factors leading to new venture failure; New venture screening process; Applying new venture screening process to the early stage small firm Role planning in small business – importance of strategy formulation – management skills for small business creation and development.

**UNIT III BUILDING THE RIGHT TEAM AND MARKETING STRATEGY 9**

Management and Leadership – employee assessments – Tuckman’s stages of group development - The entrepreneurial process model - Delegation and team building - Comparison of HR management in small and large firms - Importance of coaching and how to apply a coaching model.

Marketing within the small business - success strategies for small business marketing - customer delight and business generating systems, - market research, - assessing market performance- sales management and strategy - the marketing mix and marketing strategy.

**UNIT IV FINANCING SMALL BUSINESS 9**

Main sources of entrepreneurial capital; Nature of ‘bootstrap’ financing - Difference between cash and profit - Nature of bank financing and equity financing - Funding-equity gap for small firms. Importance of working capital cycle - Calculation of break-even point - Power of gross profit margin- Pricing for profit - Credit policy issues and relating these to cash flow management and profitability.

**UNIT V VALUING SMALL BUSINESS AND CRISIS MANAGEMENT 9**

Causes of small business failure - Danger signals of impending trouble - Characteristics of poorly performing firms - Turnaround strategies - Concept of business valuation - Different valuation measurements - Nature of goodwill and how to measure it - Advantages and disadvantages of buying an established small firm - Process of preparing a business for sale.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1. Familiarise the students with the concept of small business  
 CO2. In depth knowledge on small business opportunities and challenges  
 CO3. Ability to devise plans for small business by building the right skills and marketing strategies  
 CO4. Identify the funding source for small start ups  
 CO5. Business evaluation for buying and selling of small firms

**REFERENCES**

1. Hankinson,A.(2000). “The key factors in the profile of small firm owner-managers that influence business performance. The South Coast Small Firms Survey, 1997-2000.” Industrial and Commercial Training 32(3):94-98.

2. Parker,R.(2000). "Small is not necessarily beautiful: An evaluation of policy support for small and medium-sized enterprise in Australia." Australian Journal of Political Science 35(2):239-253.
3. Journal articles on SME's.

**OBA433**

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

- To understand intellectual property rights and its valuation.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Intellectual property rights - Introduction, Basic concepts, Patents, Copyrights, Trademarks, Trade Secrets, Geographic Indicators; Nature of Intellectual Property, Technological Research, Inventions and Innovations, History - the way from WTO to WIPO, TRIPS.

**UNIT II PROCESS 9**

New Developments in IPR, Procedure for grant of Patents, TM, GIs, Patenting under Patent Cooperation Treaty, Administration of Patent system in India, Patenting in foreign countries.

**UNIT III STATUTES 9**

International Treaties and conventions on IPRs, The TRIPs Agreement, PCT Agreement, The Patent Act of India, Patent Amendment Act (2005), Design Act, Trademark Act, Geographical Indication Act, Bayh-Dole Act and Issues of Academic Entrepreneurship.

**UNIT IV STRATEGIES IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY 9**

Strategies for investing in R&D, Patent Information and databases, IPR strength in India, Traditional Knowledge, Case studies.

**UNIT V MODELS 9**

The technologies Know-how, concept of ownership, Significance of IP in Value Creation, IP Valuation and IP Valuation Models, Application of Real Option Model in Strategic Decision Making, Transfer and Licensing.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1: Understanding of intellectual property and appreciation of the need to protect it
- CO2: Awareness about the process of patenting
- CO3: Understanding of the statutes related to IPR
- CO4: Ability to apply strategies to protect intellectual property
- CO5: Ability to apply models for making strategic decisions related to IPR

**REFERENCES**

1. V. Sople Vinod, Managing Intellectual Property by (Prentice hall of India Pvt.Ltd), 2006.
2. Intellectual Property rights and copyrights, EssEss Publications.
3. Primer, R. Anita Rao and Bhanoji Rao, Intellectual Property Rights, Lastain Book company.
4. Edited by Derek Bosworth and Elizabeth Webster, The Management of Intellectual Property, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2006.
5. WIPO Intellectual Property Hand book.

**COURSE OBJECTIVE**

- To help students develop knowledge and competence in ethical management and decision making in organizational contexts.

**UNIT I ETHICS AND SOCIETY****9**

Ethical Management- Definition, Motivation, Advantages-Practical implications of ethical management. Managerial ethics, professional ethics, and social Responsibility-Role of culture and society's expectations- Individual and organizational responsibility to society and the community.

**UNIT II ETHICAL DECISION MAKING AND MANAGEMENT IN A CRISIS****9**

Managing in an ethical crisis, the nature of a crisis, ethics in crisis management, discuss case studies, analyze real-world scenarios, develop ethical management skills, knowledge, and competencies. Proactive crisis management.

**UNIT III STAKEHOLDERS IN ETHICAL MANAGEMENT****9**

Stakeholders in ethical management, identifying internal and external stakeholders, nature of stakeholders, ethical management of various kinds of stakeholders: customers (product and service issues), employees (leadership, fairness, justice, diversity) suppliers, collaborators, business, community, the natural environment (the sustainability imperative, green management, Contemporary issues).

**UNIT IV INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES IN ETHICAL MANAGEMENT****9**

Understanding individual variables in ethics, managerial ethics, concepts in ethical psychology-ethical awareness, ethical courage, ethical judgment, ethical foundations, ethical emotions/intuitions/intensity. Utilization of these concepts and competencies for ethical decision-making and management.

**UNIT V PRACTICAL FIELD-GUIDE, TECHNIQUES AND SKILLS****9**

Ethical management in practice, development of techniques and skills, navigating challenges and dilemmas, resolving issues and preventing unethical management proactively. Role modelling and creating a culture of ethical management and human flourishing.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1: Role modelling and influencing the ethical and cultural context.
- CO2: Respond to ethical crises and proactively address potential crises situations.
- CO3: Understand and implement stakeholder management decisions.
- CO4: Develop the ability, knowledge, and skills for ethical management.
- CO5: Develop practical skills to navigate, resolve and thrive in management situations

**REFERENCES**

1. Brad Agle, Aaron Miller, Bill O' Rourke, The Business Ethics Field Guide: the essential companion to leading your career and your company, 2016.
2. Steiner & Steiner, Business, Government & Society: A managerial Perspective, 2011.
3. Lawrence & Weber, Business and Society: Stakeholders, Ethics, Public Policy, 2020.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the core fundamentals of system and web security concepts
- To have through understanding in the security concepts related to networks
- To deploy the security essentials in IT Sector
- To be exposed to the concepts of Cyber Security and cloud security
- To perform a detailed study of Privacy and Storage security and related Issues

**UNIT I SYSTEM SECURITY 9**

Model of network security – Security attacks, services and mechanisms – OSI security architecture -A Cryptography primer- Intrusion detection system- Intrusion Prevention system - Security web applications- Case study: OWASP - Top 10 Web Application Security Risks.

**UNIT II NETWORK SECURITY 9**

Internet Security - Intranet security- Local Area Network Security - Wireless Network Security - Wireless Sensor Network Security- Cellular Network Security - Mobile security - IOT security - Case Study - Kali Linux.

**UNIT III SECURITY MANAGEMENT 9**

Information security essentials for IT Managers- Security Management System - Policy Driven System Management- IT Security - Online Identity and User Management System. Case study: Metasploit

**UNIT IV CYBER SECURITY AND CLOUD SECURITY 9**

Cyber Forensics- Disk Forensics – Network Forensics – Wireless Forensics – Database Forensics – Malware Forensics – Mobile Forensics – Email Forensics- Best security practices for automate Cloud infrastructure management – Establishing trust in IaaS, PaaS, and SaaS Cloud types. Case study: DVWA

**UNIT V PRIVACY AND STORAGE SECURITY 9**

Privacy on the Internet - Privacy Enhancing Technologies - Personal privacy Policies - Detection of Conflicts in security policies- privacy and security in environment monitoring systems. Storage Area Network Security - Storage Area Network Security Devices - Risk management - Physical Security Essentials.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Understand the core fundamentals of system security  
**CO2:** Apply the security concepts to wired and wireless networks  
**CO3:** Implement and Manage the security essentials in IT Sector  
**CO4:** Explain the concepts of Cyber Security and Cyber forensics  
**CO5:** Be aware of Privacy and Storage security Issues.

**REFERENCES**

1. John R. Vacca, Computer and Information Security Handbook, Third Edition, Elsevier 2017
2. Michael E. Whitman, Herbert J. Mattord, Principles of Information Security, Seventh Edition, Cengage Learning, 2022
3. Richard E. Smith, Elementary Information Security, Third Edition, Jones and Bartlett Learning, 2019
4. Mayor, K.K.Mookhey, Jacopo Cervini, Fairuzan Roslan, Kevin Beaver, Metasploit Toolkit for Penetration Testing, Exploit Development and Vulnerability Research, Syngress publications, Elsevier, 2007. ISBN : 978-1-59749-074-0.

5. John Sammons, "The Basics of Digital Forensics- The Primer for Getting Started in Digital Forensics", Syngress, 2012
6. Cory Altheide and Harlan Carvey, "Digital Forensics with Open Source Tools", 2011 Syngress, ISBN: 9781597495875.
7. Siani Pearson, George Yee "Privacy and Security for Cloud Computing" Computer Communications and Networks, Springer, 2013.

**MP4251**

**CLOUD COMPUTING TECHNOLOGIES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To gain expertise in Virtualization, Virtual Machines and deploy practical virtualization solution
- To understand the architecture, infrastructure and delivery models of cloud computing.
- To explore the roster of AWS services and illustrate the way to make applications in AWS
- To gain knowledge in the working of Windows Azure and Storage services offered by Windows Azure
- To develop the cloud application using various programming model of Hadoop and Aneka

**UNIT I VIRTUALIZATION AND VIRTUALIZATION INFRASTRUCTURE 6**

Basics of Virtual Machines - Process Virtual Machines – System Virtual Machines –Emulation – Interpretation – Binary Translation - Taxonomy of Virtual Machines. Virtualization –Management Virtualization — Hardware Maximization – Architectures – Virtualization Management – Storage Virtualization – Network Virtualization- Implementation levels of virtualization – virtualization structure – virtualization of CPU, Memory and I/O devices – virtual clusters and Resource Management – Virtualization for data center automation

**UNIT II CLOUD PLATFORM ARCHITECTURE 12**

Cloud Computing: Definition, Characteristics - Cloud deployment models: public, private, hybrid, community – Categories of cloud computing: Everything as a service: Infrastructure, platform, software- A Generic Cloud Architecture Design – Layered cloud Architectural Development – Architectural Design Challenges

**UNIT III AWS CLOUD PLATFORM - IAAS 9**

**Amazon Web Services:** AWS Infrastructure- AWS API- AWS Management Console - Setting up AWS Storage - Stretching out with Elastic Compute Cloud - Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes- AWS Developer Tools: AWS Code Commit, AWS Code Build, AWS Code Deploy, AWS Code Pipeline, AWS code Star - AWS Management Tools: Cloud Watch, AWS Auto Scaling, AWS control Tower, Cloud Formation, Cloud Trail, AWS License Manager

**UNIT IV PAAS CLOUD PLATFORM 9**

Windows Azure: Origin of Windows Azure, Features, The Fabric Controller – First Cloud APP in Windows Azure- Service Model and Managing Services: Definition and Configuration, Service runtime API- Windows Azure Developer Portal- Service Management API- Windows Azure Storage Characteristics-Storage Services- REST API- Blops

**UNIT V PROGRAMMING MODEL 9**

Introduction to Hadoop Framework - Mapreduce, Input splitting, map and reduce functions, specifying input and output parameters, configuring and running a job –Developing Map Reduce Applications - Design of Hadoop file system –Setting up Hadoop Cluster- Aneka: Cloud Application

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Employ the concepts of virtualization in the cloud computing
- CO2:** Identify the architecture, infrastructure and delivery models of cloud computing
- CO3:** Develop the Cloud Application in AWS platform
- CO4:** Apply the concepts of Windows Azure to design Cloud Application
- CO5:** Develop services using various Cloud computing programming models.

**REFERENCES**

1. Bernard Golden, Amazon Web Service for Dummies, John Wiley & Sons, 2013.
2. Raoul Alongi, AWS: The Most Complete Guide to Amazon Web Service from Beginner to Advanced Level, Amazon Asia- Pacific Holdings Private Limited, 2019.
3. Sriram Krishnan, Programming: Windows Azure, O'Reilly, 2010.
4. Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vacchiola, S.Thamarai Selvi, Mastering Cloud Computing , MCGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2013.
5. Danielle Ruest, Nelson Ruest, —Virtualization: A Beginner"s Guidell, McGraw-Hill Osborne Media, 2009.
6. Jim Smith, Ravi Nair , "Virtual Machines: Versatile Platforms for Systems and Processes", Elsevier/Morgan Kaufmann, 2005.
7. John W.Rittinghouse and James F.Ransome, "Cloud Computing: Implementation, Management, and Security", CRC Press, 2010.
8. Toby Velte, Anthony Velte, Robert Elsenpeter, "Cloud Computing, A Practical Approach", McGraw-Hill Osborne Media, 2009.
9. Tom White, "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide", Yahoo Press, 2012.

**IF4072**

**DESIGN THINKING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide a sound knowledge in UI & UX
- To understand the need for UI and UX
- Research Methods used in Design
- Tools used in UI & UX
- Creating a wireframe and prototype

**UNIT I**

**UX LIFECYCLE TEMPLATE**

**8**

Introduction. A UX process lifecycle template. Choosing a process instance for your project. The system complexity space. Meet the user interface team. Scope of UX presence within the team. More about UX lifecycles. Business Strategy. Value Innovation. Validated User Research. Killer UX Design. The Blockbuster Value Proposition. What Is a Value Proposition?.

**UNIT II**

**CONTEXTUAL INQUIRY**

**10**

The system concept statement. User work activity data gathering. Look for emotional aspects of work practice. Abridged contextual inquiry process. Data-driven vs. model-driven inquiry. Organizing concepts: work roles and flow model. Creating and managing work activity notes. Constructing your work activity affinity diagram (WAAD). Abridged contextual analysis process. History of affinity diagrams.

**UNIT III                      DESIGN THINKING, IDEATION, AND SKETCHING                      9**

Design-informing models: second span of the bridge . Some general “how to” suggestions. A New example domain: slideshow presentations. User models. Usage models. Work environment models. Barrier summaries. Model consolidation. Protecting your sources. Abridged methods for design-informing models extraction. Design paradigms. Design thinking. Design perspectives. User personas. Ideation. Sketching

**UNIT IV                      UX GOALS, METRICS, AND TARGETS                      8**

Introduction. UX goals. UX target tables. Work roles, user classes, and UX goals. UX measures. Measuring instruments. UX metrics. Baseline level. Target level. Setting levels. Observed results. Practical tips and cautions for creating UX targets. How UX targets help manage the user experience engineering process.

**UNIT V                      ANALYSING USER EXPERIENCE                      10**

Sharpening Your Thinking Tools. UX Research and Strength of Evidence. Agile Personas. How to Prioritize Usability Problems. Creating Insights, Hypotheses and Testable Design Ideas. How to Manage Design Projects with User Experience Metrics. Two Measures that Will Justify Any Design Change. Evangelizing UX Research. How to Create a User Journey Map. Generating Solutions to Usability Problems. Building UX Research Into the Design Studio Methodology. Dealing with Common objections to UX Research. The User Experience Debrief Meeting. Creating a User Experience Dashboard.

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Hands on Design Thinking process for a product
- 2: Defining the Look and Feel of any new Project
- 3: Create a Sample Pattern Library for that product (Mood board, Fonts, Colors based on UI principles)
- 4: Identify a customer problem to solve.
- 5: Conduct end-to-end user research - User research, creating personas, Ideation process (User stories, Scenarios), Flow diagrams, Flow Mapping

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Build UI for user Applications
- CO2:** Use the UI Interaction behaviors and principles
- CO3:** Evaluate UX design of any product or application
- CO4:** Demonstrate UX Skills in product development
- CO5:** Implement Sketching principles

**REFERENCES**

1. UX for Developers: How to Integrate User-Centered Design Principles Into Your Day-to-Day Development Work, Westley Knight. Apress, 2018
2. The UX Book: Process and Guidelines for Ensuring a Quality User Experience, Rex Hartson, Pardha Pyla. Morgan Kaufmann, 2012
3. UX Fundamentals for Non-UX Professionals: User Experience Principles for Managers, Writers, Designers, and Developers, Edward Stull. Apress, 2018
4. Lean UX: Designing Great Products with Agile Teams, Gothelf, Jeff, Seiden, and Josh. O'Reilly Media, 2016
5. Designing UX: Prototyping: Because Modern Design is Never Static, Ben Coleman, and Dan Goodwin. SitePoint, 2017

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To get familiarity with gamut of multimedia and its significance
- To acquire knowledge in multimedia components.
- To acquire knowledge about multimedia tools and authoring.
- To acquire knowledge in the development of multimedia applications.
- To explore the latest trends and technologies in multimedia

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction to Multimedia – Characteristics of Multimedia Presentation – Multimedia Components – Promotion of Multimedia Based Components – Digital Representation – Media and Data Streams – Multimedia Architecture – Multimedia Documents, Multimedia Tasks and Concerns, Production, sharing and distribution, Hypermedia, WWW and Internet, Authoring, Multimedia over wireless and mobile networks.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on media Components.
2. External learning – Interactive presentation.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Tutorial – Handling media components
2. Quizzes on different types of data presentation.

**UNIT II ELEMENTS OF MULTIMEDIA****9**

Text-Types, Font, Unicode Standard, File Formats, Graphics and Image data representations – data types, file formats, color models; video – color models in video, analog video, digital video, file formats, video display interfaces, 3D video and TV: Audio – Digitization, SNR, SQNR, quantization, audio quality, file formats, MIDI; Animation- Key Frames and Tweening, other Techniques, 2D and 3D Animation.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on different file formats of various media elements.
2. External learning – Adobe after effects, Adobe Media Encoder, Adobe Audition.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Demonstration on after effects animations.
2. Quizzes on file formats and color models.

**UNIT III MULTIMEDIA TOOLS****9**

Authoring Tools – Features and Types – Card and Page Based Tools – Icon and Object Based Tools – Time Based Tools – Cross Platform Authoring Tools – Editing Tools – Painting and Drawing Tools – 3D Modeling and Animation Tools – Image Editing Tools – Sound Editing Tools – Digital Movie Tools.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on multimedia tools.
2. External learning – Comparison of various authoring tools.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Tutorial – Audio editing tool.
2. Quizzes on animation tools.

## **UNIT IV MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS**

**9**

Compression Types and Techniques: CODEC, Text Compression: GIF Coding Standards, JPEG standard – JPEG 2000, basic audio compression – ADPCM, MPEG Psychoacoustics, basic Video compression techniques – MPEG, H.26X – Multimedia Database System – User Interfaces – OS Multimedia Support – Hardware Support – Real Time Protocols – Play Back Architectures – Synchronization – Document Architecture – Hypermedia Concepts: Hypermedia Design – Digital Copyrights, Content analysis.

### **Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on concepts of multimedia hardware architectures.
2. External learning – Digital repositories and hypermedia design.

### **Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Quizzes on multimedia hardware and compression techniques.
2. Tutorial – Hypermedia design.

## **UNIT V MULTIMEDIA APPLICATIONS FOR THE WEB AND MOBILE PLATFORMS**

**9**

ADDIE Model – Conceptualization – Content Collection – Storyboard–Script Authoring Metaphors – Testing – Report Writing – Documentation. Multimedia for the web and mobile platforms. Virtual Reality, Internet multimedia content distribution, Multimedia Information sharing – social media sharing, cloud computing for multimedia services, interactive cloud gaming. Multimedia information retrieval.

### **Suggested Activities:**

1. External learning – Game consoles.
2. External learning – VRML scripting languages.

### **Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Demonstration of simple interactive games.
2. Tutorial – Simple VRML program.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:**Handle the multimedia elements effectively.

**CO2:**Articulate the concepts and techniques used in multimedia applications.

**CO3:**Develop effective strategies to deliver Quality of Experience in multimedia applications.

**CO4:**Design and implement algorithms and techniques applied to multimedia objects.

**CO5:**Design and develop multimedia applications following software engineering models.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Li, Ze-Nian, Drew, Mark, Liu, Jiangchuan, "Fundamentals of Multimedia", Springer, Third Edition, 2021.
2. Prabhat K.Andleigh, Kiran Thakrar, "MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS DESIGN", Pearson Education, 2015.
3. Gerald Friedland, Ramesh Jain, "Multimedia Computing", Cambridge University Press, 2018. (digital book)
4. Ranjan Parekh, "Principles of Multimedia", Second Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2017

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basics of big data analytics
- To understand the search methods and visualization
- To learn mining data streams
- To learn frameworks
- To gain knowledge on R language

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO BIG DATA 9**

Introduction to Big Data Platform – Challenges of Conventional Systems - Intelligent data analysis –Nature of Data - Analytic Processes and Tools - Analysis Vs Reporting - Modern Data Analytic Tools- Statistical Concepts: Sampling Distributions - Re-Sampling - Statistical Inference - Prediction Error.

**UNIT II SEARCH METHODS AND VISUALIZATION 9**

Search by simulated Annealing – Stochastic, Adaptive search by Evaluation – Evaluation Strategies –Genetic Algorithm – Genetic Programming – Visualization – Classification of Visual Data Analysis Techniques – Data Types – Visualization Techniques – Interaction techniques – Specific Visual data analysis Techniques

**UNIT III MINING DATA STREAMS 9**

Introduction To Streams Concepts – Stream Data Model and Architecture - Stream Computing - Sampling Data in a Stream – Filtering Streams – Counting Distinct Elements in a Stream – Estimating Moments – Counting Oneness in a Window – Decaying Window - Real time Analytics Platform(RTAP) Applications - Case Studies - Real Time Sentiment Analysis, Stock Market Predictions

**UNIT IV FRAMEWORKS 9**

MapReduce – Hadoop, Hive, MapR – Sharding – NoSQL Databases - S3 - Hadoop Distributed File Systems – Case Study- Preventing Private Information Inference Attacks on Social Networks-Grand Challenge: Applying Regulatory Science and Big Data to Improve Medical Device Innovation

**UNIT V R LANGUAGE 9**

Overview, Programming structures: Control statements -Operators -Functions -Environment and scope issues -Recursion -Replacement functions, R data structures: Vectors -Matrices and arrays - Lists -Data frames -Classes, Input/output, String manipulations

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: understand the basics of big data analytics

CO2: Ability to use Hadoop, Map Reduce Framework.

CO3: Ability to identify the areas for applying big data analytics for increasing the business outcome.

CO4: gain knowledge on R language

CO5: Contextually integrate and correlate large amounts of information to gain faster insights.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCE:**

1. Michael Berthold, David J. Hand, Intelligent Data Analysis, Springer, 2007.
2. Anand Rajaraman and Jeffrey David Ullman, Mining of Massive Datasets, Cambridge University Press, 3rd edition 2020.
3. Norman Matloff, The Art of R Programming: A Tour of Statistical Software Design, No Starch Press, USA, 2011.
4. Bill Franks, Taming the Big Data Tidal Wave: Finding Opportunities in Huge Data Streams with Advanced Analytics, John Wiley & sons, 2012.
5. Glenn J. Myatt, Making Sense of Data, John Wiley & Sons, 2007.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand Smart Objects and IoT Architectures
- To learn about various IOT-related protocols
- To build simple IoT Systems using Arduino and Raspberry Pi.
- To understand data analytics and cloud in the context of IoT
- To develop IoT infrastructure for popular applications

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF IoT 9**

Introduction to IoT – IoT definition – Characteristics – IoT Complete Architectural Stack – IoT enabling Technologies – IoT Challenges. Sensors and Hardware for IoT – Hardware Platforms – Arduino, Raspberry Pi, Node MCU. A Case study with any one of the boards and data acquisition from sensors.

**UNIT II PROTOCOLS FOR IoT 9**

Infrastructure protocol (IPV4/V6/RPL), Identification (URIs), Transport (Wifi, Lifi, BLE), Discovery, Data Protocols, Device Management Protocols. – A Case Study with MQTT/CoAP usage-IoT privacy, security and vulnerability solutions.

**UNIT III CASE STUDIES/INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS 9**

Case studies with architectural analysis: IoT applications – Smart City – Smart Water – Smart Agriculture – Smart Energy – Smart Healthcare – Smart Transportation – Smart Retail – Smart waste management.

**UNIT IV CLOUD COMPUTING INTRODUCTION 9**

Introduction to Cloud Computing - Service Model – Deployment Model- Virtualization Concepts – Cloud Platforms – Amazon AWS – Microsoft Azure – Google APIs.

**UNIT V IoT AND CLOUD 9**

IoT and the Cloud - Role of Cloud Computing in IoT - AWS Components - S3 – Lambda - AWS IoT Core -Connecting a web application to AWS IoT using MQTT- AWS IoT Examples. Security Concerns, Risk Issues, and Legal Aspects of Cloud Computing- Cloud Data Security

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

**CO1:** Understand the various concept of the IoT and their technologies..

**CO2:** Develop IoT application using different hardware platforms

**CO3:** Implement the various IoT Protocols

**CO4:** Understand the basic principles of cloud computing.

**CO5:** Develop and deploy the IoT application into cloud environment

**REFERENCES**

1. "The Internet of Things: Enabling Technologies, Platforms, and Use Cases", by Pethuru Raj and Anupama C. Raman ,CRC Press, 2017
2. Adrian McEwen, Designing the Internet of Things, Wiley,2013.
3. EMC Education Services, "Data Science and Big Data Analytics: Discovering, Analyzing, Visualizing and Presenting Data", Wiley publishers, 2015.
4. Simon Walkowiak, "Big Data Analytics with R" PackT Publishers, 2016
5. Bart Baesens, "Analytics in a Big Data World: The Essential Guide to Data Science and its Applications", Wiley Publishers, 2015.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To explain the basic concepts of robots and types of robots
- To discuss the designing procedure of manipulators, actuators and grippers
- To impart knowledge on various types of sensors and power sources
- To explore various applications of Robots in Medicine
- To impart knowledge on wearable robots

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ROBOTICS 9**

Introduction to Robotics, Overview of robot subsystems, Degrees of freedom, configurations and concept of workspace, Dynamic Stabilization

**Sensors and Actuators**

Sensors and controllers, Internal and external sensors, position, velocity and acceleration sensors, Proximity sensors, force sensors Pneumatic and hydraulic actuators, Stepper motor control circuits, End effectors, Various types of Grippers, PD and PID feedback actuator models

**UNIT II MANIPULATORS & BASIC KINEMATICS 9**

Construction of Manipulators, Manipulator Dynamic and Force Control, Electronic and pneumatic manipulator, Forward Kinematic Problems, Inverse Kinematic Problems, Solutions of Inverse Kinematic problems

**Navigation and Treatment Planning**

Variable speed arrangements, Path determination – Machinery vision, Ranging – Laser – Acoustic, Magnetic, fiber optic and Tactile sensor

**UNIT III SURGICAL ROBOTS 9**

Da Vinci Surgical System, Image guided robotic systems for focal ultrasound based surgical applications, System concept for robotic Tele-surgical system for off-pump, CABG surgery, Urologic applications, Cardiac surgery, Neuro-surgery, Pediatric and General Surgery, Gynecologic Surgery, General Surgery and Nanorobotics. Case Study

**UNIT IV REHABILITATION AND ASSISTIVE ROBOTS 9**

Pediatric Rehabilitation, Robotic Therapy for the Upper Extremity and Walking, Clinical-Based Gait Rehabilitation Robots, Motion Correlation and Tracking, Motion Prediction, Motion Replication. Portable Robot for Tele rehabilitation, Robotic Exoskeletons – Design considerations, Hybrid assistive limb. Case Study

**UNIT V WEARABLE ROBOTS 9**

Augmented Reality, Kinematics and Dynamics for Wearable Robots, Wearable Robot technology, Sensors, Actuators, Portable Energy Storage, Human–robot cognitive interaction (cHRI), Human–robot physical interaction (pHRI), Wearable Robotic Communication - case study

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Describe the configuration, applications of robots and the concept of grippers and actuators

**CO2:** Explain the functions of manipulators and basic kinematics

**CO3:** Describe the application of robots in various surgeries

**CO4:** Design and analyze the robotic systems for rehabilitation

**CO5:** Design the wearable robots

**REFERENCES**

1. Nagrath and Mittal, "Robotics and Control", Tata McGraw Hill, First edition, 2003
2. Spong and Vidhyasagar, "Robot Dynamics and Control", John Wiley and Sons, First edition, 2008
3. Fu.K.S, Gonzalez. R.C., Lee, C.S.G, "Robotics, control", sensing, Vision and Intelligence, Tata McGraw Hill International, First edition, 2008

4. Bruno Siciliano, Oussama Khatib, Springer Handbook of Robotics, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Springer, 2008
5. Shane (S.Q.) Xie, Advanced Robotics for Medical Rehabilitation - Current State of the Art and Recent Advances, Springer, 2016
6. Sashi S Kommu, Rehabilitation Robotics, I-Tech Education and Publishing, 2007
7. Jose L. Pons, Wearable Robots: Biomechatronic Exoskeletons, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, England, 2008
8. Howie Choset, Kevin Lynch, Seth Hutchinson, "Principles of Robot Motion: Theory, Algorithms, and Implementations", Prentice Hall of India, First edition, 2005
9. Philippe Coiffet, Michel Chirouze, "An Introduction to Robot Technology", Tata McGraw Hill, First Edition, 1983
10. Jacob Rosen, Blake Hannaford & Richard M Satava, "Surgical Robotics: System Applications & Visions", Springer 2011
11. Jocelyn Troccaz, Medical Robotics, Wiley, 2012
12. Achim Schweikard, Floris Ernst, Medical Robotics, Springer, 2015

**VE4202**

**EMBEDDED AUTOMATION**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn about the process involved in the design and development of real-time embedded system
- To develop the embedded C programming skills on 8-bit microcontroller
- To study about the interfacing mechanism of peripheral devices with 8-bit microcontrollers
- To learn about the tools, firmware related to microcontroller programming
- To build a home automation system

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED C PROGRAMMING 9**

C Overview and Program Structure - C Types, Operators and Expressions - C Control Flow - C Functions and Program Structures - C Pointers And Arrays - FIFO and LIFO - C Structures - Development Tools

**UNIT II AVR MICROCONTROLLER 9**

ATMEGA 16 Architecture - Nonvolatile and Data Memories - Port System - Peripheral Features : Time Base, Timing Subsystem, Pulse Width Modulation, USART, SPI, Two Wire Serial Interface, ADC, Interrupts - Physical and Operating Parameters

**UNIT III HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE INTERFACING WITH 8-BIT SERIES CONTROLLERS 9**

Lights and Switches - Stack Operation - Implementing Combinational Logic - Expanding I/O - Interfacing Analog To Digital Convertors - Interfacing Digital To Analog Convertors - LED Displays : Seven Segment Displays, Dot Matrix Displays - LCD Displays - Driving Relays - Stepper Motor Interface - Serial EEPROM - Real Time Clock - Accessing Constants Table - Arbitrary Waveform Generation - Communication Links - System Development Tools

**UNIT IV VISION SYSTEM 9**

Fundamentals of Image Processing - Filtering - Morphological Operations - Feature Detection and Matching - Blurring and Sharpening - Segmentation - Thresholding - Contours - Advanced Contour Properties - Gradient - Canny Edge Detector - Object Detection - Background Subtraction

**UNIT V HOME AUTOMATION 9**

Home Automation - Requirements - Water Level Notifier - Electric Guard Dog - Tweeting Bird Feeder - Package Delivery Detector - Web Enabled Light Switch - Curtain Automation - Android Door Lock - Voice Controlled Home Automation - Smart Lighting - Smart Mailbox - Electricity Usage Monitor - Proximity Garage Door Opener - Vision Based Authentic Entry System

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, students will be able to

**CO1:** analyze the 8-bit series microcontroller architecture, features and pin details

**CO2:** write embedded C programs for embedded system application

**CO3:** design and develop real time systems using AVR microcontrollers

**CO4:** design and develop the systems based on vision mechanism

**CO5:** design and develop a real time home automation system

**REFERENCES:**

1. Dhananjay V. Gadre, "Programming and Customizing the AVR Microcontroller", McGraw-Hill, 2001.
2. Joe Pardue, "C Programming for Microcontrollers ", Smiley Micros, 2005.
3. Steven F. Barrett, Daniel J. Pack, "ATMEL AVR Microcontroller Primer : Programming and Interfacing", Morgan & Claypool Publishers, 2012
4. Mike Riley, "Programming Your Home - Automate With Arduino, Android and Your Computer", the Pragmatic Programmers, Llc, 2012.
5. Richard Szeliski, "Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications", Springer, 2011.
6. Kevin P. Murphy, "Machine Learning - a Probabilistic Perspective", the MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts, London, 2012.

<b>CX4016</b>	<b>ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>				<b>9</b>
	Valuing the Environment: Concepts, Valuing the Environment: Methods, Property Rights, Externalities, and Environmental Problems				
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>CONCEPT OF SUSTAINABILITY</b>				<b>9</b>
	Sustainable Development: Defining the Concept, the Population Problem, Natural Resource Economics: An Overview, Energy, Water, Agriculture				
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>SIGNIFICANCE OF BIODIVERSITY</b>				<b>9</b>
	Biodiversity, Forest Habitat, Commercially Valuable Species, Stationary - Source Local Air Pollution, Acid Rain and Atmospheric Modification, Transportation				
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>POLLUTION IMPACTS</b>				<b>9</b>
	Water Pollution, Solid Waste and Recycling, Toxic Substances and Hazardous Wastes, Global Warming.				
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS</b>				<b>9</b>
	Development, Poverty, and the Environment, Visions of the Future, Environmental economics and policy by Tom Tietenberg, Environmental Economics				
<b>TOTAL : 45 PERIODS</b>					



<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>BASICS OF NANOCOMPOSITES</b>	<b>9</b>
Nomenclature, Properties, features and processing of nanocomposites. Sample Preparation and Characterization of Structure and Physical properties. Designing, stability and mechanical properties and applications of super hard nanocomposites.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>METAL BASED NANOCOMPOSITES</b>	<b>9</b>
Metal-metal nanocomposites, some simple preparation techniques and their properties. Metal-Oxide or Metal-Ceramic composites, Different aspects of their preparation techniques and their final properties and functionality. Fractal based glass-metal nanocomposites, its designing and fractal dimension analysis. Core-Shell structured nanocomposites		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>POLYMER BASED NANOCOMPOSITES</b>	<b>9</b>
Preparation and characterization of diblock Copolymer based nanocomposites; Polymer Carbon nanotubes based composites, their mechanical properties, and industrial possibilities.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>NANOCOMPOSITE FROM BIOMATERIALS</b>	<b>9</b>
Natural nanocomposite systems - spider silk, bones, shells; organic-inorganic nanocomposite formation through self-assembly. Biomimetic synthesis of nanocomposites material; Use of synthetic nanocomposites for bone, teeth replacement.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>NANOCOMPOSITE TECHNOLOGY</b>	<b>9</b>
Nanocomposite membrane structures- Preparation and applications. Nanotechnology in Textiles and Cosmetics-Nano-fillers embedded polypropylene fibers – Soil repellence, Lotus effect - Nano finishing in textiles (UV resistant, anti-bacterial, hydrophilic, self-cleaning, flame retardant finishes), Sun-screen dispersions for UV protection using titanium oxide – Colour cosmetics. Nanotechnology in Food Technology - Nanopackaging for enhanced shelf life - Smart/Intelligent packaging.		

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES:**

1. Introduction to Nanocomposite Materials. Properties, Processing, Characterization- Thomas E. Twardowski. 2007. DEStech Publications. USA.
2. Nanocomposites Science and Technology - P. M. Ajayan, L.S. Schadler, P. V. Braun 2006.
3. Physical Properties of Carbon Nanotubes- R. Saito 1998.
4. Carbon Nanotubes (Carbon , Vol 33) - M. Endo, S. Iijima, M.S. Dresselhaus 1997.
5. The search for novel, superhard materials- Stan Vepřek (Review Article) JVST A, 1999
6. Nanometer versus micrometer-sized particles-Christian Brosseau, Jamal BeN Youssef, Philippe Talbot, Anne-Marie Konn, (Review Article) J. Appl. Phys, Vol 93, 2003
7. Diblock Copolymer, - Aviram (Review Article), Nature, 2002
8. Bikramjit Basu, Kantesh Balani Advanced Structural Ceramics, A John Wiley & Sons, Inc.,
9. P. Brown and K. Stevens, Nanofibers and Nanotechnology in Textiles, Woodhead publication, London, 2006.

**UNIT I IPR****9**

Intellectual property rights – Origin of the patent regime – Early patents act & Indian pharmaceutical industry – Types of patents – Patent Requirements – Application preparation filing and prosecution – Patentable subject matter – Industrial design, Protection of GMO's IP as a factor in R&D, IP's of relevance to biotechnology and few case studies.

**UNIT II AGREEMENTS, TREATIES AND PATENT FILING PROCEDURES****9**

History of GATT Agreement – Madrid Agreement – Hague Agreement – WIPO Treaties – Budapest Treaty – PCT – Ordinary – PCT – Conventional – Divisional and Patent of Addition – Specifications – Provisional and complete – Forms and fees Invention in context of “prior art” – Patent databases – Searching International Databases – Country-wise patent searches (USPTO, espacenet(EPO) – PATENT Scope (WIPO) – IPO, etc National & PCT filing procedure – Time frame and cost – Status of the patent applications filed – Precautions while patenting – disclosure/non-disclosure – Financial assistance for patenting – Introduction to existing schemes Patent licensing and agreement Patent infringement – Meaning, scope, litigation, case studies

**UNIT III BIOSAFETY****9**

Introduction – Historical Background – Introduction to Biological Safety Cabinets – Primary Containment for Biohazards – Biosafety Levels – Biosafety Levels of Specific Microorganisms – Recommended Biosafety Levels for Infectious Agents and Infected Animals – Biosafety guidelines – Government of India.

**UNIT IV GENETICALLY MODIFIED ORGANISMS****9**

Definition of GMOs & LMOs – Roles of Institutional Biosafety Committee – RCGM – GEAC etc. for GMO applications in food and agriculture – Environmental release of GMOs – Risk Analysis – Risk Assessment – Risk management and communication – Overview of National Regulations and relevant International Agreements including Cartagena Protocol.

**UNIT V ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT****9**

Introduction – Entrepreneurship Concept – Entrepreneurship as a career – Entrepreneurial personality – Characteristics of successful Entrepreneur – Factors affecting entrepreneurial growth – Entrepreneurial Motivation – Competencies – Mobility – Entrepreneurship Development Programmes (EDP) - Launching Of Small Enterprise - Definition, Characteristics – Relationship between small and large units – Opportunities for an Entrepreneurial career – Role of small enterprise in economic development – Problems of small scale industries – Institutional finance to entrepreneurs - Institutional support to entrepreneurs.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. Bouchoux, D.E., “Intellectual Property: The Law of Trademarks, Copyrights, Patents, and Trade Secrets for the Paralegal”, 3rd Edition, Delmar Cengage Learning, 2008.
2. Fleming, D.O. and Hunt, D.L., “Biological Safety: Principles and Practices”, 4th Edition, American Society for Microbiology, 2006.

3. Irish, V., "Intellectual Property Rights for Engineers", 2nd Edition, The Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2005.
4. Mueller, M.J., "Patent Law", 3rd Edition, Wolters Kluwer Law & Business, 2009.
5. Young, T., "Genetically Modified Organisms and Biosafety: A Background Paper for Decision- Makers and Others to Assist in Consideration of GMO Issues" 1st Edition, World Conservation Union, 2004.
6. S.S Khanka, "Entrepreneurial Development", S.Chand & Company LTD, New Delhi, 2007.



A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'J.K.K.', is positioned above the printed name of the Principal.

**Principal**  
J.K.K.Munirajah College of Technology  
(Autonomous)  
T.N.Palayam, Gobi (Tk),  
Erode (Dt) - 638 506.

**ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI**  
**AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS**  
**REGULATIONS – 2017**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**M.E. POWER ELECTRONICS AND DRIVES**

**PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OUTCOMES**

**PEO1:** Graduates of this program will have technical knowledge, skills and ability to design, develop and test power electronic converters and drives using advanced tools.

**PEO2:** Graduates of this program will have skills and knowledge in the field of power electronics and drives to work in the design, fabrication industries and research organizations.

**PEO3:** Graduates of this program will show confidence and exhibit self-learning capability and demonstrate a pursuit in life-long learning through higher studies and research.

**PEO4:** Graduates of this program will show involvement and willingness in assuming responsibility in societal and environmental causes.

**PROGRAM OUTCOMES**

**PO1:** Acquire sound knowledge in power electronics and drives.

**PO2:** Analyse power electronics and drives related engineering problems and synthesize the information for conducting high level of research.

**PO3:** Think widely to offer creative and innovative solutions of engineering problems that are inconformity with social and environmental factors.

**PO4:** Extract the new methodologies by carrying out the literature survey, proper design and conduction of experiments, interpret and analyse the data to arrive at meaningful research methodologies in power electronics and drives.

**PO5:** Learn and apply modern engineering and IT tools to solve complex engineering problems related to power converters and electric drives.

**PO6:** Ability to form, understand group dynamics and work in inter-disciplinary groups in order to achieve the goal.

**PO7:** Ability to communicate effectively in appropriate technical forums and understand the concepts and ideas to prepare reports, to make effective presentations.

**PO8:** Ability to update knowledge and skills through lifelong learning to keep abreast with the technological developments.

**PO9:** Follow the professional and research ethics, comprehend the impact of research and responsibility in order to contribute to the society.

**PO10:** Understand the leadership principles and subject oneself to introspection and take voluntary remedial measures for effective professional practice in the field of power electronics and electric drives.

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10
PEO-1	x	x	x	x	x		X	x		
PEO-2	x			x	x	x	X	x	x	x
PEO-3				x	x	x		x	x	
PEO-4	x	x	x						x	x

**ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI**  
**AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS**  
**REGULATIONS – 2017**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**M.E. POWER ELECTRONICS AND DRIVES (FULL TIME)**  
**CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS I TO IV SEMESTERS**

**SEMESTER I**

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	MA5155	Applied Mathematics for Electrical Engineers	FC	4	4	0	0	4
2.	PX5101	Power Semiconductor Devices	PC	3	3	0	0	3
3.	PX5151	Analysis of Electrical Machines	PC	3	3	0	0	3
4.	PX5152	Analysis and Design of Power Converters	PC	3	3	0	0	3
5.	IN5152	System Theory	PC	5	3	2	0	4
6.		Professional Elective I	PE	3	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
7.	PX5111	Power Electronics Circuits Lab	PC	4	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>

**SEMESTER II**

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	PX5201	Analysis and Design of Inverters	PC	3	3	0	0	3
2.	PX5202	Solid State Drives	PC	5	3	2	0	4
3.	PX5251	Special Electrical Machines	PC	3	3	0	0	3
4.	PX5252	Power Quality	PC	3	3	0	0	3
5.		Professional Elective II	PE	3	3	0	0	3
6.		Professional Elective III	PE	3	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
7.	PX5211	Electrical Drives Laboratory	PC	4	0	0	4	2
8.	PX5212	Mini Project	EEC	4	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>23</b>

**SEMESTER III**

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.		Professional Elective IV	PE	3	3	0	0	3
2.		Professional Elective V	PE	3	3	0	0	3
3.		Professional Elective VI	PE	3	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
4.	PX5311	Project Work Phase I	EEC	12	0	0	12	6
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>

**SEMESTER IV**

SI.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
1.	PX5411	Project Work Phase II	EEC	24	0	0	24	12
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>

**TOTAL NO. OF CREDITS: 72**

### FOUNDATION COURSES(FC)

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C
1.	MA5155	Applied Mathematics for Electrical Engineering	FC	4	4	0	0	4

### PROFESSIONAL CORE(PC)

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C
1.	PX5101	Power Semiconductor Devices	PC	3	3	0	0	3
2.	PX5151	Analysis of Electrical Machines	PC	3	3	0	0	3
3.	PX5152	Analysis and Design of Power Converters	PC	3	3	0	0	3
4.	PX5201	Analysis and Design of Inverters	PC	3	3	0	0	3
5.	IN5152	System Theory	PC	5	3	2	0	4
6.	PX5202	Solid State Drives	PC	5	3	2	0	4
7.	PX5251	Special Electrical Machines	PC	3	3	0	0	3
8.	PX5252	Power Quality	PC	3	3	0	0	3
9.	PX5111	Power Electronics Circuits Lab	PC	4	0	0	4	2
10.	PX5211	Electrical Drives Laboratory	PC	4	0	0	4	2

### PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES(PE)\*

#### Semester I Elective I

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C
1.	IN5091	Soft Computing Techniques	PE	3	3	0	0	3
2.	PX5001	Electromagnetic Field Computation and Modelling	PE	3	3	0	0	3
3.	PX5091	Control System Design for Power Electronics	PE	3	3	0	0	3

#### Semester II Elective II and III

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C
1.	PX5002	Analog and Digital Controllers	PE	3	3	0	0	3

2.	PX5003	Flexible AC Transmission Systems	PE	3	3	0	0	3
3.	PX5004	Modern Rectifiers and Resonant Converters	PE	3	3	0	0	3
4.	PX5092	Electromagnetic Interference and Compatibility	PE	3	3	0	0	3
5.	ET5091	MEMS Technology	PE	3	3	0	0	3
6.	PS5071	Distributed Generation and Microgrid	PE	3	3	0	0	3

**Semester III**  
**Elective IV, V and VI**

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C
1.	PX5005	High Voltage Direct Current Transmission	PE	3	3	0	0	3
2.	PS5092	Solar and Energy Storage Systems	PE	3	3	0	0	3
3.	PX5071	Wind Energy Conversion Systems	PE	3	3	0	0	3
4.	PS5072	Energy Management and Auditing	PE	3	3	0	0	3
5.	PS5073	Electric Vehicles and Power Management	PE	3	3	0	0	3
6.	PX5006	Non Linear Dynamics for Power Electronics Circuits	PE	3	3	0	0	3
7.	PS5091	Smart Grid	PE	3	3	0	0	3
8.	PX5072	Power Electronics for Renewable Energy Systems	PE	3	3	0	0	3
9.	IN5079	Robotics and Control	PE	3	3	0	0	3
10.	PX5007	Non Linear Control	PE	3	3	0	0	3

**Professional Electives are grouped according to elective number as was done previously.**

**EMPLOYABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSES(EEC)**

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C
1.	PX5212	Mini Project	EEC	4	0	0	4	2
2.	PX5311	Project Work Phase I	EEC	12	0	0	12	6
3.	PX5411	Project Work Phase II	EEC	24	0	0	24	12

MA5155

**APPLIED MATHEMATICS FOR ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS**

**L T P C**  
**4 0 0 4**

**OBJECTIVES :**

The main objective of this course is to demonstrate various analytical skills in applied mathematics and extensive experience with the tactics of problem solving and logical thinking applicable for the students of electrical engineering. This course also will help the students to identify, formulate, abstract, and solve problems in electrical engineering using mathematical tools from a variety of mathematical areas, including matrix theory, calculus of variations, probability, linear programming and Fourier series.

**UNIT I      MATRIX THEORY**

**12**

Cholesky decomposition - Generalized Eigenvectors - Canonical basis - QR Factorization - Least squares method - Singular value decomposition.

**UNIT II      CALCULUS OF VARIATIONS**

**12**

Concept of variation and its properties – Euler’s equation – Functional dependant on first and higher order derivatives – Functionals dependant on functions of several independent variables – Variational problems with moving boundaries – Isoperimetric problems - Direct methods : Ritz and Kantorovich methods.

**UNIT III      PROBABILITY AND RANDOM VARIABLES**

**12**

Probability – Axioms of probability – Conditional probability – Baye’s theorem - Random variables - Probability function – Moments – Moment generating functions and their properties – Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Uniform, Exponential, Gamma and Normal distributions – Function of a random variable.

**UNIT IV      LINEAR PROGRAMMING**

**12**

Formulation – Graphical solution – Simplex method – Big M method - Two phase method - Transportation and Assignment models.

**UNIT V      FOURIER SERIES**

**12**

Fourier trigonometric series : Periodic function as power signals – Convergence of series – Even and odd function : Cosine and sine series – Non periodic function : Extension to other intervals - Power signals : Exponential Fourier series – Parseval’s theorem and power spectrum – Eigenvalue problems and orthogonal functions – Regular Sturm - Liouville systems – Generalized Fourier series.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES :**

After completing this course, students should demonstrate competency in the following skills:

- Apply various methods in matrix theory to solve system of linear equations.
- Maximizing and minimizing the functional that occur in electrical engineering discipline.
- Computation of probability and moments, standard distributions of discrete and continuous random variables and functions of a random variable.
- Could develop a fundamental understanding of linear programming models, able to develop a linear programming model from problem description, apply the simplex method for solving linear programming problems.

- Fourier series analysis and its uses in representing the power signals.

**REFERENCES :**

1. Andrews L.C. and Phillips R.L., "Mathematical Techniques for Engineers and Scientists", Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2005.
2. Bronson, R. "Matrix Operation", Schaum's outline series, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, 2011.
3. Elsgolc, L. D. "Calculus of Variations", Dover Publications, New York, 2007.
4. Johnson, R.A., Miller, I and Freund J., "Miller and Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers", Pearson Education, Asia, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.
5. O'Neil, P.V., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Thomson Asia Pvt. Ltd., Singapore, 2003.
6. Taha, H.A., "Operations Research, An Introduction", 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson education, New Delhi, 2016.

<b>PX5101</b>	<b>POWER SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To improve power semiconductor device structures for adjustable speed motor control applications.
- To understand the static and dynamic characteristics of current controlled power semiconductor devices
- To understand the static and dynamic characteristics of voltage controlled power semiconductor devices
- To enable the students for the selection of devices for different power electronics applications
- To understand the control and firing circuit for different devices.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Power switching devices overview – Attributes of an ideal switch, application requirements, circuit symbols; Power handling capability – (SOA); Device selection strategy – On-state and switching losses – EMI due to switching - Power diodes - Types, forward and reverse characteristics, switching characteristics – rating.

**UNIT II CURRENT CONTROLLED DEVICES 9**

BJT's – Construction, static characteristics, switching characteristics; Negative temperature coefficient and second breakdown; - Thyristors – Physical and electrical principle underlying operating mode, Two transistor analogy – concept of latching; Gate and switching characteristics; converter grade and inverter grade and other types; series and parallel operation; comparison of BJT and Thyristor – steady state and dynamic models of BJT & Thyristor- Basics of GTO, MCT, FCT, RCT

**UNIT III VOLTAGE CONTROLLED DEVICES 9**

Power MOSFETs and IGBTs – Principle of voltage controlled devices, construction, types, static and switching characteristics, steady state and dynamic models of MOSFET and IGBTs - and IGCT. New semiconductor materials for devices – Intelligent power modules- Integrated gate commutated thyristor (IGCT) - Comparison of all power devices.

**UNIT IV FIRING AND PROTECTING CIRCUITS 9**

Necessity of isolation, pulse transformer, optocoupler – Gate drives circuit: SCR, MOSFET, IGBTs and base driving for power BJT. - Over voltage, over current and gate protections; Design of snubbers.

**UNIT V THERMAL PROTECTION****9**

Heat transfer – conduction, convection and radiation; Cooling – liquid cooling, vapour – phase cooling; Guidance for heat sink selection – Thermal resistance and impedance -Electrical analogy of thermal components, heat sink types and design – Mounting types- switching loss calculation for power device.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- Ability to determine the suitable device for the application.
- Ability to design of semiconductor device and its parameters.
- Ability to design of protection circuits and control circuits
- Ability to determine the reliability of the system.

**REFERENCES**

1. B.W Williams 'Power Electronics Circuit Devices and Applications'..
2. Rashid M.H., " Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications ", Prentice Hall India, Third Edition, New Delhi, 2004
3. MD Singh and K.B Khanchandani, "Power Electronics", Tata McGraw Hill, 2001.
4. Mohan, Undeland and Robins, "Power Electronics – Concepts, applications and Design, John Wiley and Sons, Singapore, 2000.
5. Joseph Vithayathil, Power Electronics: Principles and Applications, Delhi, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010.

**PX5151****ANALYSIS OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide knowledge about the fundamentals of magnetic circuits, energy, force and torque of multi-excited systems.
- To analyze the steady state and dynamic state operation of DC machine through mathematical modeling and simulation in digital computer.
- To provide the knowledge of theory of transformation of three phase variables to two phase variables.
- To analyze the steady state and dynamic state operation of three-phase induction machines using transformation theory based mathematical modeling and digital computer simulation.
- To analyze the steady state and dynamic state operation of three-phase synchronous machines using transformation theory based mathematical modeling and digital computer simulation.

**UNIT I PRINCIPLES OF ELECTROMAGNETIC ENERGY CONVERSION****9**

Magnetic circuits, permanent magnet, stored magnetic energy, co-energy - force and torque in singly and doubly excited systems – machine windings and air gap mmf - winding inductances and voltage equations.

**UNIT II DC MACHINES****9**

Elementary DC machine and analysis of steady state operation - Voltage and torque equations – dynamic characteristics of permanent magnet and shunt d.c. motors – Time domain block diagrams - solution of dynamic characteristic by Laplace transformation – digital computer simulation of permanent magnet and shunt D.C. machines.

**UNIT III REFERENCE FRAME THEORY****9**

Historical background – phase transformation and commutator transformation – transformation of variables from stationary to arbitrary reference frame - variables observed from several frames of reference.

**UNIT IV INDUCTION MACHINES 9**

Three phase induction machine, equivalent circuit and analysis of steady state operation – free acceleration characteristics – voltage and torque equations in machine variables and arbitrary reference frame variables – analysis of dynamic performance for load torque variations – digital computer simulation.

**UNIT V SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES 9**

Three phase synchronous machine and analysis of steady state operation - voltage and torque equations in machine variables and rotor reference frame variables (Park’s equations) – analysis of dynamic performance for load torque variations – Generalized theory of rotating electrical machine and Krons primitive machine.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Ability to understand the various electrical parameters in mathematical form.
- Ability to understand the different types of reference frame theories and transformation relationships.
- Ability to find the electrical machine equivalent circuit parameters and modeling of electrical machines.

**REFERENCES**

1. Paul C.Krause, Oleg Wasyszczuk, Scott S, Sudhoff, “Analysis of Electric Machinery and Drive Systems”, John Wiley, Second Edition, 2010..
2. P S Bimbhra, “Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines”, Khanna Publishers, 2008
3. A.E, Fitzgerald, Charles Kingsley, Jr, and Stephan D, Umanx, “ Electric Machinery”, Tata McGraw Hill, 5th Edition, 1992
4. R. Krishnan, Electric Motor & Drives: Modeling, Analysis and Control, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India, 2001

**PX5152 ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF POWER CONVERTERS L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To determine the operation and characteristics of controlled rectifiers.
- To apply switching techniques and basic topologies of DC-DC switching regulators.
- To introduce the design of power converter components.
- To provide an in depth knowledge about resonant converters.
- To comprehend the concepts of AC-AC power converters and their applications.

**UNIT I SINGLE PHASE & THREE PHASE CONVERTERS 9**

Principle of phase controlled converter operation – single-phase full converter and semi-converter (RL,RLE load)- single phase dual converter – Three phase operation full converter and semi-converter (R,RL,RLE load) – reactive power – power factor improvement techniques –PWM rectifiers.

**UNIT II DC-DC CONVERTERS 9**

Limitations of linear power supplies, switched mode power conversion, Non-isolated DC-DC converters: operation and analysis of Buck, Boost, Buck-Boost, Cuk & SEPIC – under continuous and discontinuous operation – Isolated converters: basic operation of Flyback, Forward and Push-pull topologies.

**UNIT III DESIGN OF POWER CONVERTER COMPONENTS 9**

Introduction to magnetic materials- hard and soft magnetic materials –types of cores , copper windings – Design of transformer –Inductor design equations –Examples of inductor design for buck/flyback converter-selection of output filter capacitors – selection of ratings for devices – input filter design.

**UNIT IV RESONANT DC-DC CONVERTERS 9**

Switching loss, hard switching, and basic principles of soft switching- classification of resonant converters- load resonant converters – series and parallel – resonant switch converters – operation and analysis of ZVS, ZCS converters comparison of ZCS/ZVS- Introduction to ZVT/ZCT PWM converters.

**UNIT V AC-AC CONVERTERS 9**

Principle of on-off and phase angle control – single phase ac voltage controller – analysis with R & RL load – Three phase ac voltage controller – principle of operation of cyclo converter – single phase and three phase cyclo converters – Introduction to matrix converters.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- Analyze various single phase and three phase power converters
- Select and design dc-dc converter topologies for a broad range of power conversion applications.
- Develop improved power converters for any stringent application requirements.
- Design ac-ac converters for variable frequency applications.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1 Ned Mohan, T.M. Undeland and W.P. Robbins, "Power Electronics: converters, Application and design" John Wiley and sons. Wiley India edition, 2006.
- 2 Rashid M.H., "Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications ", Prentice Hall India, Third Edition, New Delhi, 2004.
- 3 P.C. Sen, "Modern Power Electronics", Wheeler Publishing Co, First Edition, New Delhi, 1998.
- 4 P.S. Bimbra, "Power Electronics", Khanna Publishers, Eleventh Edition, 2003
- 5 Simon Ang, Alejandro Oliva, "Power-Switching Converters, Second Edition, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2010
- 6 V. Ramanarayanan, "Course material on Switched mode power conversion", 2007
- 7 Alex Van den Bossche and Vencislav Cekov Valchev, "Inductors and Transformers for Power Electronics", CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2005
- 8 W. G. Hurley and W. H. Wolfle, "Transformers and Inductors for Power Electronics Theory, Design and Applications", 2013 John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- 9 Marian. K. Kazimierczuk and Dariusz Czarkowski, "Resonant Power Converters", John Wiley & Sons limited, 2011

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the fundamentals of physical systems in terms of its linear and nonlinear models.
- To educate on representing systems in state variable form
- To educate on solving linear and non-linear state equations
- To exploit the properties of linear systems such as controllability and observability
- To educate on stability analysis of systems using Lyapunov's theory
- To educate on modal concepts and design of state and output feedback controllers and estimators

**UNIT I STATE VARIABLE REPRESENTATION 9**  
 Introduction-Concept of State-State equations for Dynamic Systems -Time invariance and linearity- Non uniqueness of state model- Physical Systems and State Assignment - free and forced responses- State Diagrams.

**UNIT II SOLUTION OF STATE EQUATIONS 9**  
 Existence and uniqueness of solutions to Continuous-time state equations - Solution of Nonlinear and Linear Time Varying State equations - State transition matrix and its properties – Evaluation of matrix exponential- System modes- Role of Eigen values and Eigen vectors.

**UNIT III STABILITY ANALYSIS OF LINEAR SYSTEMS 9**  
 Controllability and Observability definitions and Kalman rank conditions -Stabilizability and Detectability-Test for Continuous time Systems- Time varying and Time invariant case- Output Controllability-Reducibility- System Realizations.

**UNIT IV STATE FEEDBACK CONTROL AND STATE ESTIMATOR 9**  
 Introduction-Controllable and Observable Companion Forms-SISO and MIMO Systems- The Effect of State Feedback on Controllability and Observability-Pole Placement by State Feedback for both SISO and MIMO Systems-Full Order and Reduced Order Observers.

**UNIT V LYAPUNOV STABILTY ANALYSIS 9**  
 Introduction-Equilibrium Points- BIBO Stability-Stability of LTI Systems- Stability in the sense of Lyapunov - Equilibrium Stability of Nonlinear Continuous-Time Autonomous Systems-The Direct Method of Lyapunov and the Linear Continuous-Time Autonomous Systems-Finding Lyapunov Functions for Nonlinear Continuous-Time Autonomous Systems – Krasovskil's and Variable-Gradient Method.

**TOTAL : 45+30 = 75 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Ability to represent the time-invariant systems in state space form as well as analyze, whether the system is stabilizable, controllable, observable and detectable.
- Ability to design state feedback controller and state observers
- Ability to classify singular points and construct phase trajectory using delta and isocline methods.
- Use the techniques such as describing function, Lyapunov Stability, Popov's Stability Criterion and Circle Criterion to assess the stability of certain class of non-linear system.
- Ability to describe non-linear behaviors such as Limit cycles, input multiplicity and output multiplicity, Bifurcation and Chaos.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. M. Gopal, "Modern Control System Theory", New Age International, 2005.
2. K. Ogatta, "Modern Control Engineering", PHI, 2002.
3. John S. Bay, "Fundamentals of Linear State Space Systems", McGraw-Hill, 1999.
4. D. Roy Choudhury, "Modern Control Systems", New Age International, 2005.
5. John J. D'Azzo, C. H. Houpis and S. N. Sheldon, "Linear Control System Analysis and Design with MATLAB", Taylor Francis, 2003.
6. Z. Bubnicki, "Modern Control Theory", Springer, 2005.
7. C.T. Chen, "Linear Systems Theory and Design" Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 1999.
8. M. Vidyasagar, "Nonlinear Systems Analysis", 2nd edition, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.

<b>PX5111</b>	<b>POWER ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS LABORATORY</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>

**OBJECTIVES**

- To provide an insight on the switching behaviours of power electronic switches
- To make the students familiar with the digital tools used in generation of gate pulses for the power electronic switches
- To make the students capable of implementing analog interfacing as well as control circuits used in a closed-loop control for power electronic system
- To make the students acquire knowledge on mathematical modeling of power electronic circuits and implementing the same using simulation tools
- To facilitate the students to design and fabricate a power converter circuits at appreciable voltage/power levels
- To develop skills on PCB design and fabrication among the students

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Study of switching characteristics of Power electronic switches with and without Snubber (i) IGBT (ii) MOSFET
2. Modeling and system simulation of basic electric circuits using MATLAB-SIMULINK/SCILAB
3. DC source fed resistive load and Resistive-inductive load
4. DC source fed RLC load for different damping conditions
5. DC source fed DC motor load
6. Modeling and System simulation of basic power electronic circuits using MATLAB-SIMULINK/SCILAB
7. AC Source with Single Diode fed Resistive and Resistive-Inductive Load
8. AC source with Single SCR fed Resistive and Resistive-Inductive Load
9. Modeling and System Simulation of SCR based full converter with different types of load using MATLAB-Simulink/SCILAB
10. Full converter fed resistive load
11. Full converter fed Resistive-Back Emf (RE) load at different firing angles
12. Full Converter fed Resistive-Inductive Load at different firing angles
13. Full converter fed DC motor load at different firing angles
14. Circuit Simulation of Voltage Source Inverter and study of spectrum analysis with and without filter using MATLAB/SCILAB

15. Single phase square wave inverter
16. Three phase sine PWM inverter
17. Generation of PWM gate pulses with duty cycle control using PWM peripheral of microcontroller ( TI-C2000 family/ PIC18)
18. Duty cycle control from IDE
19. Duty Cycle control using a POT connected to ADC peripheral in a standalone mode
20. Generation of Sine-PWM pulses for a three phase Voltage Source Inverter with control of modulation index using PWM peripheral of microcontroller (TI C2000 family/PIC 18)
21. Design of Driver Circuit using IR2110
22. Design and testing of signal conditioning circuit to interface voltage/current sensor with microcontroller (TI-C2000 family/ PIC18)
23. Interface Hall effect current sensor with microcontroller and display the current waveform in the IDE and validate with actual waveform in DSO
24. Interface Hall effect Voltage sensor with microcontroller and display the current waveform in the IDE and validate with actual waveform in DSO
25. Design of PI controller using OP-AMP
26. Construction and testing of 500 W, 220 V IGBT based Buck converter with control circuit and its performance Evaluation
27. Measurement of Efficiency at different duty cycle with a resistive load
28. Measurement of Efficiency at different duty cycle with a resistive-inductive load
29. PCB design and fabrication of DC power supply using any PCB design software (open source- KiCAD/students version)

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

- Comprehensive understanding on the switching behaviour of Power Electronic Switches
- Comprehensive understanding on mathematical modeling of power electronic system and ability to implement the same using simulation tools
- Ability of the student to use microcontroller and its associated IDE\* for power electronic applications
- Ability of the student to design and implement analog circuits for Power electronic control applications
- Ability to design and fabricate a power converter circuit at a reasonable power level
- Exposure to PCB designing and fabrication
- \* IDE – Integrate Development Environment (Code Composer Studio for Texas Instrument/MPLAB for PIC microcontrollers etc)

PX5201

**ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF INVERTERS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To Provide the electrical circuit concepts behind the different working modes of inverters so as to enable deep understanding of their operation.
- To equip with required skills to derive the criteria for the design of inverters for UPS, drives etc.,
- To analyse and comprehend the various operating modes of different configurations of inverters.
- To design different single phase and three phase inverters.
- To impart knowledge on multilevel inverters and modulation techniques

**UNIT I SINGLE PHASE INVERTERS 9**

Principle of operation of half and full bridge inverters – Performance parameters – Voltage control of single phase inverters using various PWM techniques – various harmonic elimination techniques – forced commutated thyristor inverters

**UNIT II THREE PHASE VOLTAGE SOURCE INVERTERS 9**

180 degree and 120 degree conduction mode inverters with star and delta connected loads – voltage control of three phase inverters: single, multi pulse, sinusoidal, space vector modulation techniques – Application to drive system

**UNIT III CURRENT SOURCE INVERTERS 9**

Operation of six-step thyristor inverter – inverter operation modes – load – commutated inverters – Auto sequential current source inverter (ASCI) – current pulsations – comparison of current source inverter and voltage source inverters – PWM techniques for current source inverters.

**UNIT IV MULTILEVEL & BOOST INVERTERS 9**

Multilevel concept – diode clamped – flying capacitor – cascade type multilevel inverters - Comparison of multilevel inverters - application of multilevel inverters – PWM techniques for MLI – Single phase & Three phase Impedance source inverters .

**UNIT V RESONANT INVERTERS AND POWER CONDITIONERS 9**

Series and parallel resonant inverters - voltage control of resonant inverters – Class E resonant inverter – resonant DC - link inverters.-power line disturbances-power conditioners-UPS: offline UPS, online UPS.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

Students

- Will get expertise in the working modes and operation of inverters
- Will be able to design single phase and three phase inverters
- Will equip skills to formulate and design the inverters for generic loads and machine loads
- Will acquire knowledge on multilevel inverters and modulation techniques

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1 Rashid M.H., "Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications ", Prentice Hall India, Third Edition, New Delhi, 2004.
- 2 Jai P.Agrawal, "Power Electronics Systems", Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2002
- 3 BimalK.Bose "Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives", Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2003.



**TOTAL : 45+30 = 75 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

Students,

- Will be able to formulate, design and analyze power supplies for generic loads and machine loads.
- Will acquire knowledge on the operation of VSI and CSI fed induction motor drives.
- Will get expertise in the field oriented control of Induction motor drives.
- Will be able to formulate the control schemes for synchronous motor drives.

**REFERENCES:**

- 1 P.C Sen "Thyristor DC Drives", John Wiley and sons, New York, 1981
- 2 Gopal K Dubey, "Power Semiconductor controlled Drives", Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey, 1989
- 3 Gopal K.Dubey, "Fundamentals of Electrical Drives", Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, Second Edition ,2009
- 4 Bimal K Bose, "Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives", Pearson Education Asia 2002.
- 5 R.Krishnan, "Electric Motor Drives – Modeling, Analysis and Control", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
- 6 VedamSubramanyam, "Electric Drives – Concepts and Applications", Tata McGraw-Hill publishing company Ltd., New Delhi, 2002
- 7 W.Leonhard, "Control of Electrical Drives", Narosa Publishing House, 1992
- 8 Murphy J.M.D and Turnbull, "Thyristor Control of AC Motors", Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1988.

**PX5251**

**SPECIAL ELECTRICAL MACHINES**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To review the fundamental concepts of permanent magnets and the operation of permanent magnet brushless DC motors.
- To introduce the concepts of permanent magnet brushless synchronous motors and synchronous reluctance motors.
- To develop the control methods and operating principles of switched reluctance motors.
- To introduce the concepts of stepper motors and its applications.
- To understand the basic concepts of other special machines

**UNIT I PERMANENT MAGNET BRUSHLESS DC MOTORS 9**

Fundamentals of Permanent Magnets- Types- Principle of operation- Magnetic circuit analysis EMF and Torque equations- Characteristics and control

**UNIT II PERMANENT MAGNET SYNCHRONOUS MOTORS 9**

Principle of operation – EMF and Torque equations - Phasor diagram - Power controllers – Torque speed characteristics – Digital controllers – Constructional features, operating principle and characteristics of synchronous reluctance motor.

**UNIT III SWITCHED RELUCTANCE MOTORS 9**

Constructional features –Principle of operation- Torque prediction–Characteristics-Power controllers – Control of SRM drive- Sensorless operation of SRM – Applications.



phase four wire system.

**UNIT III CONVENTIONAL LOAD COMPENSATION METHODS 9**

Principle of Load compensation and Voltage regulation – Classical load balancing problem : Open loop balancing – Closed loop balancing, Current balancing – Harmonic reduction and voltage sag reduction – Analysis of unbalance – instantaneous real and reactive powers – Extraction of fundamental sequence component.

**UNIT IV LOAD COMPENSATION USING DSTATCOM 9**

Compensating single phase loads – Ideal three phase shunt compensator structure – Generating reference currents using instantaneous PQ theory – Instantaneous symmetrical components theory – Generating reference currents when the source is unbalanced – Realization and control of DSTATCOM – DSTATCOM in Voltage control mode.

**UNIT V SERIES COMPENSATION OF POWER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM 9**

Rectifier supported Dynamic Voltage Restorer – DC Capacitor supported DVR – DVR Structure – voltage Restoration – Series Active Filter – Unified Power Quality Conditioner.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Ability to formulate, design and simulate power supplies for generic load and machine loads.
- Ability to conduct harmonic analysis and load tests on power supplies and drive systems.
- Ability to understand and design load compensation methods useful for mitigating power quality problems.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1 Arindam Ghosh “Power Quality Enhancement Using Custom Power Devices”, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002
- 2 R.C. Duggan, Mark.F.McGranaghan, Surya Santoas and H.Wayne Beaty, “Electrical Power System Quality”, McGraw-Hill, 2004.
- 3 G.T.Heydt, “Electric Power Quality”, Stars in a Circle Publications, 1994.
- 4 Bhim Singh, Ambrish Chandra, Kamal Al-Haddad , “Power Quality: Problems and Mitigation Techniques”, John Wiley & Sons, 2015.

**REFERENCES**

- 1 Jos Arrillaga and Neville R. Watson ,“ Power system harmonics”,Wiley,2003.  
Derek A. Paice , “Power Electronics Converter Harmonics :Multipulse Methods for Clean Power”,Wiley,1999.
- 2 Ewald Fuchs, Mohammad A. S. Masoum Power Quality in Power Systems and Electrical
- 3 Machines,Elsevier academic press publications,2011.

PX5211

**ELECTRICAL DRIVES LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

To impart the theoretical and practical knowledge on

- To design and analyse the various DC and AC drives.
- To generate the firing pulses for converters and inverters using digital processors
- Design of controllers for linear and nonlinear systems
- Implementation of closed loop system using hardware simulation

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Speed control of Converter fed DC motor.
2. Speed control of Chopper fed DC motor.
3. V/f control of three-phase induction motor.
4. Micro controller based speed control of Stepper motor.
5. Speed control of BLDC motor.
6. DSP based speed control of SRM motor.
7. Voltage Regulation of three-phase Synchronous Generator.
8. Cycloconverter fed Induction motor drives
9. Single phase Multi Level Inverter based induction motor drive
10. Study of power quality analyzer

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

## OUTCOMES:

- Ability to simulate different types of machines, converters in a system.
- Analyze the performance of various electric drive systems.
- Ability to perform both hardware and software simulation.

**PX5212**

**MINI PROJECT**

L	T	P	C
0	0	4	2

## OBJECTIVES:

- To develop the ability to solve a specific problem right from its identification and literature review till the successful solution of the same.
- To train the students in preparing project reports and to face reviews and viva voce examination.

## A project to be developed based on one or more of the following concepts.

1. Rectifiers, DC-DC Converters, Inverters, cycloconverters, DC drives, AC drives, Special Electrical Machines, Renewable Energy Systems, Linear and non-linear control systems, Power supply design for industrial and other applications, AC-DC power factor circuits, micro grid, smart grid and robotics.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

## OUTCOMES:

- Acquire practical knowledge within the chosen area of technology for project development
- Identify, analyze, formulate and handle programming projects with a comprehensive and systematic approach
- Contribute as an individual or in a team in development of technical projects
- Develop effective communication skills for presentation of project related activities

IN5091

**SOFT COMPUTING TECHNIQUES**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To expose the concepts of feed forward neural networks.
- To provide adequate knowledge about feed back neural networks.
- To teach about the concept of fuzziness involved in various systems.
- To expose the ideas about genetic algorithm
- To provide adequate knowledge about of FLC and NN toolbox

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS 9**

Introduction to intelligent systems- Soft computing techniques- Conventional Computing versus Swarm Computing - Classification of meta-heuristic techniques - Properties of Swarm intelligent Systems - Application domain - Discrete and continuous problems - Single objective and multi-objective problems -Neuron- Nerve structure and synapse- Artificial Neuron and its model- activation functions- Neural network architecture- single layer and multilayer feed forward networks- Mc Culloch Pitts neuron model- perceptron model- Adaline and Madaline- multilayer perception model- back propagation learning methods- effect of learning rule coefficient -back propagation algorithm- factors affecting back propagation training- applications.

**UNIT II ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS AND ASSOCIATIVE MEMORY 9**

Counter propagation network- architecture- functioning & characteristics of counter Propagation network- Hopfield/ Recurrent network configuration - stability constraints associative memory and characteristics- limitations and applications- Hopfield v/s Boltzman machine- Adaptive Resonance Theory- Architecture- classifications- Implementation and training - Associative Memory.

**UNIT III FUZZY LOGIC SYSTEM 9**

Introduction to crisp sets and fuzzy sets- basic fuzzy set operation and approximate reasoning. Introduction to fuzzy logic modeling and control- Fuzzification inferencing and defuzzification-Fuzzy knowledge and rule bases-Fuzzy modeling and control schemes for nonlinear systems. Self organizing fuzzy logic control- Fuzzy logic control for nonlinear time delay system.

**UNIT IV GENETIC ALGORITHM 9**

Evolutionary programs – Genetic algorithms, genetic programming and evolutionary programming - Genetic Algorithm versus Conventional Optimization Techniques - Genetic representations and selection mechanisms; Genetic operators- different types of crossover and mutation operators - Optimization problems using GA-discrete and continuous - Single objective and multi-objective problems - Procedures in evolutionary programming.

**UNIT V HYBRID CONTROL SCHEMES 9**

Fuzzification and rule base using ANN–Neuro fuzzy systems-ANFIS – Fuzzy Neuron - Optimization of membership function and rule base using Genetic Algorithm –Introduction to Support Vector Machine- Evolutionary Programming-Particle Swarm Optimization - Case study – Familiarization of NN, FLC and ANFIS Tool Box.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Will be able to know the basic ANN architectures, algorithms and their limitations.
- Also will be able to know the different operations on the fuzzy sets.
- Will be capable of developing ANN based models and control schemes for non-linear

system.

- Will get expertise in the use of different ANN structures and online training algorithm.
- Will be knowledgeable to use Fuzzy logic for modeling and control of non-linear systems.
- Will be competent to use hybrid control schemes and P.S.O and support vector Regressive.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Laurene V. Fausett, "Fundamentals of Neural Networks: Architectures, Algorithms And Applications", Pearson Education.
2. Timothy J. Ross, "Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications" Wiley India, 2008.
3. Zimmermann H.J. "Fuzzy set theory and its Applications" Springer international edition, 2011.
4. David E. Goldberg, "Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization, and Machine Learning", Pearson Education, 2009.
5. W.T. Miller, R.S. Sutton and P.J. Webrose, "Neural Networks for Control" MIT Press", 1996.
6. T. Ross, "Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1995.
7. Ethem Alpaydin, "Introduction to Machine Learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning Series)", MIT Press, 2004.
8. Corinna Cortes and V. Vapnik, " Support - Vector Networks, Machine Learning " 1995.

<b>PX5001</b>	<b>ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD COMPUTATION AND MODELLING</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To refresh the fundamentals of Electromagnetic Field Theory.
- To provide foundation in formulation and computation of Electromagnetic Fields using analytical and numerical methods.
- To impart in-depth knowledge on Finite Element Method in solving Electromagnetic field problems.
- To introduce the concept of mathematical modeling and design of electrical apparatus.

#### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Review of basic field theory – Maxwell's equations – Constitutive relationships and Continuity equations – Laplace, Poisson and Helmholtz equation – principle of energy conversion – force/torque calculation.

#### **UNIT II BASIC SOLUTION METHODS FOR FIELD EQUATIONS 9**

Limitations of the conventional design procedure, need for the field analysis based design, problem definition, boundary conditions, solution by analytical methods-direct integration method – variable separable method – method of images, solution by numerical methods- Finite Difference Method.

#### **UNIT III FORMULATION OF FINITE ELEMENT METHOD (FEM) 9**

Variational Formulation – Energy minimization – Discretization – Shape functions –Stiffness matrix –1D and 2D planar and axial symmetry problems.

#### **UNIT IV COMPUTATION OF BASIC QUANTITIES USING FEM PACKAGES 9**

Basic quantities – Energy stored in Electric Field – Capacitance – Magnetic Field – Linked Flux – Inductance – Force – Torque – Skin effect – Resistance.

#### **UNIT V DESIGN APPLICATIONS 9**





instantaneous over current detection, interrupts, Discrete PI and PID equations, Algorithm for PI and PID implementation, Example Code for PWM generation.

**UNIT IV SIGNAL CONDITIONING, DRIVER, ISOLATION AND PROTECTION 9**

Voltage feedback sensing circuits, Hall effect sensors and Shunts for current feedback sensing, Low offset Op-Amps for signal conditioning, Single and dual supply op-amps, Totem pole drivers, Need for isolated drivers, Optically isolated drivers, low side drivers, high side drivers with bootstrap power supply, Vce sat sensing, CT based Device current sensing and pulse blocking.

**UNIT V CONTROLLER IMPLEMENTATION 9**

Analog and Digital Controller Design for Buck Converter – Power circuit transfer function and bode plot, PI controller bode plot, Combined bode plot with required Gain and Phase margins, Implementation of Analog controller and Digital controller.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. I.J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, "Control Systems Engineering", New Age International Publishers
2. TI Application notes, Reference Manuals and Data Sheets.
3. Agilent Data Sheets
4. Microchip Application notes, Reference Manuals and Data Sheets.

<b>PX5003</b>	<b>FLEXIBLE AC TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To emphasize the need for FACTS controllers.
- To learn the characteristics, applications and modelling of series and shunt FACTS controllers.
- To analyze the interaction of different FACTS controller and perform control coordination

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Review of basics of power transmission networks-control of power flow in AC transmission line Analysis of uncompensated AC Transmission line- Passive reactive power compensation: Effect of series and shunt compensation at the mid-point of the line on power transfer- Need for FACTS controllers- types of FACTS controllers.

**UNIT II STATIC VAR COMPENSATOR (SVC) 9**

Configuration of SVC- voltage regulation by SVC- Modelling of SVC for load flow analysis Modelling of SVC for stability studies-Design of SVC to regulate the mid-point voltage of a SMIB system- Applications: transient stability enhancement and power oscillation damping of SMIB system with SVC connected at the mid-point of the line.

**UNIT III THYRISTOR AND GTO THYRISTOR CONTROLLED SERIES CAPACITORS (TCSC and GCSC) 9**

Concepts of Controlled Series Compensation – Operation of TCSC and GCSC- Analysis of TCSC-GCSC – Modelling of TCSC and GCSC for load flow studies- modeling TCSC and GCSC for stability studied- Applications of TCSC and GCSC.

**UNIT IV VOLTAGE SOURCE CONVERTER BASED FACTS CONTROLLERS 9**

Static synchronous compensator(STATCOM)- Static synchronous series compensator(SSSC)-

Operation of STATCOM and SSSC-Power flow control with STATCOM and SSSC- Modelling of STATCOM and SSSC for power flow and transient stability studies –operation of Unified and Interline power flow controllers(UPFC and IPFC)- Modelling of UPFC and IPFC for load flow and transient stability studies- Applications.

**UNIT V CONTROLLERS AND THEIR COORDINATION**

**9**

FACTS Controller interactions – SVC–SVC interaction - co-ordination of multiple controllers using linear control techniques – Quantitative treatment of control coordination.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Ability to understand the operation of the compensator and its applications in power system.
- Ability to understand the various emerging Facts controllers.
- Ability to know about the genetic algorithm used in Facts controller coordination.

**REFERENCES**

1. A.T.John, “Flexible AC Transmission System”, Institution of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE), 1999.
2. NarainG.Hingorani, Laszio. Gyugyl, “Understanding FACTS Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission System”, Standard Publishers, Delhi 2001.
3. V. K.Sood, “HVDC and FACTS controllers- Applications of Static Converters in Power System”, 2004, Kluwer Academic Publishers.
4. Mohan Mathur, R., Rajiv. K. Varma, “Thyristor – Based Facts Controllers for Electrical Transmission Systems”, IEEE press and John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
5. K.R.Padiyar,” FACTS Controllers in Power Transmission and Distribution”, New Age International(P) Ltd., Publishers New Delhi, Reprint 2008,

**PX5004 MODERN RECTIFIERS AND RESONANT CONVERTERS**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To gain knowledge about the harmonics standards and operation of rectifiers in CCM & DCM.
- To analyze and design power factor correction rectifiers for UPS applications.
- To know the operation of resonant converters for SMPS applications.
- To carry out dynamic analysis of DC- DC Converters.
- To introduce the source current shaping methods for rectifiers

**UNIT I POWER SYSTEM HARMONICS & LINE COMMUTATED RECTIFIERS**

**9**

Average power-RMS value of waveform–Effect of Power factor-. current and voltage harmonics – Effect of source and load impedance - AC line current harmonic standards IEC1000-IEEE 519-CCM and DCM operation of single phase full wave rectifier- Behaviour of full wave rectifier for large and small values of capacitance - CCM and DCM operation of three phase full wave rectifier- 12 pulse converters - Harmonic trap filters.

**UNIT II PULSE WIDTH MODULATED RECTIFIERS**

**9**

Properties of Ideal single phase rectifiers-Realization of nearly ideal rectifier-. Single-phase converter systems incorporating ideal rectifiers - Losses and efficiency in CCM high quality rectifiers -single-phase PWM rectifier -PWM concepts - device selection for rectifiers - IGBT based PWM rectifier, comparison with SCR based converters with respect to harmonic content -applications of rectifiers.

**UNIT III RESONANT CONVERTERS****9**

Soft Switching - classification of resonant converters - Quasi resonant converters- basics of ZVS and ZCS- half wave and full wave operation (qualitative treatment) - multi resonant converters - operation and analysis of ZVS and ZCS multi resonant converter - zero voltage transition PWM converters -zero current transition PWM converters

**UNIT IV DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF SWITCHING CONVERTERS****9**

Review of linear system analysis-State Space Averaging-Basic State Space Average Model-StateSpace Averaged model for an ideal Buck Converter, ideal Boost Converter, ideal Buck BoostConverter and an ideal Cuk Converter. Pulse Width modulation - Voltage Mode PWM Scheme - Current Mode PWM Scheme - design of PI controller.

**UNIT V SOURCE CURRENT SHAPING OF RECTIFIERS****9**

Need for current shaping - power factor - functions of current shaper - input current shaping methods - passive shaping methods -input inductor filter - resonant input filter - active methods - boost rectifier employing peak current control - average current control - Hysteresis control- Nonlinear carrier control.

**TOTAL 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Apply the concept of various types of rectifiers.
- Simulate and design the operation of resonant converter and its importance.
- Identify the importance of linear system, state space model, PI controller.
- Design the DC power supplies using advanced techniques.
- Understand the standards for supply current harmonics and its significance.

**REFERENCES**

- 1 Robert W. Erickson and Dragon Maksimovic, "Fundamentals of Power Electronics", Second Edition, Springer science and Business media, 2001.
- 2 William Shepherd and Li zhang, "Power Converters Circuits", Marceldekkerin,C, 2005.
- 3 Simon Ang and Alejandro Oliva, "Power Switching Converters", Taylor & Francis Group, 2010.
- 4 Andrzej M. Trzynadlowski, " Introduction To Modern Power Electronics", John Wiley & Sons, 2016.
- 5 Marian.K.Kazimierczuk and DariuszCzarkowski, "Resonant Power Converters", John Wiley & Sons limited, 2011.
- 6 Keng C .Wu, "Switch Mode Power Converters – Design and Analysis" Elseveir academic press, 2006.
- 7 Abraham I.Pressman, Keith Billings and Taylor Morey, " Switching Power Supply Design" McGraw-Hill ,2009
- 8 V.Ramanarayanan, "Course Material on Switched Mode Power Conversion" IISC, Banglore, 2007.
- 9 Christophe P. Basso, Switch-Mode Power Supplies, McGraw-Hill ,2014

**PX5092****ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERFERENCE AND  
COMPATIBILITY****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide fundamental knowledge on electromagnetic interference and electromagnetic compatibility.
- To study the important techniques to control EMI and EMC.

- To expose the knowledge on testing techniques as per Indian and international standards in EMI measurement.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Definitions of EMI/EMC -Sources of EMI- Intersystems and Intrasystem- Conducted and radiated interference- Characteristics - Designing for electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)- EMC regulation typical noise path- EMI predictions and modeling, Cross talk - Methods of eliminating interferences.

**UNIT II GROUNDING AND CABLING 9**

Cabling- types of cables, mechanism of EMI emission / coupling in cables –capacitive coupling inductive coupling- shielding to prevent magnetic radiation- shield transfer impedance, Grounding – safety grounds – signal grounds- single point and multipoint ground system hybrid grounds- functional ground layout –grounding of cable shields- -guard shields- isolation, neutralizing transformers, shield grounding at high frequencies, digital grounding- Earth measurement Methods

**UNIT III BALANCING, FILTERING AND SHIELDING 9**

Power supply decoupling- decoupling filters-amplifier filtering –high frequency filtering- EMI filters characteristics of LPF, HPF, BPF, BEF and power line filter design -Choice of capacitors, inductors, transformers and resistors, EMC design components -shielding – near and far field shielding effectiveness- absorption and reflection loss- magnetic materials as a shield, shield discontinuities, slots and holes, seams and joints, conductive gaskets-windows and coatings - grounding of shields

**UNIT IV EMI IN ELEMENTS AND CIRCUITS 9**

Electromagnetic emissions, noise from relays and switches, non-linearities in circuits, passive inter modulation, transients in power supply lines, EMI from power electronic equipment, EMI as combination of radiation and conduction

**UNIT V ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE, STANDARDS AND TESTING TECHNIQUES 9**

Static Generation- human body model- static discharges- ESD versus EMC, ESD protection in equipments- standards – FCC requirements – EMI measurements – Open area test site measurements and precautions- Radiated and conducted interference measurements, Control requirements and testing methods

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Recognize the sources of Conducted and radiated EMI in Power Electronic Converters and consumer appliances and suggest remedial measures to mitigate the problems
- Assess the insertion loss and design EMI filters to reduce the loss
- Design EMI filters, common-mode chokes and RC-snobber circuits measures to keep the interference within tolerable limits

**REFERENCES**

1. V.P. Kodali, "Engineering Electromagnetic Compatibility", S. Chand, 1996
2. Henry W.Ott, " Noise reduction techniques in electronic systems", John Wiley & Sons, 1989
3. Bernhard Keiser, "Principles of Electro-magnetic Compatibility", Artech House, Inc. (685 canton street, Norwood, MA 02062 USA) 1987
4. Bridges, J.E Milleta J. and Ricketts.L.W., "EMP Radiation and Protective techniques", John Wiley and sons, USA 1976
5. William Duff G., & Donald White R. J, "Series on Electromagnetic Interference and Compatibility", Vol.
6. Weston David A., "Electromagnetic Compatibility, Principles and Applications", 1991.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To teach the students properties of materials ,microstructure and fabrication methods.
- To teach the design and modeling of Electrostatic sensors and actuators.
- To teach the characterizing thermal sensors and actuators through design and modeling
- To teach the fundamentals of piezoelectric sensors and actuators through exposure to different MEMS and NEMS devices
- To involve Discussions/ Practice/Exercise onto revising & familiarizing the concepts acquired over the 5 Units of the subject for improved employability skills

**UNIT I MICRO-FABRICATION, MATERIALS AND ELECTRO-MECHANICAL CONCEPTS 9**

Overview of micro fabrication – Silicon and other material based fabrication processes – Concepts: Conductivity of semiconductors-Crystal planes and orientation-stress and strain-flexural beam bending analysis-torsional deflections-Intrinsic stress- resonant frequency and quality factor.

**UNIT II ELECTROSTATIC SENSORS AND ACTUATION 9**

Principle, material, design and fabrication of parallel plate capacitors as electrostatic sensors and actuators-Applications

**UNIT III THERMAL SENSING AND ACTUATION 9**

Principle, material, design and fabrication of thermal couples, thermal bimorph sensors, thermal resistor sensors-Applications.

**UNIT IV PIEZOELECTRIC SENSING AND ACTUATION 9**

Piezoelectric effect-cantilever piezoelectric actuator model-properties of piezoelectric materials-Applications.

**UNIT V CASE STUDIES 9**

Piezoresistive sensors, Magnetic actuation, Micro fluidics applications, Medical applications, Optical MEMS.-NEMS Devices

Note: Class room discussions and tutorials can include the following guidelines for improved teaching /learning process: Discussions/Exercise/Practice on Workbench: on the basics /device model design aspects of thermal/peizo/resistive sensors etc.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES** : After the completion of this course the student will be able to:

- Understand basics of microfabrication, develop models and simulate electrostatic and electromagnetic sensors and actuators
- Understand material properties important for MEMS system performance, analyze dynamics of resonant micromechanical structures
- The learning process delivers insight onto design of micro sensors, embedded sensors & actuators in power aware systems like grid.
- Understand the design process and validation for MEMS devices and systems, and learn the state of the art in optical microsystems
- Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in embedded systems design.

## REFERENCES

1. Chang Liu, "Foundations of MEMS", Pearson International Edition, 2006.
2. Marc Madou , "Fundamentals of microfabrication",CRC Press, 1997.
3. Boston , "Micromachined Transducers Sourcebook",WCB McGraw Hill, 1998.
4. M.H.Bao "Micromechanical transducers :Pressure sensors, accelerometers and gyroscopes", Elsevier, Newyork, 2000.

<b>PS5071</b>	<b>DISTRIBUTED GENERATION AND MICROGRID</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

### OBJECTIVES:

- To illustrate the concept of distributed generation
- To analyze the impact of grid integration.
- To study concept of Microgrid and its configuration

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**  
Conventional power generation: advantages and disadvantages, Energy crises, Non-conventional energy (NCE) resources: review of Solar PV, Wind Energy systems, Fuel Cells, micro-turbines, biomass, and tidal sources.

**UNIT II DISTRIBUTED GENERATIONS (DG) 9**  
Concept of distributed generations, topologies, selection of sources, regulatory standards/framework, Standards for interconnecting Distributed resources to electric power systems: IEEE 1547. DG installation classes, security issues in DG implementations. Energy storage elements: Batteries, ultra-capacitors, flywheels. Captive power plants

**UNIT III IMPACT OF GRID INTEGRATION 9**  
Requirements for grid interconnection, limits on operational parameters,: voltage, frequency, THD, response to grid abnormal operating conditions, islanding issues. Impact of grid integration with NCE sources on existing power system: reliability, stability and power quality issues.

**UNIT IV BASICS OF A MICROGRID 9**  
Concept and definition of microgrid, microgrid drivers and benefits, review of sources of microgrids, typical structure and configuration of a microgrid, AC and DC microgrids, Power Electronics interfaces in DC and AC microgrids

**UNIT V CONTROL AND OPERATION OF MICROGRID 9**  
Modes of operation and control of microgrid: grid connected and islanded mode, Active and reactive power control, protection issues, anti-islanding schemes: passive, active and communication based techniques, microgrid communication infrastructure, Power quality issues in microgrids, regulatory standards, Microgrid economics, Introduction to smart microgrids.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES:

- Learners will attain knowledge on the various schemes of conventional and nonconventional power generation.
- Learners will have knowledge on the topologies and energy sources of distributed

- generation.
- Learners will learn about the requirements for grid interconnection and its impact with NCE sources
- Learners will understand the fundamental concept of Microgrid.

**REFERENCES**

- 1 Amirnaser Yezdani, and Reza Iravani, “Voltage Source Converters in Power Systems: Modeling, Control and Applications”, IEEE John Wiley Publications, 2010.
- 2 Dorin Neacsu, “Power Switching Converters: Medium and High Power”, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis, 2006
- 3 Chetan Singh Solanki, “Solar Photo Voltaics”, PHI learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009
- 4 J.F. Manwell, J.G. McGowan “Wind Energy Explained, theory design and applications”, Wiley publication 2010.
- 5 D. D. Hall and R. P. Grover, “Biomass Regenerable Energy”, John Wiley, New York, 1987.
- 6 John Twidell and Tony Weir, “Renewable Energy Resources” Taylor and Francis Publications, Second edition 2006.

**PX5005 HIGH VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT TRANSMISSION L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart knowledge on operation, modelling and control of HVDC link.
- To perform steady state analysis of AC/DC system.
- To expose various HVDC simulators.

**UNIT I DC POWER TRANSMISSION TECHNOLOGY 9**

Introduction - Comparison of AC and DC transmission – Application of DC transmission – Description of DC transmission system - Planning for HVDC transmission – Modern trends in DC transmission – DC breakers – Cables, VSC based HVDC.

**UNIT II THYRISTOR BASED HVDC CONVERTERS AND HVDC SYSTEM CONTROL 9**

Pulse number, choice of converter configuration – Simplified analysis of Graetz circuit - Converter bridge characteristics – characteristics of a twelve pulse converter- detailed analysis of converters. General principles of DC link control – Converter control characteristics – System control hierarchy - Firing angle control – Current and extinction angle control – Generation of harmonics and filtering - power control – Higher level controllers-Valve tests.

**UNIT III MULTITERMINAL DC SYSTEMS 9**

Introduction – Potential applications of MTDC systems - Types of MTDC systems - Control and protection of MTDC systems - Study of MTDC systems.

**UNIT IV POWER FLOW ANALYSIS IN AC/DC SYSTEMS 9**

Per unit system for DC Quantities - Modelling of DC links - Solution of DC load flow - Solution of AC-DC power flow – Unified, Sequential and Substitution of power injection method

**UNIT V SIMULATION OF HVDC SYSTEMS 9**

Introduction – DC LINK Modelling , Converter Modeling and State Space Analysis , Philosophy and tools – HVDC system simulation, Online and OFFline simulators — Dynamic interactions

between DC and AC systems.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

- 1 P. Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control", McGraw-Hill, 1993
- 2 K.R.Padiyar, , "HVDC Power Transmission Systems", New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2002
- 3 J.Arrillaga, , "High Voltage Direct Current Transmission", Peter Pregrinus, London, 1983
- 4 Erich Uhlmann, " Power Transmission by Direct Current", BS Publications, 2004.
- 5 V.K.Sood,HVDC and FACTS controllers – Applications of Static Converters in Power System, APRIL 2004 , Kluwer Academic Publishers

<b>PS5092</b>	<b>SOLAR AND ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To Study about solar modules and PV system design and their applications
- To Deal with grid connected PV systems
- To Discuss about different energy storage systems

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**  
Characteristics of sunlight – semiconductors and P-N junctions –behavior of solar cells – cell properties – PV cell interconnection

**UNIT II STAND ALONE PV SYSTEM 9**  
Solar modules – storage systems – power conditioning and regulation - MPPT- protection – stand alone PV systems design – sizing

**UNIT III GRID CONNECTED PV SYSTEMS 9**  
PV systems in buildings – design issues for central power stations – safety – Economic aspect – Efficiency and performance - International PV programs

**UNIT IV ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS 9**  
Impact of intermittent generation – Battery energy storage – solar thermal energy storage – pumped hydroelectric energy storage

**UNIT V APPLICATIONS 9**  
Water pumping – battery chargers – solar car – direct-drive applications –Space – Telecommunications.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Students will develop more understanding on solar energy storage systems
- Students will develop basic knowledge on standalone PV system
- Students will understand the issues in grid connected PV systems
- Students will study about the modeling of different energy storage systems and their performances
- Students will attain more on different applications of solar energy

**REFERENCES**

- 1 Solanki C.S., "Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies And Applications", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.,2015.

- 2 Stuart R.Wenham, Martin A.Green, Muriel E. Watt and Richard Corkish, "Applied Photovoltaics", 2007,Earthscan, UK.  
Eduardo Lorenzo G. Araujo, "Solar electricity engineering of photovoltaic systems", Progensa,1994.
- 3 Frank S. Barnes & Jonah G. Levine, "Large Energy storage Systems Handbook", CRC Press, 2011.
- 4 McNeils, Frenkel, Desai, "Solar & Wind Energy Technologies", Wiley Eastern, 1990
- 5 S.P. Sukhatme , "Solar Energy", Tata McGraw Hill,1987.

<b>PX5071</b>	<b>WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the design and control principles of Wind turbine.
- To understand the concepts of fixed speed and variable speed, wind energy conversion systems.
- To analyze the grid integration issues.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Components of WECS-WECS schemes-Power obtained from wind-simple momentum theory-Power coefficient-Sabinin’s theory-Aerodynamics of Wind turbine.

**UNIT II WIND TURBINES 9**

HAWT-VAWT-Power developed-Thrust-Efficiency-Rotor selection-Rotor design considerations-Tip speed ratio-No. of Blades-Blade profile-Power Regulation-yaw control-Pitch angle control-stall control-Schemes for maximum power extraction.

**UNIT III FIXED SPEED SYSTEMS 9**

Generating Systems- Constant speed constant frequency systems -Choice of Generators-Deciding factors-Synchronous Generator-Squirrel Cage Induction Generator- Model of Wind Speed- Model wind turbine rotor - Drive Train model- Generator model for Steady state and Transient stability analysis.

**UNIT IV VARIABLE SPEED SYSTEMS 9**

Need of variable speed systems-Power-wind speed characteristics-Variable speed constant frequency systems synchronous generator- DFIG- PMSG -Variable speed generators modeling - Variable speed variable frequency schemes.

**UNIT V GRID CONNECTED SYSTEMS 9**

Wind interconnection requirements, low-voltage ride through (LVRT), ramp rate limitations, and supply of ancillary services for frequency and voltage control, current practices and industry trends wind interconnection impact on steady-state and dynamic performance of the power system including modeling issue.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Acquire knowledge on the basic concepts of Wind energy conversion system.
- Understand the mathematical modeling and control of the Wind turbine
- Develop more understanding on the design of Fixed speed system
- Study about the need of Variable speed system and its modeling.
- Able to learn about Grid integration issues and current practices of wind interconnections with power system.

**REFERENCES**

1. L.L.Freris "Wind Energy conversion Systems", Prentice Hall, 1990
2. S.N.Bhadra, D.Kastha,S.Banerjee,"Wind Electrical Sytems",Oxford University Press,2010.
3. Ion Boldea, "Variable speed generators", Taylor & Francis group, 2006.
4. E.W.Golding "The generation of Electricity by wind power", Redwood burn Ltd.,Trowbridge,1976.
5. N. Jenkins," Wind Energy Technology" John Wiley & Sons,1997
6. S.Heir "Grid Integration of WECS", Wiley 1998.

<b>PS5072</b>	<b>ENERGY MANAGEMENT AND AUDITING</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the concepts behind economic analysis and Load management.
- To emphasize the energy management on various electrical equipments and metering.
- To illustrate the concept of lighting systems and cogeneration.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**  
 Need for energy management - energy basics- designing and starting an energy management program – energy accounting -energy monitoring, targeting and reporting-energy audit process.

**UNIT II ENERGY COST AND LOAD MANAGEMENT 9**  
 Important concepts in an economic analysis - Economic models-Time value of money-Utility rate structures- cost of electricity-Loss evaluation- Load management: Demand control techniques-Utility monitoring and control system-HVAC and energy management-Economic justification.

**UNIT III ENERGY MANAGEMENT FOR MOTORS, SYSTEMS, AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT 9**  
 Systems and equipment- Electric motors-Transformers and reactors-Capacitors and synchronous machines.

**UNIT IV METERING FOR ENERGY MANAGEMENT 9**  
 Relationships between parameters-Units of measure-Typical cost factors- Utility meters - Timing of meter disc for kilowatt measurement - Demand meters - Paralleling of current transformers - Instrument transformer burdens-Multitasking solid-state meters - Metering location vs. requirements- Metering techniques and practical examples.

**UNIT V LIGHTING SYSTEMS & COGENERATION 9**  
 Concept of lighting systems - The task and the working space -Light sources - Ballasts - Luminaries - Lighting controls-Optimizing lighting energy - Power factor and effect of harmonics on power quality - Cost analysis techniques-Lighting and energy standards  
 Cogeneration: Forms of cogeneration - feasibility of cogeneration- Electrical interconnection.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Students will develop the ability to learn about the need for energy management and auditing process
- Learners will learn about basic concepts of economic analysis and load management.
- Students will understand the energy management on various electrical equipments.
- Students will have knowledge on the concepts of metering and factors influencing cost

function

- Students will be able to learn about the concept of lighting systems, light sources and various forms of cogeneration

#### REFERENCES

- 1 Barney L. Capehart, Wayne C. Turner, and William J. Kennedy, "Guide to Energy Management", Fifth Edition, The Fairmont Press, Inc., 2006
- 2 Eastop T.D & Croft D.R, "Energy Efficiency for Engineers and Technologists", Logman Scientific & Technical, 1990.
- 3 Reay D.A, "Industrial Energy Conservation", 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Pergamon Press, 1977.
- 4 "IEEE Recommended Practice for Energy Management in Industrial and Commercial Facilities", IEEE, 1996
- 5 Amit K. Tyagi, "Handbook on Energy Audits and Management", TERI, 2003.

<b>PS5073</b>	<b>ELECTRIC VEHICLES AND POWER MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

#### OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the concept of electrical vehicles and its operations
- To understand the need for energy storage in hybrid vehicles
- To provide knowledge about various possible energy storage technologies that can be used in electric vehicles

#### **UNIT I ELECTRIC VEHICLES AND VEHICLE MECHANICS 9**

Electric Vehicles (EV), Hybrid Electric Vehicles (HEV), Engine ratings, Comparisons of EV with internal combustion Engine vehicles, Fundamentals of vehicle mechanics.

#### **UNIT II ARCHITECTURE OF EV's AND POWER TRAIN COMPONENTS 9**

Architecture of EV's and HEV's – Plug-n Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV)- Power train components and sizing, Gears, Clutches, Transmission and Brakes.

#### **UNIT III CONTROL OF DC AND AC DRIVES 9**

DC/DC chopper based four quadrant operations of DC drives – Inverter based V/f Operation (motoring and braking) of induction motor drive system – Induction motor and permanent motor based vector control operation – Switched reluctance motor (SRM) drives.

#### **UNIT IV BATTERY ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM 9**

Battery Basics, Different types, Battery Parameters, Battery modeling, Traction Batteries.

#### **UNIT V ALTERNATIVE ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS 9**

Fuel cell – Characteristics- Types – hydrogen Storage Systems and Fuel cell EV – Ultra capacitors.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### OUTCOMES:

- Learners will understand the operation of Electric vehicles and various energy storage technologies for electrical vehicles

#### REFERENCES

- 1 Iqbal Hussain, "Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, Second Edition" CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, Second Edition (2011).
- 2 Ali Emadi, Mehrdad Ehsani, John M.Miller, "Vehicular Electric Power Systems", Special Indian Edition, Marcel dekker, Inc 2010.



**PS5091**

**SMART GRID**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To Study about Smart Grid technologies, different smart meters and advanced metering infrastructure.
- To familiarize the power quality management issues in Smart Grid.
- To familiarize the high performance computing for Smart Grid applications

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SMART GRID 9**

Evolution of Electric Grid, Concept, Definitions and Need for Smart Grid, Smart grid drivers, functions, opportunities, challenges and benefits, Difference between conventional & Smart Grid, National and International Initiatives in Smart Grid.

**UNIT II SMART GRID TECHNOLOGIES 9**

Technology Drivers, Smart energy resources, Smart substations, Substation Automation, Feeder Automation, Transmission systems: EMS, FACTS and HVDC, Wide area monitoring, Protection and control, Distribution systems: DMS, Volt/Var control, Fault Detection, Isolation and service restoration, Outage management, High-Efficiency Distribution Transformers, Phase Shifting Transformers, Plug in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV).

**UNIT III SMART METERS AND ADVANCED METERING INFRASTRUCTURE 9**

Introduction to Smart Meters, Advanced Metering infrastructure (AMI) drivers and benefits, AMI protocols, standards and initiatives, AMI needs in the smart grid, Phasor Measurement Unit(PMU), Intelligent Electronic Devices (IED) & their application for monitoring & protection.

**UNIT IV POWER QUALITY MANAGEMENT IN SMART GRID 9**

Power Quality & EMC in Smart Grid, Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Sources, Power Quality Conditioners for Smart Grid, Web based Power Quality monitoring, Power Quality Audit.

**UNIT V HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING FOR SMART GRID APPLICATIONS 9**

Local Area Network (LAN), House Area Network (HAN), Wide Area Network (WAN), Broadband over Power line (BPL), IP based Protocols, Basics of Web Service and CLOUD Computing to make Smart Grids smarter, Cyber Security for Smart Grid.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Learners will develop more understanding on the concepts of Smart Grid and its present developments.
- Learners will study about different Smart Grid technologies.
- Learners will acquire knowledge about different smart meters and advanced metering infrastructure.
- Learners will have knowledge on power quality management in Smart Grids
- Learners will develop more understanding on LAN, WAN and Cloud Computing for Smart Grid applications.

**REFERENCES**

- 1 Stuart Borlase "Smart Grid :Infrastructure, Technology and Solutions", CRC Press 2012.
- 2 Janaka Ekanayake, Nick Jenkins, KithsiriLiyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, "Smart Grid: Technology and Applications", Wiley 2012.
- 3 Vehbi C. Güngör, DilanSahin, TaskinKocak, Salih Ergüt, Concettina Buccella, Carlo Cecati, and Gerhard P. Hancke, "Smart Grid Technologies: Communication



- Understand the importance and qualitative analysis of solar and wind energy sources.
- Apply the principle of operation of electrical machines for wind energy conversion and their performance characteristics.
- Design suitable power converters for solar PV and wind energy systems.

## REFERENCES

- 1 S.N.Bhadra, D. Kastha, & S. Banerjee "Wind Electrical Systems", Oxford University Press, 2009.
- 2 Rashid .M. H "power electronics Hand book", Academic press, 2001.
- 3 Rai. G.D, "Non conventional energy sources", Khanna publishes, 1993.
- 4 Rai. G.D," Solar energy utilization", Khanna publishes, 1993.
- 5 Gray, L. Johnson, "Wind energy system", prentice hall linc, 1995.
- 6 B.H.Khan, " Non-conventional Energy sources", Tata McGraw-hill Publishing Company.
- 7 P.S.Bimbhra,"Power Electronics",Khanna Publishers, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition,2003.
- 8 Fang Lin Luo Hong Ye, " Renewable Energy systems", Taylor & Francis Group,2013.
- 9 R.Seyezhai and R.Ramaprabha, "Power Electronics for Renewable Energy Systems", Scitech Publications, 2015.

IN5079

ROBOTICS AND CONTROL

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

## COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To introduce robot terminologies and robotic sensors To educate direct and inverse kinematic relations
- To educate on formulation of manipulator Jacobians and introduce path planning techniques
- To educate on robot dynamics
- To introduce robot control techniques

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND TERMINOLOGIES

9

Definition-Classification-History- Robots components-Degrees of freedom-Robot joints-coordinates-Reference frames-workspace-Robot languages-actuators-sensors-Position, velocity and acceleration sensors-Torque sensors-tactile and touch sensors-proximity and range sensors-vision system-social issues.

### UNIT II KINEMATICS

9

Mechanism-matrix representation-homogenous transformation-DH representation-Inverse kinematics solution and programming-degeneracy and dexterity

### UNIT III DIFFERENTIAL MOTION AND PATH PLANNING

9

Jacobian-differential motion of frames-Interpretation-calculation of Jacobian-Inverse Jacobian-Robot Path planning

### UNIT IV DYNAMIC MODELLING

9

Lagrangian mechanics- Two-DOF manipulator- Lagrange-Euler formulation – Newton- Euler formulation – Inverse dynamics

### UNIT V ROBOT CONTROL SYSTEM

9

- Linear control schemes- joint actuators- decentralized PID control- computed torque control – force control- hybrid position force control- Impedance/ Torque control

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

- Ability to understand the components and basic terminology of Robotics

- Ability to model the motion of Robots and analyze the workspace and trajectory planning of robots
- Ability to develop application based Robots
- Ability to formulate models for the control of mobile robots in various industrial applications

## REFERENCES

1. R.K. Mittal and I J Nagrath, " Robotics and Control", Tata MacGraw Hill, Fourth edition.
2. Saeed B. Niku, "Introduction to Robotics ", Pearson Education, 2002.
3. Fu, Gonzalez and Lee Mcgrahill, "Robotics ", international edition.
4. R.D. Klafter, TA Chmielewski and Michael Negin, "Robotic Engineering, An Integrated approach", Prentice Hall of India, 2003.

**PX5007**

**NON LINEAR CONTROL**

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### OBJECTIVES:

- To impart knowledge on phase plane analysis of non-linear systems.
- To impart knowledge on Describing function based approach to non-linear systems.
- To educate on stability analysis of systems using Lyapunov's theory.
- To educate on stability analysis of systems using Lyapunov's theory.
- To introduce the concept of sliding mode control.

### UNIT I PHASE PLANE ANALYSIS

**9**

Concepts of phase plane analysis- Phase portraits- singular points- Symmetry in phase plane portraits-Constructing Phase Portraits- Phase plane Analysis of Linear and Nonlinear Systems- Existence of Limit Cycles. simulation of phase portraits in matlab.

### UNIT II DESCRIBING FUNCTION

**9**

Describing Function Fundamentals-Definitions-Assumptions-Computing Describing Functions- Common Nonlinearities and its Describing Functions-Nyquist Criterion and its Extension- Existence of Limit Cycles-Stability of limit Cycles. simulation of limit cycles in matlab.

### UNIT III LYAPUNOV THEORY

**9**

Nonlinear Systems and Equilibrium Points-Concepts of Stability-Linearization and Local Stability- Lyapunov's Direct Method-Positive definite Functions and Lyapunov Functions-Equilibrium Point Theorems-Invariant Set Theorems-LTI System Analysis based on Lyapunov's Direct Method- Krasovski's Method-Variable Gradient Method-Physically – Control Design based on Lyapunov's Direct Method.

### UNIT IV FEEDBACK LINEARIZATION

**9**

Feedback Linearization and the Canonical Form-Mathematical Tools-Input-State Linearization of SISO Systems- input-Output Linearization of SISO Systems-Generating a Linear Input-Output Relation-Normal Forms-The Zero-Dynamics-Stabilization and Tracking-Inverse Dynamics and Non- Minimum-Phase Systems-Feedback Linearization of MIMO Systems Zero-Dynamics and Control Design. Simulation of tracking problems in matlab.

### UNIT V SLIDING MODE CONTROL

**9**

Sliding Surfaces- Continuous approximations of Switching Control laws-The Modeling/Performance Trade-Offs- MIMO Systems. simulation of sliding mode controller in matlab.


**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- Understand the concepts of non-linear control system.
- Analyze the stability of the system
- Illustrate the sliding mode control and implementation in MATLAB.

**REFERENCES**

1. J A E Slotine and W Li, Applied Nonlinear control, PHI, 1991.
2. K. P. Mohandas, Modern Control Engineering, Sanguine, India, 2006
3. Hasan Khalil, "Nonlinear systems and control", Prentice Hall.
4. S H Zak, "Systems and control", Oxford University Press, 2003.
5. Torkel Glad and Lennart Ljung, "Control Theory – Multivariable and Nonlinear Methods", Taylor & Francis, 2002.
6. G. J. Thaler, "Automatic control systems", Jaico publishers, 2006.

  
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